



# NMBAQC

NE Atlantic Marine Biological Analytical Quality Control Scheme

Particle Size Report - PS79

Particle Size Component 2020/21

April 2021

Lydia McIntyre-Brown & David Hall  
[nmbaqc@apemltd.co.uk](mailto:nmbaqc@apemltd.co.uk)



## CONTENTS

### **BENCHMARK DATA**

- Table 1. Summary data for the benchmark replicates distributed as PS79.
- Table 2. Summary of sieve data for the benchmark replicates distributed as PS79.
- Table 3. Summary of final laser data for the benchmark replicates distributed as PS79 with Gradistat output.
- Table 4. Summary of Coefficient of Variance for Benchmark laser replicates.
- Table 5. Laser metadata for Benchmark data.
- Figure 1. Graphical presentations of (a) sieve data and (b) laser data produced by the benchmark lab for sediment distributed as PS79.
- Figure 2. Particle size distribution curves resulting from laser analysis of five replicate samples of sediment distributed as PS79.
- Figure 3. Particle size distribution curves resulting from analysis of five replicate samples of sediment distributed as PS79 (Benchmark Data).

### **PARTICIPANT DATA**

- Table 6. Summary of equipment and methods used by participants and sample summary data provided by participants for sediment distributed as PS79.
- Table 7. Raw sieve data (weight in grams) provided by participants for sediment distributed as PS79.
- Table 8. Summary of final laser data for the participants for sediment distributed as PS79 with Gradistat output.
- Figure 4. Final sieve data (in percentages) provided by each participant and the Benchmark Average for sediment distributed as PS79.
- Figure 5. Final laser data provided by each participant and the Benchmark Average for sediment distributed as PS79, shown as (a) cumulative, and (b) differential.

## **CONTENTS**

- Figure 6. Individual comparisons of participant sieve data with the Benchmark Average for sediment distributed as PS79.
- Figure 7. Particle size distribution curves from all participating laboratories and the Benchmark Average for sediment distributed as PS79.
- Figure 8. Bar chart showing the percentage very fine, fine and medium gravel recorded by each participating laboratory and the benchmark average for PS79.

## **APPENDICES**

- Appendix 1. Benchmark laser replicates with d10, d50, d90 and Coefficient of Variance calculations for sediment distributed as PS79.
- Appendix 2. Gradistat output of size categories based on final merged data provided by each participant and the Benchmark Average for sediment distributed as PS79 (used to create Figure 8).
- Appendix 3. Final Merged Data sheets (with comments) as supplied by participating laboratories (arranged by Lab Code) and the benchmark replicates for sediment distributed as PS79.
- Appendix 4. Participant laser replicates with d10, d50, d90 and Coefficient of Variance calculations for sediment distributed as PS79.
- Appendix 5. Comparison of participant laser subsample data with the Benchmark Average for sediment

## BENCHMARK DATA

**Table 1.** Summary data for the benchmark replicates distributed as PS79.

|                   | Method | % Gravel | % Sand | % Mud | Sediment Description<br>(Post analysis) |
|-------------------|--------|----------|--------|-------|---|
| PSA_2630 BM REP 1 | NMBAQC | 99.98    | 0.01   | 0.01  | Gravel                                  |
| PSA_2631 BM REP 2 | NMBAQC | 99.98    | 0.01   | 0.01  | Gravel                                  |
| PSA_2632 BM REP 3 | NMBAQC | 99.98    | 0.02   | 0.01  | Gravel                                  |
| PSA_2633 BM REP 4 | NMBAQC | 99.98    | 0.01   | 0.01  | Gravel                                  |
| PSA_2634 BM REP 5 | NMBAQC | 99.98    | 0.01   | 0.01  | Gravel                                  |
| BM REP AVERAGE    | NMBAQC | 99.98    | 0.01   | 0.01  | Gravel                                  |

**Table 2.** Summary of sieve data for the benchmark replicates distributed as PS79.

|                         | PSA_2730<br>BM REP 1   | PSA_2731<br>BM REP 2 | PSA_2732<br>BM REP 3 | PSA_2733<br>BM REP 4 | PSA_2734<br>BM REP 5 | BM<br>Average |
|-------------------------|------------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|---------------|
| Sieves used             | Yes                    | Yes                  | Yes                  | Yes                  | Yes                  | Yes           |
| Phi interval; mm        | <b>Weight in grams</b> |                      |                      |                      |                      |               |
| -6.50 to -6.00; 63 mm   | 0.00                   | 0.00                 | 0.00                 | 0.00                 | 0.00                 | 0.00          |
| -6.00 to -5.50; 45 mm   | 0.00                   | 0.00                 | 0.00                 | 0.00                 | 0.00                 | 0.00          |
| -5.50 to -5.00; 31.5 mm | 0.00                   | 0.00                 | 0.00                 | 0.00                 | 0.00                 | 0.00          |
| -5.00 to -4.50; 22.4 mm | 0.00                   | 0.00                 | 0.00                 | 0.00                 | 0.00                 | 0.00          |
| -4.50 to -4.00; 16 mm   | 0.00                   | 0.00                 | 0.00                 | 0.00                 | 0.00                 | 0.00          |
| -4.00 to -3.50; 11.2 mm | 0.00                   | 0.00                 | 0.00                 | 0.00                 | 0.00                 | 0.00          |
| -3.50 to -3.00; 8 mm    | 332.59                 | 338.26               | 339.24               | 344.51               | 347.28               | 340.38        |
| -3.00 to -2.50; 5.6 mm  | 264.42                 | 259.18               | 261.28               | 253.75               | 245.94               | 256.91        |
| -2.50 to -2.00; 4 mm    | 140.43                 | 135.44               | 136.79               | 136.41               | 141.02               | 138.02        |
| -2.00 to -1.50; 2.8 mm  | 55.49                  | 60.06                | 56.76                | 57.38                | 56.54                | 57.25         |
| -1.50 to -1.00; 2 mm    | 0.33                   | 0.34                 | 0.57                 | 0.75                 | 0.32                 | 0.46          |
| -1.00 to -0.50; 1.4 mm  | 0.01                   | 0.03                 | 0.02                 | 0.02                 | 0.01                 | 0.02          |
| -0.50 to 0.00; 1.0 mm   | 0.02                   | 0.01                 | 0.03                 | 0.01                 | 0.02                 | 0.02          |
| >1.0 mm                 | 793.29                 | 793.32               | 794.69               | 792.83               | 791.13               | 793.05        |
| <1.0 mm                 | Base Pan               | 0.11                 | 0.14                 | 0.14                 | 0.10                 | 0.12          |
|                         | Oven Dried             | 0.00                 | 0.00                 | 0.00                 | 0.00                 | 0.00          |
| Total Weight (g)        | 793.40                 | 793.46               | 794.83               | 792.93               | 791.25               | 793.17        |

## BENCHMARK DATA

**Table 3.** Summary of final laser data for the benchmark replicates distributed as PS79.

|                            | PSA_2730<br>BM REP 1 | PSA_2731<br>BM REP 2 | PSA_2732<br>BM REP 3 | PSA_2733<br>BM REP 4 | PSA_2734<br>BM REP 5 | BM<br>AVERAGE      |
|----------------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|--------------------|
| 0.00 to 0.50; (707 µm)     | 2.36                 | 0.44                 | 1.41                 | 0.91                 | 1.60                 | 1.35               |
| 0.50 to 1.00; (500 µm)     | 6.63                 | 2.69                 | 6.15                 | 4.44                 | 3.97                 | 4.78               |
| 1.00 to 1.50; (353.6 µm)   | 10.10                | 6.03                 | 9.74                 | 8.07                 | 8.88                 | 8.56               |
| 1.50 to 2.00; (250 µm)     | 9.37                 | 5.96                 | 7.59                 | 6.00                 | 8.93                 | 7.57               |
| 2.00 to 2.50; (176.8 µm)   | 9.12                 | 7.29                 | 7.77                 | 7.20                 | 10.29                | 8.33               |
| 2.50 to 3.00; (125 µm)     | 7.99                 | 8.20                 | 6.48                 | 7.18                 | 10.13                | 8.00               |
| 3.00 to 3.50; (88.39 µm)   | 6.96                 | 7.08                 | 5.22                 | 5.04                 | 8.09                 | 6.48               |
| 3.50 to 4.00; (62.5 µm)    | 5.50                 | 5.81                 | 5.19                 | 4.85                 | 7.02                 | 5.67               |
| 4.00 to 4.50; (44.19 µm)   | 4.04                 | 4.28                 | 4.03                 | 4.21                 | 5.54                 | 4.42               |
| 4.50 to 5.00; (31.25 µm)   | 3.47                 | 3.91                 | 3.88                 | 2.98                 | 3.05                 | 3.46               |
| 5.00 to 5.50; (22.097 µm)  | 2.80                 | 3.19                 | 2.64                 | 2.77                 | 2.17                 | 2.71               |
| 5.50 to 6.00; (15.625 µm)  | 2.67                 | 2.90                 | 2.86                 | 2.60                 | 2.01                 | 2.61               |
| 6.00 to 6.50; (11.049 µm)  | 2.83                 | 3.40                 | 3.41                 | 3.43                 | 2.30                 | 3.08               |
| 6.50 to 7.00; (7.813 µm)   | 2.78                 | 3.34                 | 3.14                 | 3.32                 | 2.30                 | 2.98               |
| 7.00 to 7.50; (5.524 µm)   | 3.23                 | 4.49                 | 3.92                 | 4.29                 | 2.92                 | 3.77               |
| 7.50 to 8.00; (3.906 µm)   | 3.62                 | 5.74                 | 4.76                 | 5.49                 | 3.58                 | 4.64               |
| 8.00 to 8.50; (2.762 µm)   | 3.30                 | 5.47                 | 4.46                 | 5.25                 | 3.43                 | 4.38               |
| 8.50 to 9.00; (1.953 µm)   | 2.84                 | 4.67                 | 4.03                 | 4.98                 | 3.14                 | 3.93               |
| 9.00 to 9.50; (1.381 µm)   | 2.56                 | 4.05                 | 3.78                 | 4.91                 | 2.95                 | 3.65               |
| 9.50 to 10.00; (0.977 µm)  | 2.22                 | 3.35                 | 3.20                 | 4.21                 | 2.50                 | 3.10               |
| 10.00 to 10.50; (0.691 µm) | 1.75                 | 2.53                 | 2.37                 | 3.04                 | 1.87                 | 2.31               |
| 10.50 to 11.00; (0.488 µm) | 1.31                 | 1.82                 | 1.60                 | 1.99                 | 1.29                 | 1.60               |
| 11.00 to 11.50; (0.345 µm) | 0.94                 | 1.27                 | 1.02                 | 1.23                 | 0.84                 | 1.06               |
| 11.50 to 12.00; (0.244 µm) | 0.65                 | 0.86                 | 0.63                 | 0.75                 | 0.54                 | 0.69               |
| 12.00 to 12.50; (0.173 µm) | 0.43                 | 0.56                 | 0.35                 | 0.43                 | 0.32                 | 0.42               |
| 12.50 to 13.00; (0.122 µm) | 0.29                 | 0.36                 | 0.21                 | 0.25                 | 0.20                 | 0.26               |
| 13.00 to 13.50; (0.086 µm) | 0.17                 | 0.21                 | 0.11                 | 0.14                 | 0.11                 | 0.14               |
| 13.50 to 14.00; (0.061 µm) | 0.06                 | 0.08                 | 0.04                 | 0.05                 | 0.04                 | 0.05               |
| 14.00 to 14.50; (0.043 µm) | 0.01                 | 0.01                 | 0.00                 | 0.01                 | 0.01                 | 0.01               |
| >14.50; (0.01 µm)          | 0.00                 | 0.00                 | 0.00                 | 0.00                 | 0.00                 | 0.00               |
| Total                      | 100.00               | 100.00               | 100.00               | 100.00               | 100.00               | 100.00             |
| MEAN:                      | Very Coarse Silt     | Coarse Silt          | Very Coarse Silt     | Coarse Silt          | Very Coarse Silt     | Very Coarse Silt   |
| SORTING:                   | Very Poorly Sorted   | Very Poorly Sorted |
| SKEWNESS:                  | Very Fine Skewed     | Fine Skewed          | Fine Skewed          | Fine Skewed          | Very Fine Skewed     | Very Fine Skewed   |
| KURTOSIS:                  | Platykurtic          | Platykurtic          | Platykurtic          | Very Platykurtic     | Platykurtic          | Platykurtic        |
| MODE:                      | Trimodal             | Polymodal            | Polymodal            | Polymodal            | Trimodal             | Polymodal          |
| MODE 1 (µm):               | 426.8                | 150.9                | 426.8                | 426.8                | 213.4                | 426.8              |
| MODE 2 (µm):               | 4.715                | 426.8                | 213.4                | 213.4                | 4.715                | 213.4              |
| MODE 3 (µm):               | 13.337               | 4.715                | 4.715                | 4.715                | 13.337               | 4.715              |

## BENCHMARK DATA

**Table 4.** Summary of Coefficient of Variation for Benchmark laser replicates for PS79.

|          |             | PSA_2730<br>BM REP 1 | PSA_2731<br>BM REP 2 | PSA_2732<br>BM REP 3 | PSA_2733<br>BM REP 4 | PSA_2734<br>BM REP 5 |
|----------|-------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|
| $D_{10}$ | Subsample 1 | 2.61                 | 1.57                 | 3.14                 | 1.48                 | 1.22                 |
|          | Subsample 2 | -                    | -                    | -                    | -                    | -                    |
|          | Subsample 3 | -                    | -                    | -                    | -                    | -                    |
| $D_{50}$ | Subsample 1 | 3.73                 | 12.19                | 15.44                | 8.16                 | 1.85                 |
|          | Subsample 2 | -                    | -                    | -                    | -                    | -                    |
|          | Subsample 3 | -                    | -                    | -                    | -                    | -                    |
| $D_{90}$ | Subsample 1 | 1.92                 | 4.28                 | 4.91                 | 0.87                 | 3.91                 |
|          | Subsample 2 | -                    | -                    | -                    | -                    | -                    |
|          | Subsample 3 | -                    | -                    | -                    | -                    | -                    |

$$COV = \left( \frac{StDev}{Mean} \right) * 100$$

ISO 133020 defines good reproducibility when: COV is <3% for D50  
 COV is <5% for D10 and D90

All limits double when the D50 is <10microns.

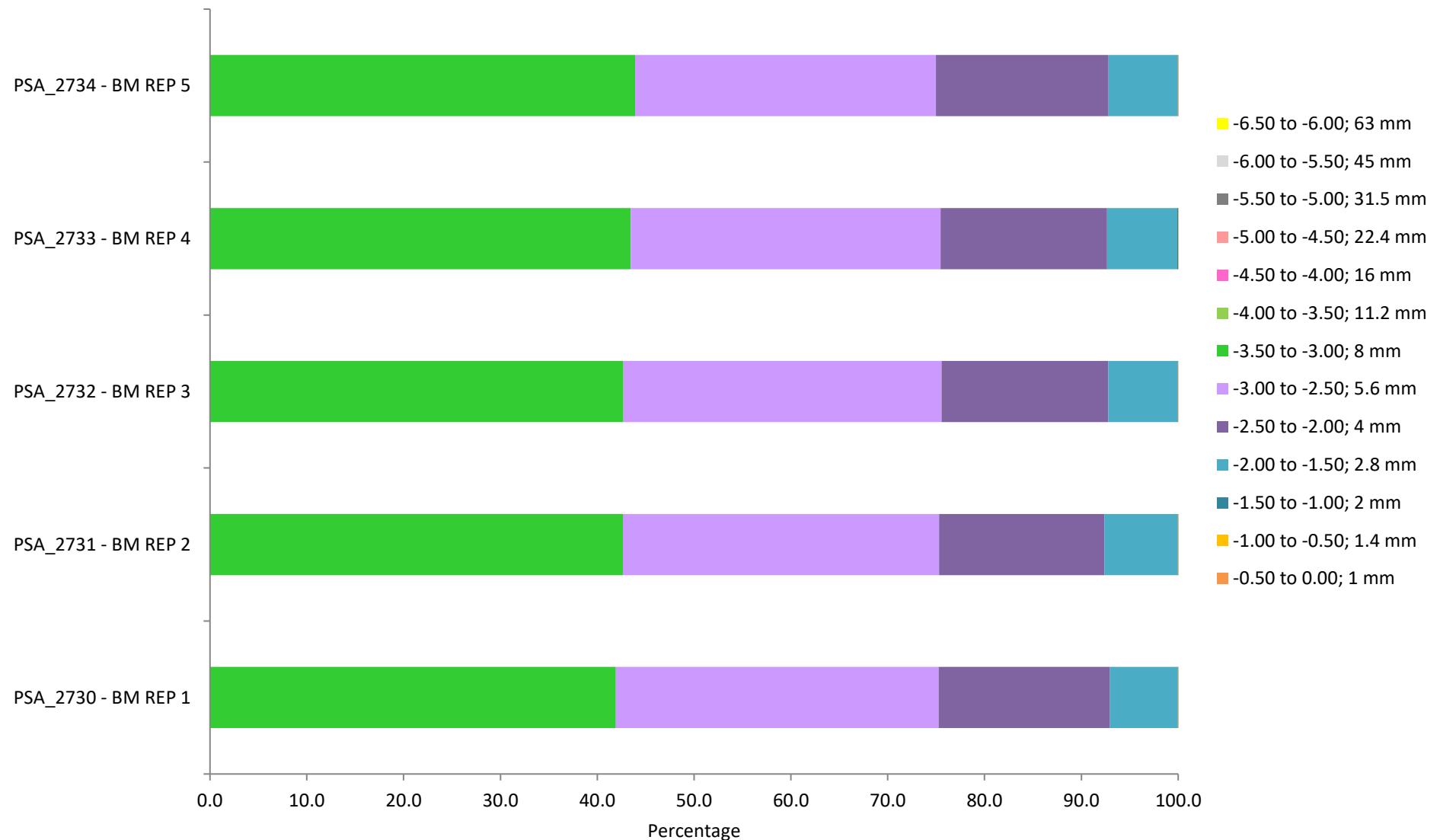
In reality 3% and 5% are low and greater variability is expected for natural sediment samples therefore a maximum of 20% (based on three replicates being measured) will be used as a guide.

**The Benchmark replicates show good reproducibility**

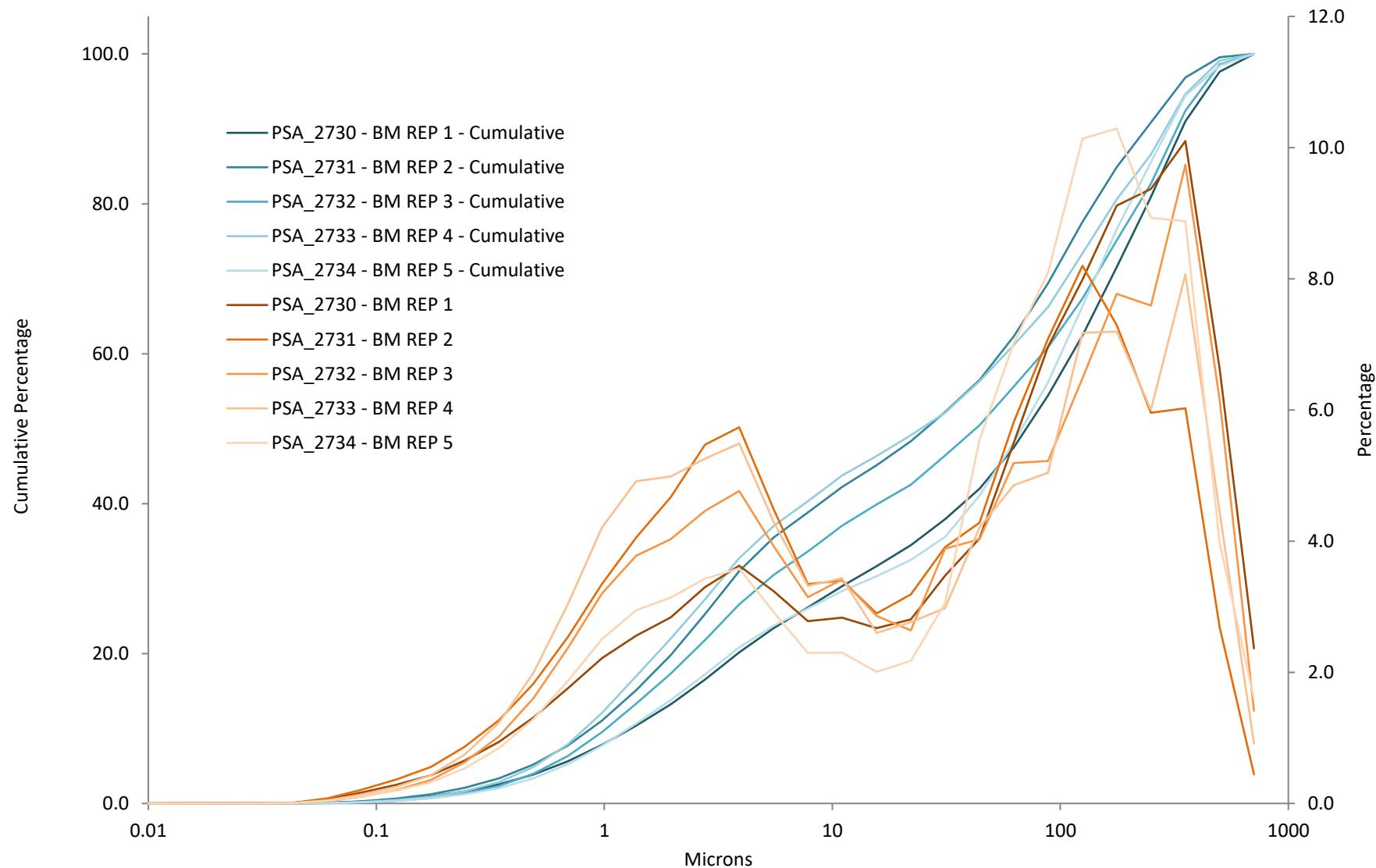
**Table 5.** Laser metadata for Benchmark replicates for P79.

|   |   |
|---|---|
| If laser used, provide manufacturer/model:<br>Dispersion unit:  | Beckman Coulter LS 13320<br>Universal liquid module |
| Analysis model:   | Mie   |
| Dispersant used:  | Water (RI - 1.33)                                   |
| Particle Refractive Index:                                      | 1.55  |
| Particle Absorption Index:                                      | 0.1   |
| Fines extension   | PIDS system   |
| Obscuration (average):  | 10%   |
| Pump speed (% or rpm)   | 50%   |
| Stirrer speed (% or rpm)  | n/a   |
| Ultrasonic duration (seconds)                                   | 30  |
| Ultrasonic level (eg %, unit as described by instrument manual) | 2   |

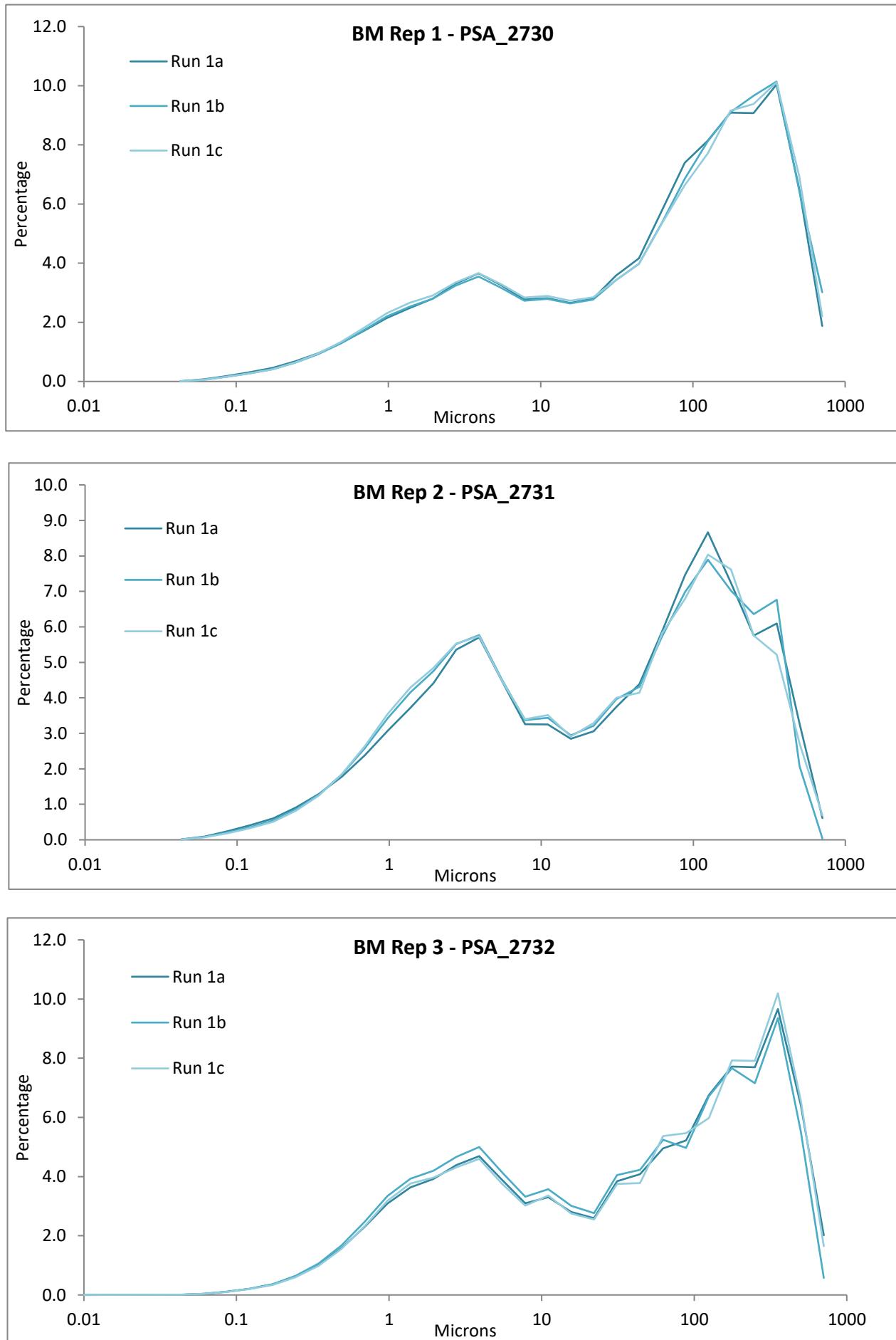
**Figure 1a.** Percentage bar charts resulting from final sieve analysis of 5 replicate samples of sediment distributed as PS79 (Benchmark Data).



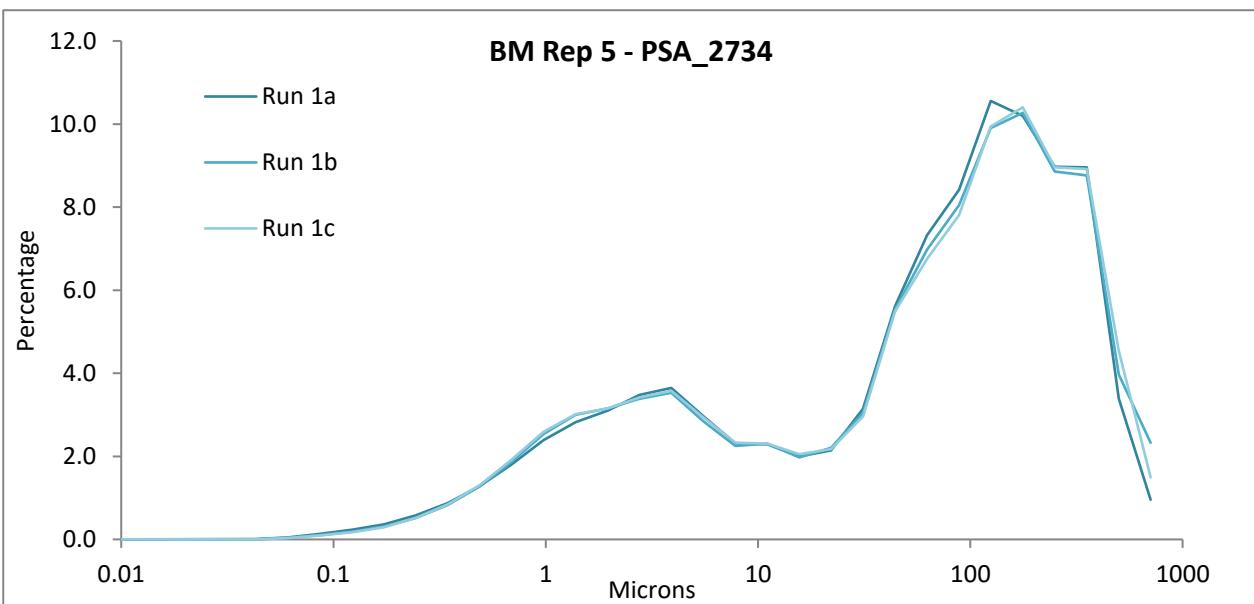
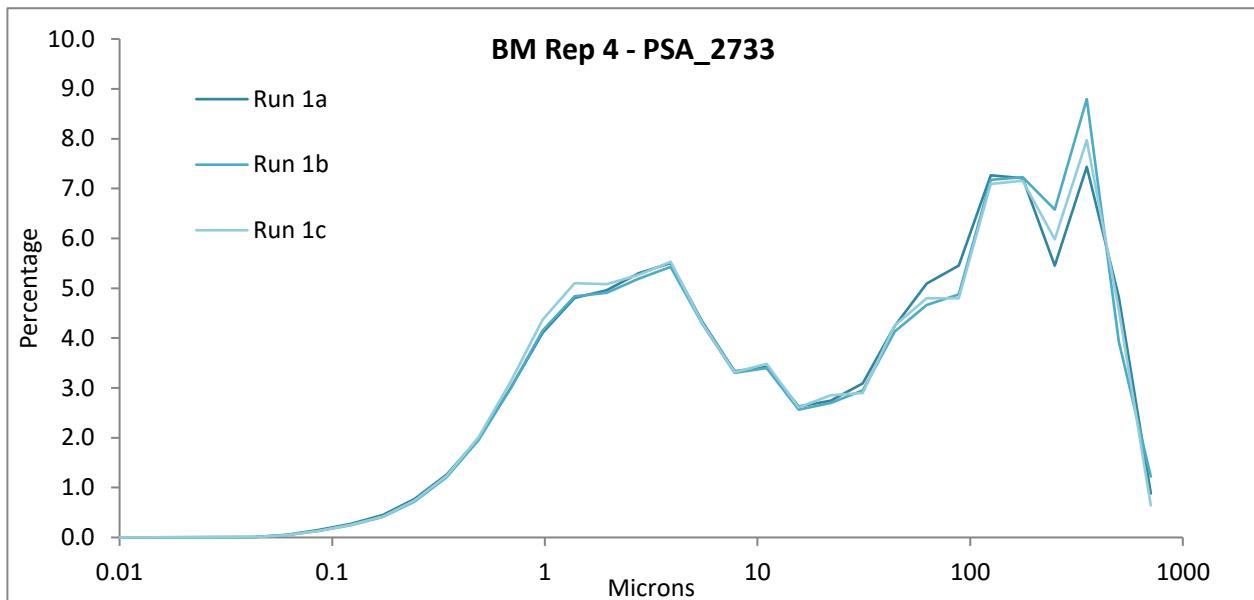
**Figure 1b.** Particle size distribution curves resulting from final laser analysis of 5 replicate samples of sediment distributed as PS79 (Benchmark Data).



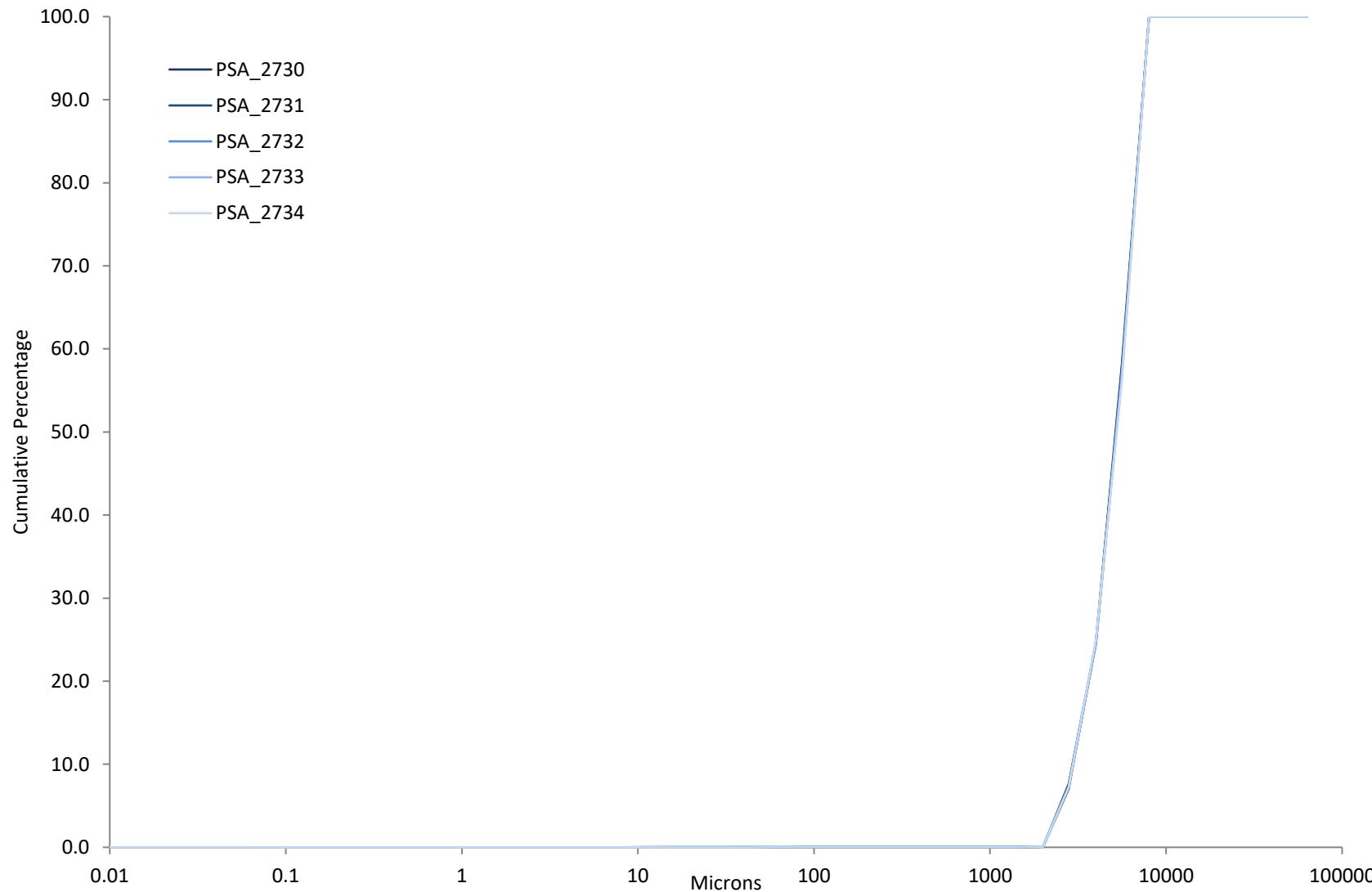
**Figure 2.** Particle size distribution curves resulting from laser analysis of five replicate samples of sediment distributed as PS79.



**Figure 2.** Particle size distribution curves resulting from laser analysis of five replicate samples of sediment distributed as PS79.



**Figure 3.** Particle size distribution curves resulting from analysis of 5 replicate samples of sediment distributed as PS79 (Benchmark Data).



## PARTICIPANT DATA

**Table 6.** Summary of equipment and methods used by participants and sample summary data provided by participants for sediment distributed as PS79.

| Lab               | Equipment Used |       | Method Used | Chemical Dispersant Used | Peroxide pre-treatment Used | Summary Data |        |       | Sediment Description (Post Analysis) | Sediment Description* Gradistat Textural Group |
|-------------------|----------------|-------|-------------|--------------------------|-----------------------------|--------------|--------|-------|--------------------------------------|--|
|                   | Sieves         | Laser |             |                          |                             | % Gravel     | % Sand | % Mud |                                      |  |
| Benchmark Average | Yes            | Yes   | NMBAQC      | No                       | No                          | 99.98        | 0.01   | 0.01  | Gravel                               | Gravel   |
| PSA_2701          | Yes            | No    | NMBAQC      | No                       | No                          | 99.89        | 0.11   | 0.00  | Gravel                               | Gravel   |
| PSA_2702          | Yes            | No    | NMBAQC      | No                       | No                          | 100          | 0      | 0     | Gravel                               | Gravel   |
| PSA_2703          | n/p            | n/p   | n/p         | n/p                      | n/p                         | n/p          | n/p    | n/p   | n/p                                  | n/p  |
| PSA_2704          | Yes            | No    | NMBAQC      | No                       | No                          | 99.98        | 0.02   | 0.00  | Gravel                               | Gravel   |
| PSA_2705          | Yes            | No    | NMBAQC      | No                       | No                          | 100          | 0      | 0     | Gravel                               | Gravel   |
| PSA_2706          | Yes            | Yes   | NMBAQC      | No                       | No                          | 99.92        | 0.04   | 0.04  | Gravel                               | Gravel   |
| PSA_2707          | Yes            | No    | NMBAQC      | No                       | No                          | 99.47        | 0.53   | 0.00  | Gravel                               | Gravel   |
| PSA_2708          | Yes            | No    | OTHER       | No                       | No                          | 99.72        | 0.28   | 0.00  | Gravel                               | Gravel   |
| PSA_2709          | Yes            | No    | NMBAQC      | No                       | No                          | 100          | 0      | 0     | Gravel                               | Gravel   |
| PSA_2710          | n/p            | n/p   | n/p         | n/p                      | n/p                         | n/p          | n/p    | n/p   | n/p                                  | n/p  |
| PSA_2711          | Yes            | No    | NMBAQC      | No                       | No                          | 100          | 0      | 0     | Gravel                               | Gravel   |
| PSA_2712          | Yes            | No    | NMBAQC      | No                       | No                          | 100          | 0      | 0     | Gravel                               | Gravel   |
| PSA_2713          | Yes            | No    | NMBAQC      | No                       | No                          | 99.94        | 0.06   | 0.00  | Gravel                               | Gravel   |
| PSA_2714          | Yes            | No    | NMBAQC      | No                       | No                          | 100          | 0      | 0     | Gravel                               | Gravel   |
| PSA_2715          | Yes            | Yes   | NMBAQC      | No                       | No                          | 99.98        | 0.01   | 0.01  | Gravel                               | Gravel   |
| PSA_2716          | Yes            | No    | NMBAQC      | No                       | No                          | 100.00       | 0.00   | 0.00  | Gravel                               | Gravel   |
| PSA_2717          | Yes            | No    | NMBAQC      | No                       | No                          | 100          | 0      | 0     | Gravel                               | Gravel   |

NB: Decimal places as supplied by participant.

\* Sediment description from Gradistat textural group based on final data supplied by participant.

n/p - not participating in this exercise at current time.

## PARTICIPANT DATA

**Table 7.** Raw sieve data (weight in grams) provided by participants for sediment distributed as PS79.

| Phi interval (explicit)<br>+ sieve mesh | Participant          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |
|---|----------------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
|   | Benchmark<br>Average | PSA_2701 | PSA_2702 | PSA_2703 | PSA_2704 | PSA_2705 | PSA_2706 | PSA_2707 | PSA_2708 | PSA_2709 |
| -6.50 to -6.00; 63 mm                   | 0.00                 | 0.00     | 0.00     | n/p      | 0.00     | 0.00     | 0.00     | 0.00     | 0.00     | 0.00     |
| -6.00 to -5.50; 45 mm                   | 0.00                 | 0.00     | 0.00     | n/p      | 0.00     | 0.00     | 0.00     | 0.00     | 0.00     | 0.00     |
| -5.50 to -5.00; 31.5 mm                 | 0.00                 | 0.00     | 0.00     | n/p      | 0.00     | 0.00     | 0.00     | 0.00     | 0.00     | 0.00     |
| -5.00 to -4.50; 22.4 mm                 | 0.00                 | 0.00     | 0.00     | n/p      | 0.00     | 0.00     | 0.00     | 0.00     | 0.00     | 0.00     |
| -4.50 to -4.00; 16 mm                   | 0.00                 | 0.00     | 0.00     | n/p      | 0.00     | 0.00     | 0.00     | 0.00     | 0.00     | 0.00     |
| -4.00 to -3.50; 11.2 mm                 | 0.00                 | 7.94     | 1.70     | n/p      | 12.13    | 0.00     | 0.00     | 5.17     | 0.00     | 1.70     |
| -3.50 to -3.00; 8 mm                    | 340.38               | 329.17   | 337.00   | n/p      | 308.52   | 317.81   | 310.00   | 317.07   | 289.67   | 337.00   |
| -3.00 to -2.50; 5.6 mm                  | 256.91               | 271.07   | 254.40   | n/p      | 282.76   | 284.62   | 286.16   | 284.95   | 306.37   | 254.40   |
| -2.50 to -2.00; 4 mm                    | 138.02               | 112.77   | 140.60   | n/p      | 133.23   | 121.97   | 132.75   | 120.42   | 115.10   | 140.60   |
| -2.00 to -1.50; 2.8 mm                  | 57.25                | 65.77    | 60.90    | n/p      | 63.91    | 68.24    | 59.94    | 61.21    | 78.13    | 60.90    |
| -1.50 to -1.00; 2 mm                    | 0.46                 | 3.04     | 1.10     | n/p      | 3.14     | 1.70     | 5.43     | 2.06     | 2.07     | 1.10     |
| -1.00 to -0.50; 1.4 mm                  | 0.02                 | 0.02     | 0.00     | n/p      | 0.07     | 0.08     | 0.05     | 0.10     | 0.10     | 0.00     |
| -0.50 to 0.00; 1 mm                     | 0.02                 | 0.02     | 0.10     | n/p      | 0.06     | 0.00     | 0.03     | 0.09     | 0.00     | 0.10     |
| Total *                                 | 793.05               | 789.80   | 795.80   | n/p      | 803.83   | 794.42   | 794.35   | 791.07   | 791.43   | 795.80   |

### Summary Data

|                     |            |        |        |      |        |        |        |        |        |        |
|---------------------|------------|--------|--------|------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| < 0.00; > 1 mm      | 793.05     | 789.80 | 795.80 | n/p  | 803.83 | 794.42 | 794.35 | 791.07 | 791.43 | 795.80 |
| > 0.00;<br>< 1 mm   | Base pan   | 0.12   | 0.52   | 0.00 | n/p    | 0.00   | 0.65   | 0.50   | 3.99   | -      |
|                     | Oven dried | 0.00   | 0.29   | 0.00 | n/p    | 0.00   | -      | 0.00   | 0.00   | 2.10   |
| Total Sample Weight | 793.17     | 790.61 | 795.80 | n/p  | 803.83 | 795.07 | 794.86 | 795.06 | 793.53 | 795.80 |

- No data provided.

n/p - not participating in this exercise at current time.

\* as calculated by Apem

## PARTICIPANT DATA

**Table 7.** Raw sieve data (weight in grams) provided by participants for sediment distributed as PS79.

| Phi interval (explicit)<br>+ sieve mesh | Participant          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |
|---|----------------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
|   | Benchmark<br>Average | PSA_2710 | PSA_2711 | PSA_2712 | PSA_2713 | PSA_2714 | PSA_2715 | PSA_2716 | PSA_2717 |
| -6.50 to -6.00; 63 mm                   | 0.00                 | n/p      | 0.00     | 0.00     | 0.00     | 0.00     | 0.00     | 0.00     | 0.00     |
| -6.00 to -5.50; 45 mm                   | 0.00                 | n/p      | 0.00     | 0.00     | 0.00     | 0.00     | 0.00     | 0.00     | 0.00     |
| -5.50 to -5.00; 31.5 mm                 | 0.00                 | n/p      | 0.00     | 0.00     | 0.00     | 0.00     | 0.00     | 0.00     | 0.00     |
| -5.00 to -4.50; 22.4 mm                 | 0.00                 | n/p      | 0.00     | 0.00     | 0.00     | 0.00     | 0.00     | 0.00     | 0.00     |
| -4.50 to -4.00; 16 mm                   | 0.00                 | n/p      | 0.00     | 0.00     | 0.00     | 0.00     | 0.00     | 0.00     | 0.00     |
| -4.00 to -3.50; 11.2 mm                 | 0.00                 | n/p      | 7.42     | 9.48     | 3.79     | 0.00     | 0.00     | 19.06    | 2.09     |
| -3.50 to -3.00; 8 mm                    | 340.38               | n/p      | 299.57   | 315.39   | 315.12   | 301.34   | 340.92   | 312.94   | 318.82   |
| -3.00 to -2.50; 5.6 mm                  | 256.91               | n/p      | 261.47   | 271.29   | 282.14   | 304.58   | 248.52   | 268.75   | 283.34   |
| -2.50 to -2.00; 4 mm                    | 138.02               | n/p      | 148.61   | 124.39   | 121.26   | 127.24   | 143.73   | 132.35   | 115.27   |
| -2.00 to -1.50; 2.8 mm                  | 57.25                | n/p      | 65.44    | 64.03    | 68.56    | 58.54    | 57.43    | 61.53    | 73.94    |
| -1.50 to -1.00; 2 mm                    | 0.46                 | n/p      | 5.26     | 2.83     | 3.06     | 5.17     | 0.95     | 1.97     | 2.18     |
| -1.00 to -0.50; 1.4 mm                  | 0.02                 | n/p      | 0.02     | 0.08     | 0.04     | 0.04     | 0.03     | 0.01     | 0.10     |
| -0.50 to 0.00; 1 mm                     | 0.02                 | n/p      | 0.02     | 0.03     | 0.02     | 0.02     | 0.00     | 0.01     | 0.04     |
| Total*                                  | 793.05               | n/p      | 787.79   | 787.52   | 793.99   | 796.93   | 791.58   | 796.62   | 795.78   |

### Summary Data

|                     |            |      |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |
|---------------------|------------|------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| < 0.00; >1 mm       | 793.05     | n/p  | 787.79 | 787.52 | 793.99 | 796.93 | 791.58 | 796.62 | 795.78 |
| > 0.00;<br><1 mm    | Base pan   | 0.12 | n/p    | 2.82   | 0.33   | 0.42   | 0.09   | 0.12   | 0.00   |
|                     | Oven dried | 0.00 | n/p    | 0.00   | 0.00   | 0.00   | 0.00   | 0.00   | 0.00   |
| Total Sample Weight | 793.17     | n/p  | 790.62 | 787.85 | 794.41 | 797.02 | 791.70 | 796.62 | 795.78 |

- No data provided.

n/p - not participating in this exercise at current time.

\* as calculated by Apem

## PARTICIPANT DATA

**Table 8.** Summary of final laser data for the participants for sediment distributed as PS79 with Gradistat output.

| Microns                   | Benchmark Average  | PSA_2701 | PSA_2702 | PSA_2703 | PSA_2704 | PSA_2705 | PSA_2706           |
|---------------------------|--------------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|--------------------|
| 707                       | 1.35               | -        | -        | n/p      | -        | -        | 3.62               |
| 500                       | 4.78               | -        | -        | n/p      | -        | -        | 3.92               |
| 353.6                     | 8.56               | -        | -        | n/p      | -        | -        | 4.09               |
| 250                       | 7.57               | -        | -        | n/p      | -        | -        | 4.35               |
| 176.8                     | 8.33               | -        | -        | n/p      | -        | -        | 4.69               |
| 125                       | 8.00               | -        | -        | n/p      | -        | -        | 5.24               |
| 88.39                     | 6.48               | -        | -        | n/p      | -        | -        | 6.20               |
| 62.5                      | 5.67               | -        | -        | n/p      | -        | -        | 7.41               |
| 44.19                     | 4.42               | -        | -        | n/p      | -        | -        | 8.20               |
| 31.25                     | 3.46               | -        | -        | n/p      | -        | -        | 7.92               |
| 22.097                    | 2.71               | -        | -        | n/p      | -        | -        | 6.67               |
| 15.625                    | 2.61               | -        | -        | n/p      | -        | -        | 5.19               |
| 11.049                    | 3.08               | -        | -        | n/p      | -        | -        | 4.08               |
| 7.813                     | 2.98               | -        | -        | n/p      | -        | -        | 3.53               |
| 5.524                     | 3.77               | -        | -        | n/p      | -        | -        | 3.42               |
| 3.906                     | 4.64               | -        | -        | n/p      | -        | -        | 3.52               |
| 2.762                     | 4.38               | -        | -        | n/p      | -        | -        | 3.55               |
| 1.953                     | 3.93               | -        | -        | n/p      | -        | -        | 3.36               |
| 1.381                     | 3.65               | -        | -        | n/p      | -        | -        | 3.02               |
| 0.977                     | 3.10               | -        | -        | n/p      | -        | -        | 2.77               |
| 0.691                     | 2.31               | -        | -        | n/p      | -        | -        | 2.53               |
| 0.488                     | 1.60               | -        | -        | n/p      | -        | -        | 1.93               |
| 0.345                     | 1.06               | -        | -        | n/p      | -        | -        | 0.79               |
| 0.244                     | 0.69               | -        | -        | n/p      | -        | -        | 0.00               |
| 0.173                     | 0.42               | -        | -        | n/p      | -        | -        | 0.00               |
| 0.122                     | 0.26               | -        | -        | n/p      | -        | -        | 0.00               |
| 0.086                     | 0.14               | -        | -        | n/p      | -        | -        | 0.00               |
| 0.061                     | 0.05               | -        | -        | n/p      | -        | -        | 0.00               |
| 0.043                     | 0.01               | -        | -        | n/p      | -        | -        | 0.00               |
| 0.010                     | 0.00               | -        | -        | n/p      | -        | -        | 0.00               |
| Total                     | 100.00             | -        | -        | n/p      | -        | -        | 100.00             |
| GRADISTAT OUTPUTS         |                    |          |          |          |          |          |                    |
| MEAN:                     | Very Coarse Silt   | -        | -        | n/p      | -        | -        | Very Coarse Silt   |
| SORTING:                  | Very Poorly Sorted | -        | -        | n/p      | -        | -        | Very Poorly Sorted |
| SKEWNESS:                 | Very Fine Skewed   | -        | -        | n/p      | -        | -        | Fine Skewed        |
| KURTOSIS:                 | Platykurtic        | -        | -        | n/p      | -        | -        | Mesokurtic         |
| MODE:                     | Polymodal          | -        | -        | n/p      | -        | -        | Bimodal            |
| MODE 1 ( $\mu\text{m}$ ): | 426.80             | -        | -        | n/p      | -        | -        | 53.35              |
| MODE 2 ( $\mu\text{m}$ ): | 213.40             | -        | -        | n/p      | -        | -        | 3.33               |
| MODE 3 ( $\mu\text{m}$ ): | 4.72               | -        | -        | n/p      | -        | -        | -                  |

n/p - not participating in this exercise at current time.

## PARTICIPANT DATA

**Table 8.** Summary of final laser data for the participants for sediment distributed as PS79 with Gradistat output.

| Microns                   | BM Average         | PSA_2707 | PSA_2708 | PSA_2709 | PSA_2710 | PSA_2711 | PSA_2712 |
|---------------------------|--------------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| 707                       | 1.35               | -        | -        | -        | n/p      | -        | -        |
| 500                       | 4.78               | -        | -        | -        | n/p      | -        | -        |
| 353.6                     | 8.56               | -        | -        | -        | n/p      | -        | -        |
| 250                       | 7.57               | -        | -        | -        | n/p      | -        | -        |
| 176.8                     | 8.33               | -        | -        | -        | n/p      | -        | -        |
| 125                       | 8.00               | -        | -        | -        | n/p      | -        | -        |
| 88.39                     | 6.48               | -        | -        | -        | n/p      | -        | -        |
| 62.5                      | 5.67               | -        | -        | -        | n/p      | -        | -        |
| 44.19                     | 4.42               | -        | -        | -        | n/p      | -        | -        |
| 31.25                     | 3.46               | -        | -        | -        | n/p      | -        | -        |
| 22.097                    | 2.71               | -        | -        | -        | n/p      | -        | -        |
| 15.625                    | 2.61               | -        | -        | -        | n/p      | -        | -        |
| 11.049                    | 3.08               | -        | -        | -        | n/p      | -        | -        |
| 7.813                     | 2.98               | -        | -        | -        | n/p      | -        | -        |
| 5.524                     | 3.77               | -        | -        | -        | n/p      | -        | -        |
| 3.906                     | 4.64               | -        | -        | -        | n/p      | -        | -        |
| 2.762                     | 4.38               | -        | -        | -        | n/p      | -        | -        |
| 1.953                     | 3.93               | -        | -        | -        | n/p      | -        | -        |
| 1.381                     | 3.65               | -        | -        | -        | n/p      | -        | -        |
| 0.977                     | 3.10               | -        | -        | -        | n/p      | -        | -        |
| 0.691                     | 2.31               | -        | -        | -        | n/p      | -        | -        |
| 0.488                     | 1.60               | -        | -        | -        | n/p      | -        | -        |
| 0.345                     | 1.06               | -        | -        | -        | n/p      | -        | -        |
| 0.244                     | 0.69               | -        | -        | -        | n/p      | -        | -        |
| 0.173                     | 0.42               | -        | -        | -        | n/p      | -        | -        |
| 0.122                     | 0.26               | -        | -        | -        | n/p      | -        | -        |
| 0.086                     | 0.14               | -        | -        | -        | n/p      | -        | -        |
| 0.061                     | 0.05               | -        | -        | -        | n/p      | -        | -        |
| 0.043                     | 0.01               | -        | -        | -        | n/p      | -        | -        |
| 0.010                     | 0.00               | -        | -        | -        | n/p      | -        | -        |
| Total                     | 100.00             | -        | -        | -        | n/p      | -        | -        |
| GRADISTAT OUTPUTS         |                    |          |          |          |          |          |          |
| MEAN:                     | Very Coarse Silt   | -        | -        | -        | n/p      | -        | -        |
| SORTING:                  | Very Poorly Sorted | -        | -        | -        | n/p      | -        | -        |
| SKEWNESS:                 | Very Fine Skewed   | -        | -        | -        | n/p      | -        | -        |
| KURTOSIS:                 | Platykurtic        | -        | -        | -        | n/p      | -        | -        |
| MODE:                     | Polymodal          | -        | -        | -        | n/p      | -        | -        |
| MODE 1 ( $\mu\text{m}$ ): | 426.80             | -        | -        | -        | n/p      | -        | -        |
| MODE 2 ( $\mu\text{m}$ ): | 213.40             | -        | -        | -        | n/p      | -        | -        |
| MODE 3 ( $\mu\text{m}$ ): | 4.72               | -        | -        | -        | n/p      | -        | -        |

n/p - not participating in this exercise at current time.

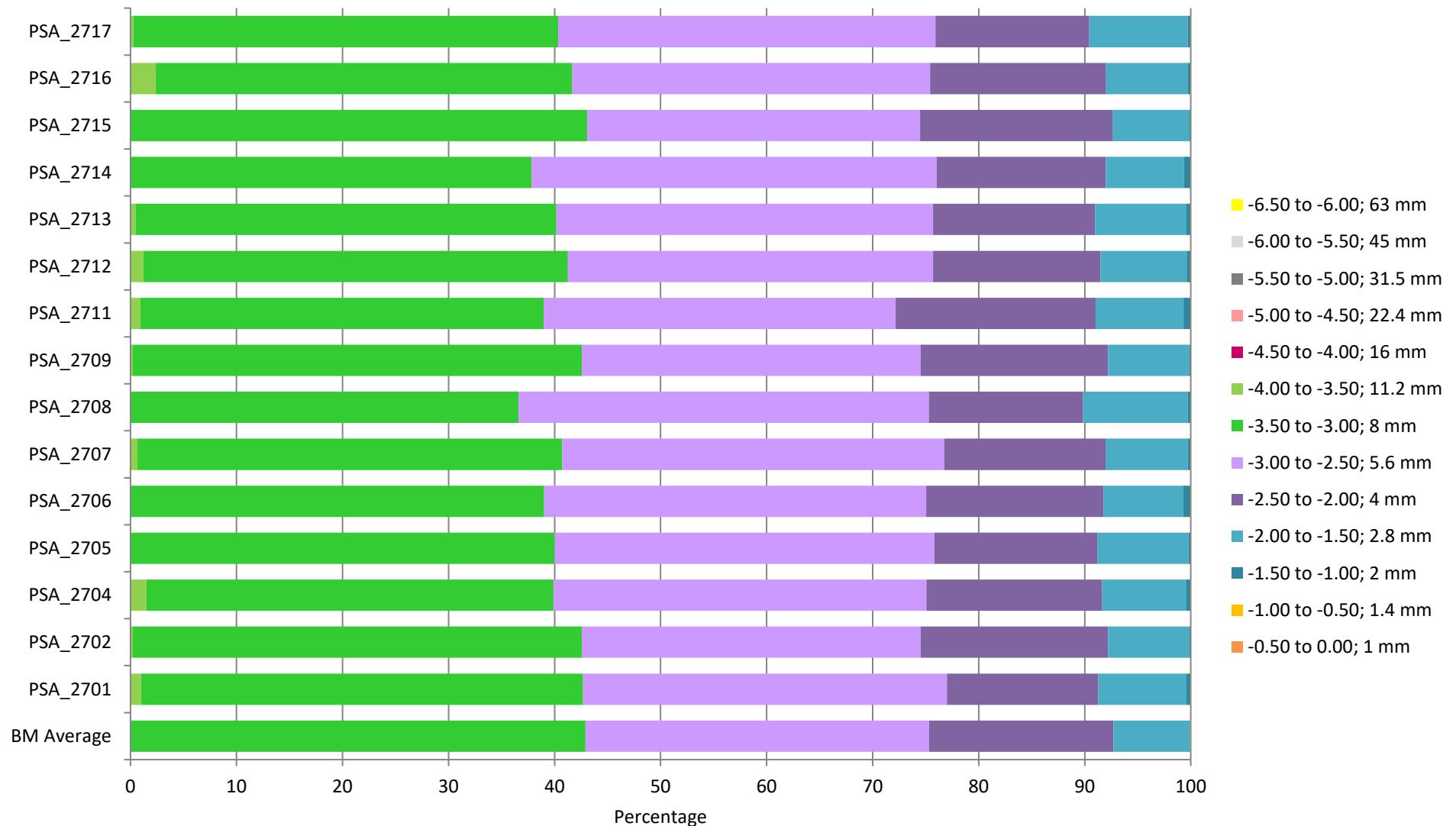
## PARTICIPANT DATA

**Table 8.** Summary of final laser data for the participants for sediment distributed as PS79 with Gradistat output.

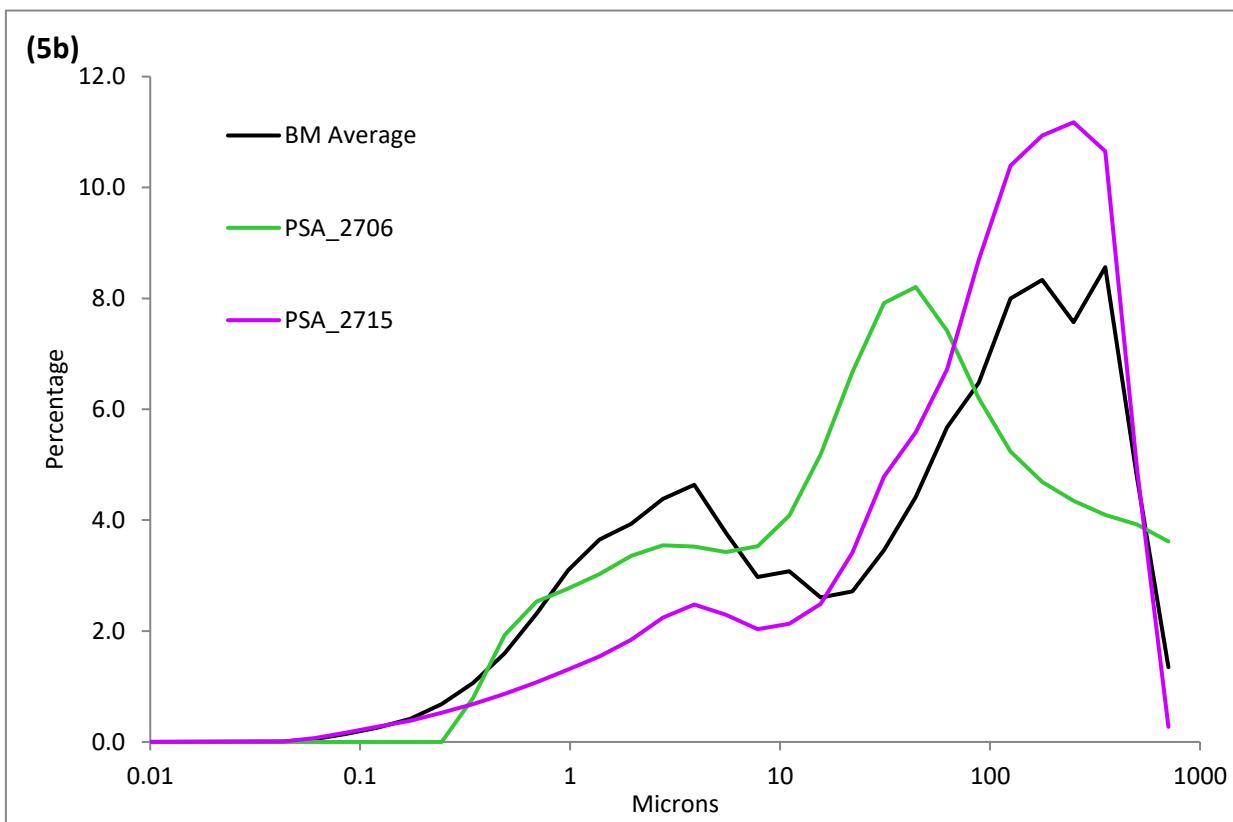
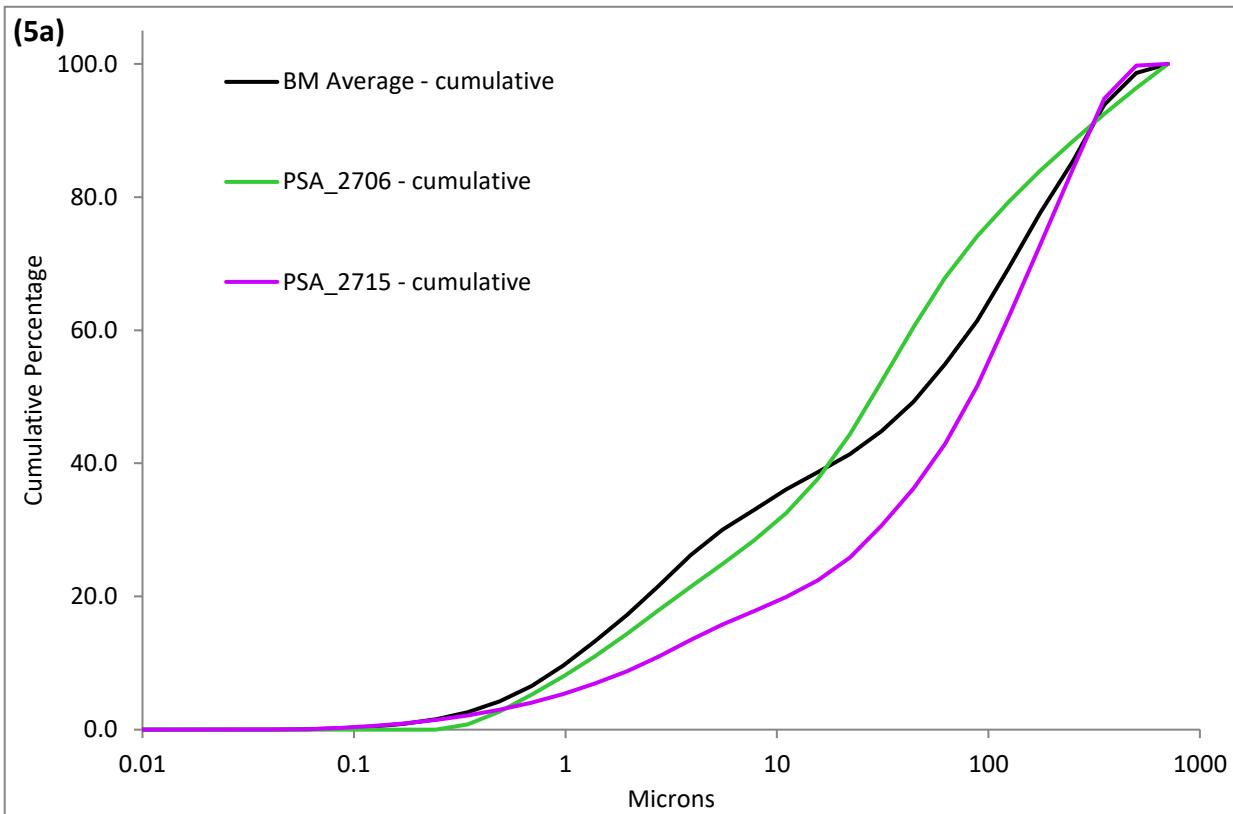
| Microns                   | BM Average         | PSA_2713 | PSA_2714 | PSA_2715           | PSA_2716 | PSA_2717 |
|---------------------------|--------------------|----------|----------|--------------------|----------|----------|
| 707                       | 1.35               | -        | -        | 0.27               | -        | -        |
| 500                       | 4.78               | -        | -        | 4.94               | -        | -        |
| 353.6                     | 8.56               | -        | -        | 10.65              | -        | -        |
| 250                       | 7.57               | -        | -        | 11.18              | -        | -        |
| 176.8                     | 8.33               | -        | -        | 10.94              | -        | -        |
| 125                       | 8.00               | -        | -        | 10.40              | -        | -        |
| 88.39                     | 6.48               | -        | -        | 8.70               | -        | -        |
| 62.5                      | 5.67               | -        | -        | 6.72               | -        | -        |
| 44.19                     | 4.42               | -        | -        | 5.58               | -        | -        |
| 31.25                     | 3.46               | -        | -        | 4.79               | -        | -        |
| 22.097                    | 2.71               | -        | -        | 3.41               | -        | -        |
| 15.625                    | 2.61               | -        | -        | 2.49               | -        | -        |
| 11.049                    | 3.08               | -        | -        | 2.13               | -        | -        |
| 7.813                     | 2.98               | -        | -        | 2.03               | -        | -        |
| 5.524                     | 3.77               | -        | -        | 2.30               | -        | -        |
| 3.906                     | 4.64               | -        | -        | 2.48               | -        | -        |
| 2.762                     | 4.38               | -        | -        | 2.24               | -        | -        |
| 1.953                     | 3.93               | -        | -        | 1.84               | -        | -        |
| 1.381                     | 3.65               | -        | -        | 1.55               | -        | -        |
| 0.977                     | 3.10               | -        | -        | 1.31               | -        | -        |
| 0.691                     | 2.31               | -        | -        | 1.08               | -        | -        |
| 0.488                     | 1.60               | -        | -        | 0.87               | -        | -        |
| 0.345                     | 1.06               | -        | -        | 0.68               | -        | -        |
| 0.244                     | 0.69               | -        | -        | 0.53               | -        | -        |
| 0.173                     | 0.42               | -        | -        | 0.38               | -        | -        |
| 0.122                     | 0.26               | -        | -        | 0.28               | -        | -        |
| 0.086                     | 0.14               | -        | -        | 0.17               | -        | -        |
| 0.061                     | 0.05               | -        | -        | 0.07               | -        | -        |
| 0.043                     | 0.01               | -        | -        | 0.01               | -        | -        |
| 0.010                     | 0.00               | -        | -        | 0.00               | -        | -        |
| Total                     | 100.00             | -        | -        | 100.00             | -        | -        |
| GRADISTAT OUTPUTS         |                    |          |          |                    |          |          |
| MEAN:                     | Very Coarse Silt   | -        | -        | Very Fine Sand     | -        | -        |
| SORTING:                  | Very Poorly Sorted | -        | -        | Very Poorly Sorted | -        | -        |
| SKEWNESS:                 | Very Fine Skewed   | -        | -        | Very Fine Skewed   | -        | -        |
| KURTOSIS:                 | Platykurtic        | -        | -        | Mesokurtic         | -        | -        |
| MODE:                     | Polymodal          | -        | -        | Bimodal            | -        | -        |
| MODE 1 ( $\mu\text{m}$ ): | 426.80             | -        | -        | 301.80             | -        | -        |
| MODE 2 ( $\mu\text{m}$ ): | 213.40             | -        | -        | 4.72               | -        | -        |
| MODE 3 ( $\mu\text{m}$ ): | 4.72               | -        | -        | -                  | -        | -        |

n/p - not participating in this exercise at current time.

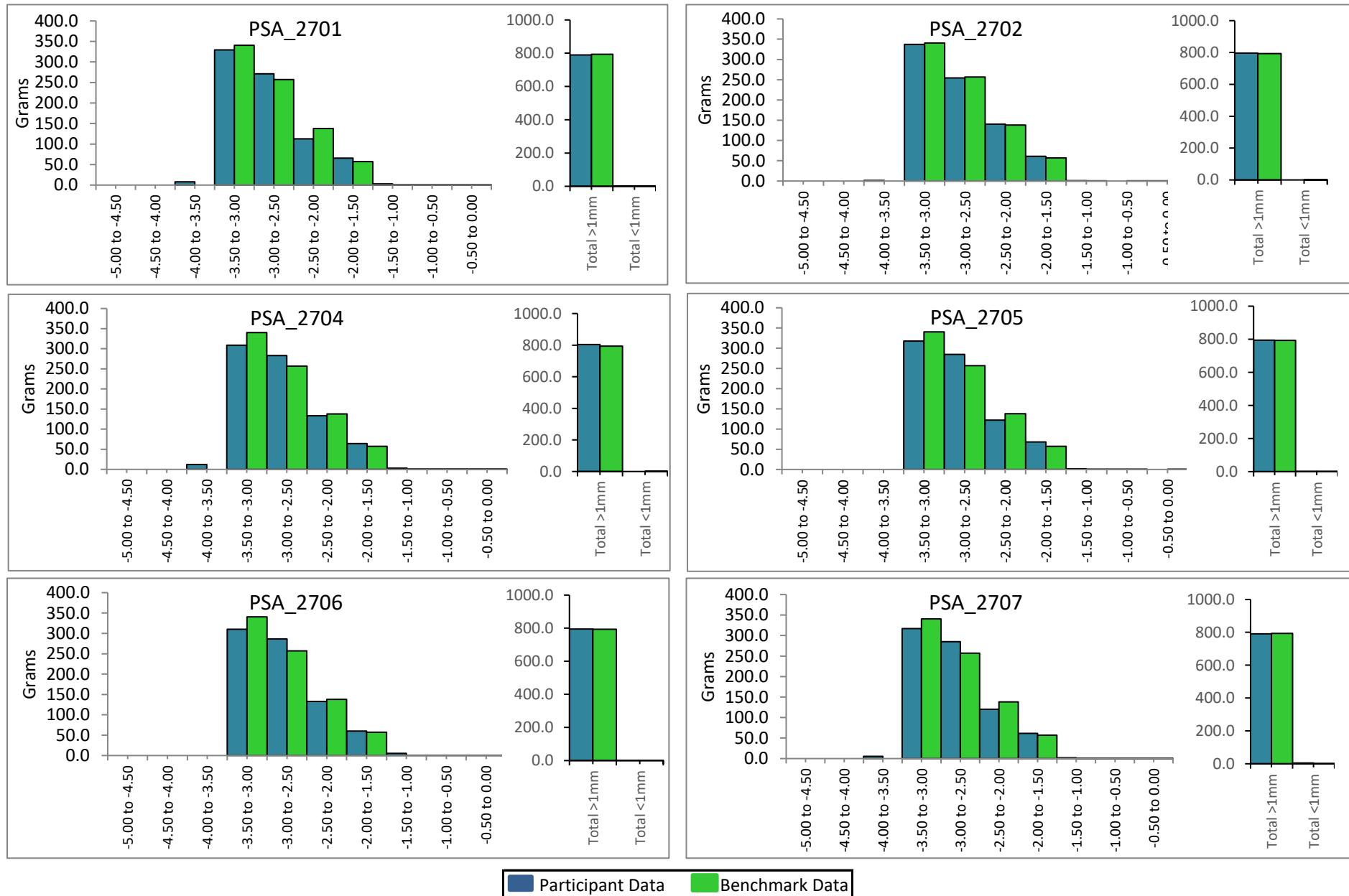
**Figure 4.** Final sieve data (in percentages) provided by each participant for sediment distributed as PS79.



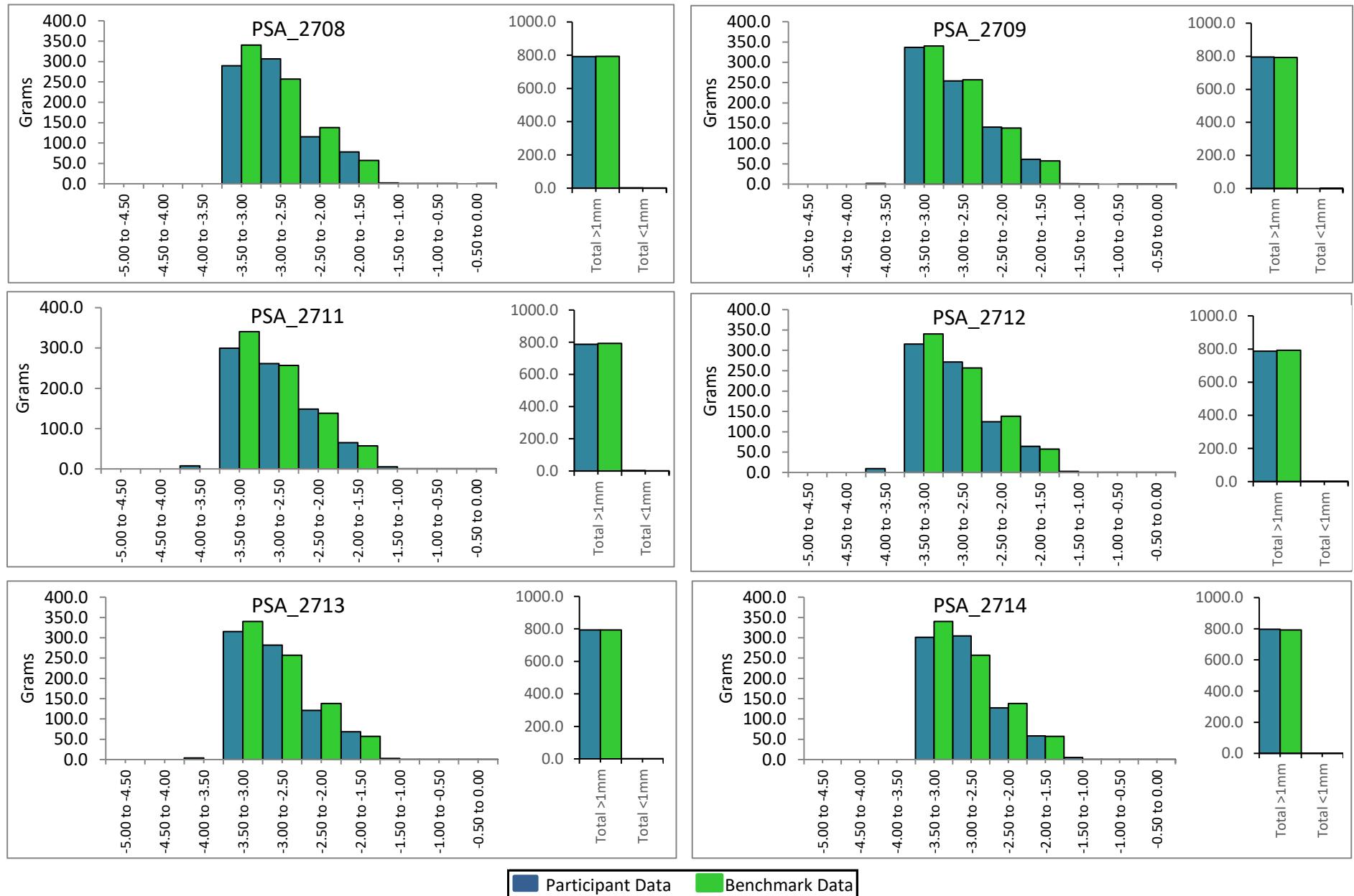
**Figure 5. (a)** Cumulative and **(b)** Differential final laser data provided by the participants and Benchmark average for sediment distributed as PS79.



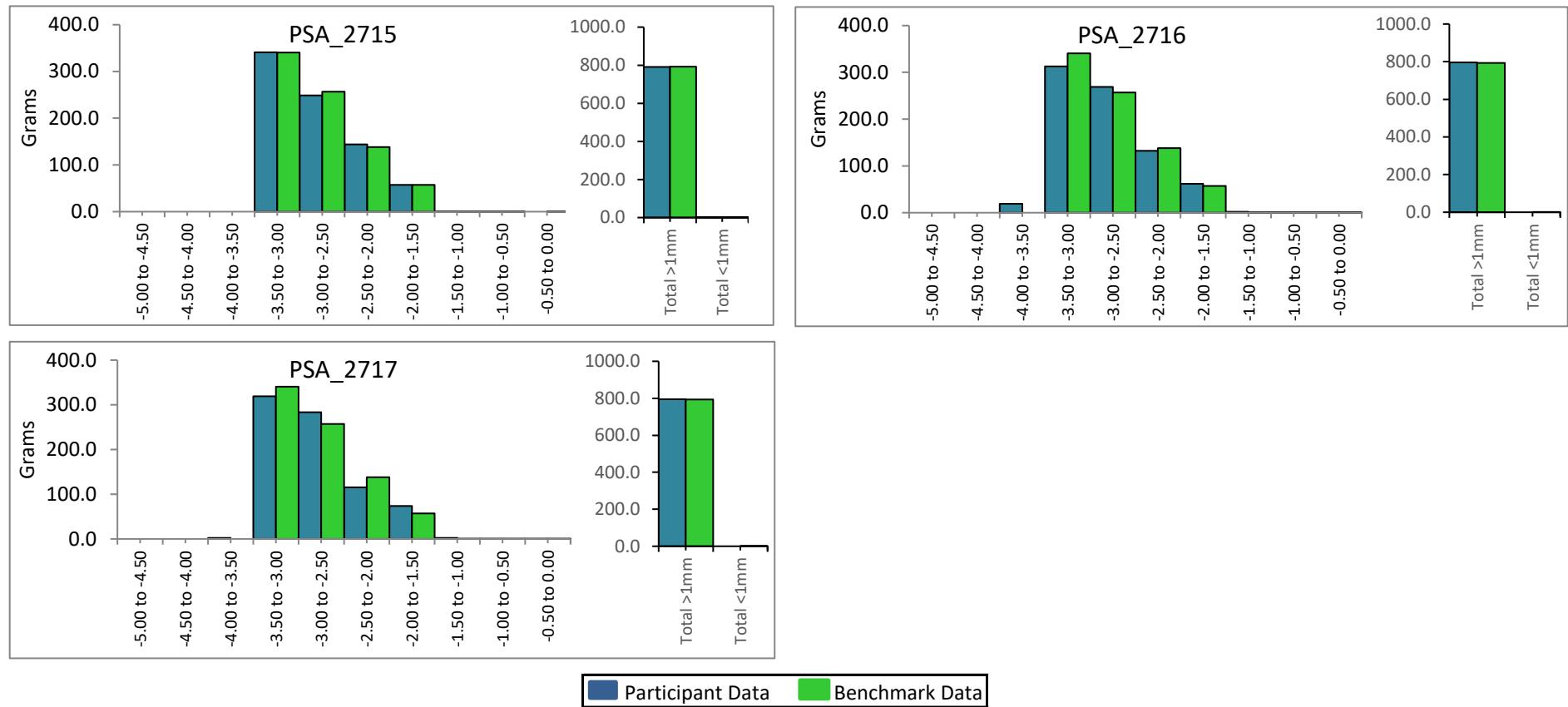
**Figure 6.** Individual comparisons of participant sieve data with the Benchmark Average for sediment distributed as PS79.



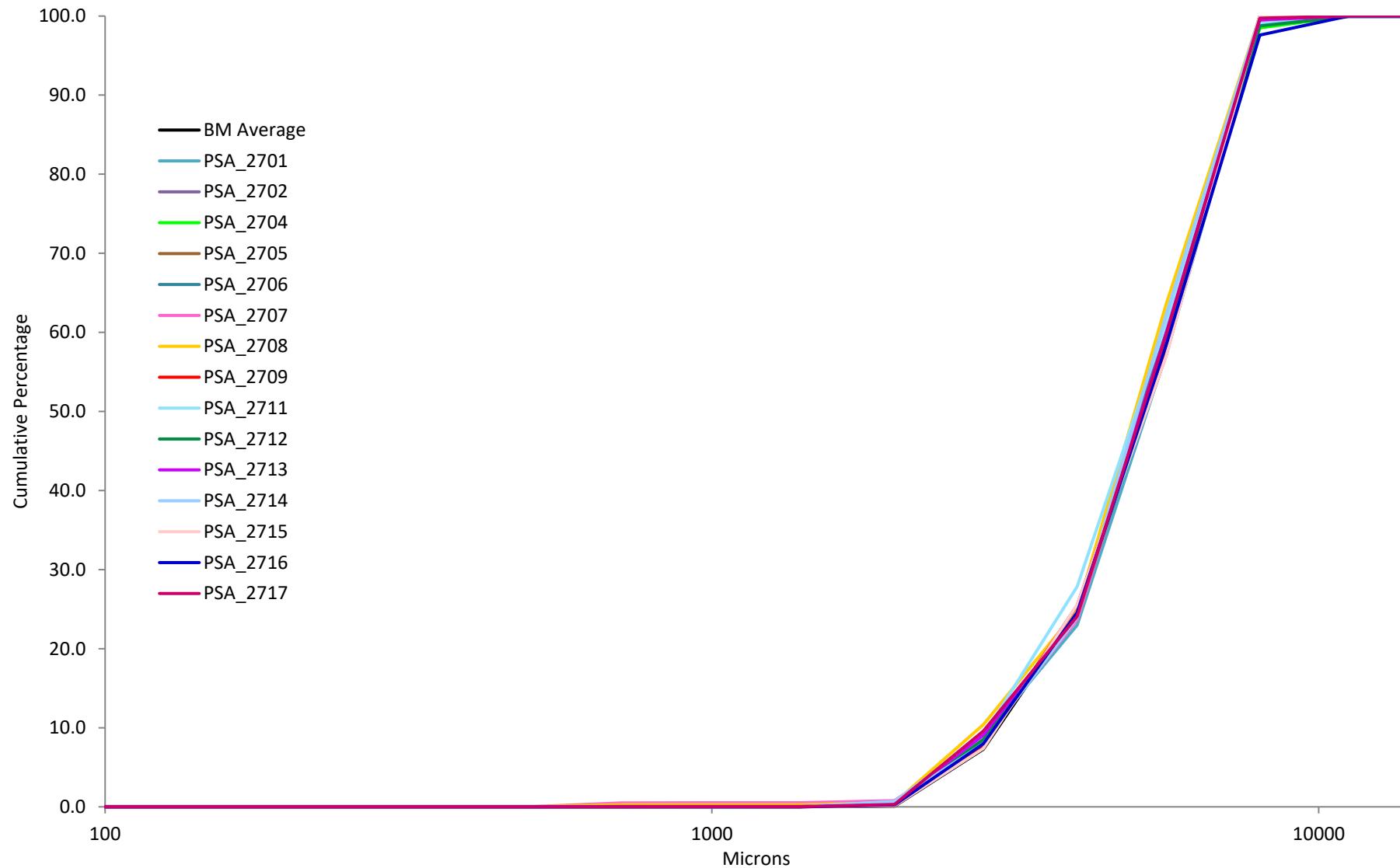
**Figure 6.** Individual comparisons of participant sieve data with the Benchmark Average for sediment distributed as PS79.



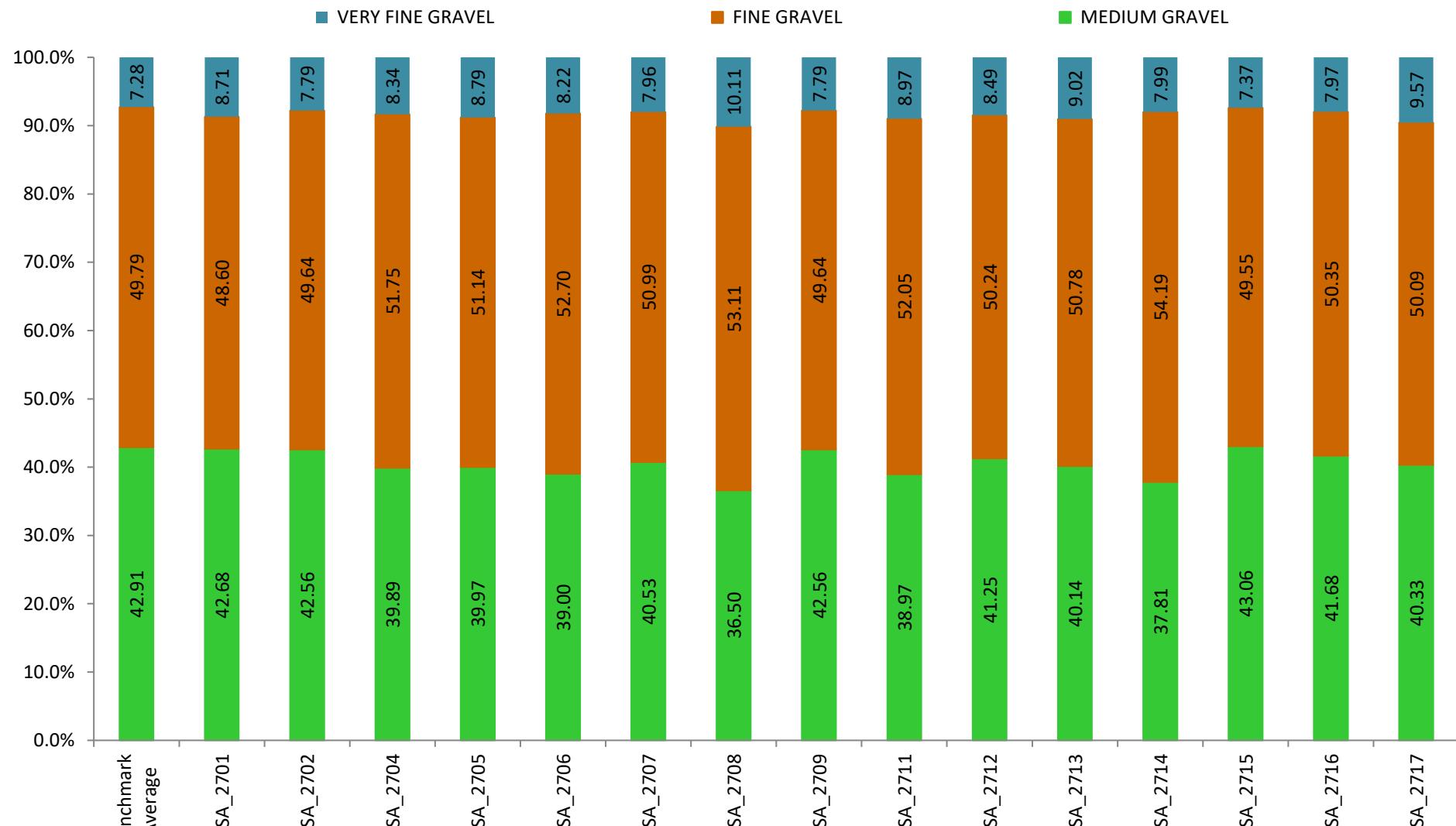
**Figure 6.** Individual comparisons of participant sieve data with the Benchmark Average for sediment distributed as PS79.



**Figure 7.** Particle size distribution curves from all participating laboratories and the Benchmark Average for sediment distributed as PS79.



**Figure 8.** Bar chart showing the percentage very fine, fine and medium gravel recorded by each participating laboratory and the Benchmark Average for PS79.



## APPENDICES

**APPENDIX 1.** Benchmark laser replicate data for sediment distributed as PS79.

|                            | Replicate Sample 1 |        |        |             |        |        |             |        |        |
|----------------------------|--------------------|--------|--------|-------------|--------|--------|-------------|--------|--------|
|                            | Subsample 1        |        |        | Subsample 2 |        |        | Subsample 3 |        |        |
|                            | Run 1a             | Run 1b | Run 1c | Run 2a      | Run 2b | Run 2c | Run 3a      | Run 3b | Run 3c |
| 0.00 to 0.50; (707 µm)     | 1.88               | 3.02   | 2.20   | -           | -      | -      | -           | -      | -      |
| 0.50 to 1.00; (500 µm)     | 6.50               | 6.44   | 6.93   | -           | -      | -      | -           | -      | -      |
| 1.00 to 1.50; (353.6 µm)   | 10.04              | 10.14  | 10.12  | -           | -      | -      | -           | -      | -      |
| 1.50 to 2.00; (250 µm)     | 9.07               | 9.66   | 9.38   | -           | -      | -      | -           | -      | -      |
| 2.00 to 2.50; (176.8 µm)   | 9.09               | 9.10   | 9.16   | -           | -      | -      | -           | -      | -      |
| 2.50 to 3.00; (125 µm)     | 8.14               | 8.12   | 7.71   | -           | -      | -      | -           | -      | -      |
| 3.00 to 3.50; (88.39 µm)   | 7.39               | 6.86   | 6.64   | -           | -      | -      | -           | -      | -      |
| 3.50 to 4.00; (62.5 µm)    | 5.78               | 5.37   | 5.34   | -           | -      | -      | -           | -      | -      |
| 4.00 to 4.50; (44.19 µm)   | 4.17               | 3.98   | 3.97   | -           | -      | -      | -           | -      | -      |
| 4.50 to 5.00; (31.25 µm)   | 3.58               | 3.42   | 3.42   | -           | -      | -      | -           | -      | -      |
| 5.00 to 5.50; (22.097 µm)  | 2.80               | 2.77   | 2.85   | -           | -      | -      | -           | -      | -      |
| 5.50 to 6.00; (15.625 µm)  | 2.65               | 2.64   | 2.73   | -           | -      | -      | -           | -      | -      |
| 6.00 to 6.50; (11.049 µm)  | 2.82               | 2.79   | 2.90   | -           | -      | -      | -           | -      | -      |
| 6.50 to 7.00; (7.813 µm)   | 2.77               | 2.73   | 2.84   | -           | -      | -      | -           | -      | -      |
| 7.00 to 7.50; (5.524 µm)   | 3.26               | 3.17   | 3.28   | -           | -      | -      | -           | -      | -      |
| 7.50 to 8.00; (3.906 µm)   | 3.66               | 3.55   | 3.67   | -           | -      | -      | -           | -      | -      |
| 8.00 to 8.50; (2.762 µm)   | 3.31               | 3.24   | 3.35   | -           | -      | -      | -           | -      | -      |
| 8.50 to 9.00; (1.953 µm)   | 2.80               | 2.80   | 2.91   | -           | -      | -      | -           | -      | -      |
| 9.00 to 9.50; (1.381 µm)   | 2.48               | 2.53   | 2.66   | -           | -      | -      | -           | -      | -      |
| 9.50 to 10.00; (0.977 µm)  | 2.14               | 2.20   | 2.31   | -           | -      | -      | -           | -      | -      |
| 10.00 to 10.50; (0.691 µm) | 1.71               | 1.73   | 1.82   | -           | -      | -      | -           | -      | -      |
| 10.50 to 11.00; (0.488 µm) | 1.30               | 1.29   | 1.34   | -           | -      | -      | -           | -      | -      |
| 11.00 to 11.50; (0.345 µm) | 0.95               | 0.92   | 0.94   | -           | -      | -      | -           | -      | -      |
| 11.50 to 12.00; (0.244 µm) | 0.68               | 0.64   | 0.65   | -           | -      | -      | -           | -      | -      |
| 12.00 to 12.50; (0.173 µm) | 0.46               | 0.41   | 0.41   | -           | -      | -      | -           | -      | -      |
| 12.50 to 13.00; (0.122 µm) | 0.31               | 0.27   | 0.27   | -           | -      | -      | -           | -      | -      |
| 13.00 to 13.50; (0.086 µm) | 0.18               | 0.16   | 0.16   | -           | -      | -      | -           | -      | -      |
| 13.50 to 14.00; (0.061 µm) | 0.07               | 0.06   | 0.06   | -           | -      | -      | -           | -      | -      |
| 14.00 to 14.50; (0.043 µm) | 0.01               | 0.01   | 0.01   | -           | -      | -      | -           | -      | -      |

|     |        |        |        |   |   |   |   |   |   |
|-----|--------|--------|--------|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| d10 | 1.87   | 1.90   | 1.80   | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| d50 | 97.60  | 104.60 | 98.81  | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| d90 | 472.79 | 490.86 | 485.30 | - | - | - | - | - | - |

|     | Subsample 1 |       |      | Subsample 2 |       |     | Subsample 3 |       |     |
|-----|-------------|-------|------|-------------|-------|-----|-------------|-------|-----|
|     | Mean        | StDev | COV  | Mean        | StDev | COV | Mean        | StDev | COV |
| d10 | 1.86        | 0.05  | 2.61 | -           | -     | -   | -           | -     | -   |
| d50 | 100.34      | 3.74  | 3.73 | -           | -     | -   | -           | -     | -   |
| d90 | 482.99      | 9.26  | 1.92 | -           | -     | -   | -           | -     | -   |

**APPENDIX 1.** Benchmark laser replicate data for sediment distributed as PS79.

|                            | Replicate Sample 2 |        |        |             |        |        |             |        |        |
|----------------------------|--------------------|--------|--------|-------------|--------|--------|-------------|--------|--------|
|                            | Subsample 1        |        |        | Subsample 2 |        |        | Subsample 3 |        |        |
|                            | Run 1a             | Run 1b | Run 1c | Run 2a      | Run 2b | Run 2c | Run 3a      | Run 3b | Run 3c |
| 0.00 to 0.50; (707 µm)     | 0.61               | 0.03   | 0.69   | -           | -      | -      | -           | -      | -      |
| 0.50 to 1.00; (500 µm)     | 3.28               | 2.07   | 2.72   | -           | -      | -      | -           | -      | -      |
| 1.00 to 1.50; (353.6 µm)   | 6.10               | 6.76   | 5.22   | -           | -      | -      | -           | -      | -      |
| 1.50 to 2.00; (250 µm)     | 5.76               | 6.36   | 5.75   | -           | -      | -      | -           | -      | -      |
| 2.00 to 2.50; (176.8 µm)   | 7.24               | 7.02   | 7.62   | -           | -      | -      | -           | -      | -      |
| 2.50 to 3.00; (125 µm)     | 8.66               | 7.89   | 8.04   | -           | -      | -      | -           | -      | -      |
| 3.00 to 3.50; (88.39 µm)   | 7.47               | 6.99   | 6.79   | -           | -      | -      | -           | -      | -      |
| 3.50 to 4.00; (62.5 µm)    | 5.87               | 5.74   | 5.83   | -           | -      | -      | -           | -      | -      |
| 4.00 to 4.50; (44.19 µm)   | 4.39               | 4.31   | 4.15   | -           | -      | -      | -           | -      | -      |
| 4.50 to 5.00; (31.25 µm)   | 3.75               | 3.97   | 4.00   | -           | -      | -      | -           | -      | -      |
| 5.00 to 5.50; (22.097 µm)  | 3.06               | 3.21   | 3.29   | -           | -      | -      | -           | -      | -      |
| 5.50 to 6.00; (15.625 µm)  | 2.85               | 2.94   | 2.91   | -           | -      | -      | -           | -      | -      |
| 6.00 to 6.50; (11.049 µm)  | 3.25               | 3.44   | 3.52   | -           | -      | -      | -           | -      | -      |
| 6.50 to 7.00; (7.813 µm)   | 3.26               | 3.37   | 3.40   | -           | -      | -      | -           | -      | -      |
| 7.00 to 7.50; (5.524 µm)   | 4.47               | 4.51   | 4.48   | -           | -      | -      | -           | -      | -      |
| 7.50 to 8.00; (3.906 µm)   | 5.71               | 5.77   | 5.74   | -           | -      | -      | -           | -      | -      |
| 8.00 to 8.50; (2.762 µm)   | 5.36               | 5.52   | 5.53   | -           | -      | -      | -           | -      | -      |
| 8.50 to 9.00; (1.953 µm)   | 4.41               | 4.76   | 4.84   | -           | -      | -      | -           | -      | -      |
| 9.00 to 9.50; (1.381 µm)   | 3.72               | 4.15   | 4.29   | -           | -      | -      | -           | -      | -      |
| 9.50 to 10.00; (0.977 µm)  | 3.07               | 3.43   | 3.54   | -           | -      | -      | -           | -      | -      |
| 10.00 to 10.50; (0.691 µm) | 2.39               | 2.58   | 2.64   | -           | -      | -      | -           | -      | -      |
| 10.50 to 11.00; (0.488 µm) | 1.78               | 1.84   | 1.85   | -           | -      | -      | -           | -      | -      |
| 11.00 to 11.50; (0.345 µm) | 1.29               | 1.27   | 1.25   | -           | -      | -      | -           | -      | -      |
| 11.50 to 12.00; (0.244 µm) | 0.91               | 0.86   | 0.82   | -           | -      | -      | -           | -      | -      |
| 12.00 to 12.50; (0.173 µm) | 0.61               | 0.55   | 0.51   | -           | -      | -      | -           | -      | -      |
| 12.50 to 13.00; (0.122 µm) | 0.41               | 0.36   | 0.33   | -           | -      | -      | -           | -      | -      |
| 13.00 to 13.50; (0.086 µm) | 0.24               | 0.20   | 0.18   | -           | -      | -      | -           | -      | -      |
| 13.50 to 14.00; (0.061 µm) | 0.09               | 0.08   | 0.07   | -           | -      | -      | -           | -      | -      |
| 14.00 to 14.50; (0.043 µm) | 0.01               | 0.01   | 0.01   | -           | -      | -      | -           | -      | -      |

|     |        |        |        |   |   |   |   |   |   |
|-----|--------|--------|--------|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| d10 | 1.26   | 1.23   | 1.23   | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| d50 | 41.70  | 34.54  | 33.52  | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| d90 | 353.24 | 332.47 | 325.55 | - | - | - | - | - | - |

|     | Subsample 1 |       |       | Subsample 2 |       |     | Subsample 3 |       |     |
|-----|-------------|-------|-------|-------------|-------|-----|-------------|-------|-----|
|     | Mean        | StDev | COV   | Mean        | StDev | COV | Mean        | StDev | COV |
| d10 | 1.24        | 0.02  | 1.57  | -           | -     | -   | -           | -     | -   |
| d50 | 36.58       | 4.46  | 12.19 | -           | -     | -   | -           | -     | -   |
| d90 | 337.08      | 14.41 | 4.28  | -           | -     | -   | -           | -     | -   |

**APPENDIX 1.** Benchmark laser replicate data for sediment distributed as PS79.

|                            | Replicate Sample 3 |        |        |             |        |        |             |        |        |
|----------------------------|--------------------|--------|--------|-------------|--------|--------|-------------|--------|--------|
|                            | Subsample 1        |        |        | Subsample 2 |        |        | Subsample 3 |        |        |
|                            | Run 1a             | Run 1b | Run 1c | Run 2a      | Run 2b | Run 2c | Run 3a      | Run 3b | Run 3c |
| 0.00 to 0.50; (707 µm)     | 2.02               | 0.57   | 1.65   | -           | -      | -      | -           | -      | -      |
| 0.50 to 1.00; (500 µm)     | 6.40               | 5.51   | 6.56   | -           | -      | -      | -           | -      | -      |
| 1.00 to 1.50; (353.6 µm)   | 9.66               | 9.36   | 10.19  | -           | -      | -      | -           | -      | -      |
| 1.50 to 2.00; (250 µm)     | 7.70               | 7.16   | 7.91   | -           | -      | -      | -           | -      | -      |
| 2.00 to 2.50; (176.8 µm)   | 7.71               | 7.66   | 7.93   | -           | -      | -      | -           | -      | -      |
| 2.50 to 3.00; (125 µm)     | 6.75               | 6.72   | 5.97   | -           | -      | -      | -           | -      | -      |
| 3.00 to 3.50; (88.39 µm)   | 5.22               | 4.97   | 5.47   | -           | -      | -      | -           | -      | -      |
| 3.50 to 4.00; (62.5 µm)    | 4.96               | 5.25   | 5.37   | -           | -      | -      | -           | -      | -      |
| 4.00 to 4.50; (44.19 µm)   | 4.08               | 4.23   | 3.78   | -           | -      | -      | -           | -      | -      |
| 4.50 to 5.00; (31.25 µm)   | 3.84               | 4.06   | 3.75   | -           | -      | -      | -           | -      | -      |
| 5.00 to 5.50; (22.097 µm)  | 2.60               | 2.77   | 2.55   | -           | -      | -      | -           | -      | -      |
| 5.50 to 6.00; (15.625 µm)  | 2.81               | 3.01   | 2.75   | -           | -      | -      | -           | -      | -      |
| 6.00 to 6.50; (11.049 µm)  | 3.31               | 3.57   | 3.36   | -           | -      | -      | -           | -      | -      |
| 6.50 to 7.00; (7.813 µm)   | 3.09               | 3.32   | 3.02   | -           | -      | -      | -           | -      | -      |
| 7.00 to 7.50; (5.524 µm)   | 3.88               | 4.14   | 3.75   | -           | -      | -      | -           | -      | -      |
| 7.50 to 8.00; (3.906 µm)   | 4.69               | 5.00   | 4.60   | -           | -      | -      | -           | -      | -      |
| 8.00 to 8.50; (2.762 µm)   | 4.39               | 4.67   | 4.31   | -           | -      | -      | -           | -      | -      |
| 8.50 to 9.00; (1.953 µm)   | 3.92               | 4.20   | 3.97   | -           | -      | -      | -           | -      | -      |
| 9.00 to 9.50; (1.381 µm)   | 3.64               | 3.93   | 3.77   | -           | -      | -      | -           | -      | -      |
| 9.50 to 10.00; (0.977 µm)  | 3.09               | 3.34   | 3.18   | -           | -      | -      | -           | -      | -      |
| 10.00 to 10.50; (0.691 µm) | 2.30               | 2.47   | 2.32   | -           | -      | -      | -           | -      | -      |
| 10.50 to 11.00; (0.488 µm) | 1.58               | 1.67   | 1.56   | -           | -      | -      | -           | -      | -      |
| 11.00 to 11.50; (0.345 µm) | 1.02               | 1.07   | 0.99   | -           | -      | -      | -           | -      | -      |
| 11.50 to 12.00; (0.244 µm) | 0.63               | 0.65   | 0.60   | -           | -      | -      | -           | -      | -      |
| 12.00 to 12.50; (0.173 µm) | 0.36               | 0.36   | 0.34   | -           | -      | -      | -           | -      | -      |
| 12.50 to 13.00; (0.122 µm) | 0.21               | 0.21   | 0.20   | -           | -      | -      | -           | -      | -      |
| 13.00 to 13.50; (0.086 µm) | 0.11               | 0.11   | 0.10   | -           | -      | -      | -           | -      | -      |
| 13.50 to 14.00; (0.061 µm) | 0.04               | 0.04   | 0.04   | -           | -      | -      | -           | -      | -      |
| 14.00 to 14.50; (0.043 µm) | 0.00               | 0.00   | 0.00   | -           | -      | -      | -           | -      | -      |

|     |        |        |        |   |   |   |   |   |   |
|-----|--------|--------|--------|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| d10 | 1.47   | 1.39   | 1.47   | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| d50 | 64.38  | 49.66  | 66.90  | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| d90 | 472.35 | 432.45 | 470.37 | - | - | - | - | - | - |

|     | Subsample 1 |       |       | Subsample 2 |       |     | Subsample 3 |       |     |
|-----|-------------|-------|-------|-------------|-------|-----|-------------|-------|-----|
|     | Mean        | StDev | COV   | Mean        | StDev | COV | Mean        | StDev | COV |
| d10 | 1.44        | 0.05  | 3.14  | -           | -     | -   | -           | -     | -   |
| d50 | 60.31       | 9.31  | 15.44 | -           | -     | -   | -           | -     | -   |
| d90 | 458.39      | 22.49 | 4.91  | -           | -     | -   | -           | -     | -   |

**APPENDIX 1.** Benchmark laser replicate data for sediment distributed as PS79.

|                            | Replicate Sample 4 |        |        |             |        |        |             |        |        |
|----------------------------|--------------------|--------|--------|-------------|--------|--------|-------------|--------|--------|
|                            | Subsample 1        |        |        | Subsample 2 |        |        | Subsample 3 |        |        |
|                            | Run 1a             | Run 1b | Run 1c | Run 2a      | Run 2b | Run 2c | Run 3a      | Run 3b | Run 3c |
| 0.00 to 0.50; (707 µm)     | 0.88               | 1.22   | 0.64   | -           | -      | -      | -           | -      | -      |
| 0.50 to 1.00; (500 µm)     | 4.83               | 3.93   | 4.57   | -           | -      | -      | -           | -      | -      |
| 1.00 to 1.50; (353.6 µm)   | 7.44               | 8.80   | 7.97   | -           | -      | -      | -           | -      | -      |
| 1.50 to 2.00; (250 µm)     | 5.45               | 6.58   | 5.98   | -           | -      | -      | -           | -      | -      |
| 2.00 to 2.50; (176.8 µm)   | 7.21               | 7.23   | 7.15   | -           | -      | -      | -           | -      | -      |
| 2.50 to 3.00; (125 µm)     | 7.26               | 7.17   | 7.09   | -           | -      | -      | -           | -      | -      |
| 3.00 to 3.50; (88.39 µm)   | 5.45               | 4.87   | 4.80   | -           | -      | -      | -           | -      | -      |
| 3.50 to 4.00; (62.5 µm)    | 5.09               | 4.66   | 4.80   | -           | -      | -      | -           | -      | -      |
| 4.00 to 4.50; (44.19 µm)   | 4.24               | 4.13   | 4.25   | -           | -      | -      | -           | -      | -      |
| 4.50 to 5.00; (31.25 µm)   | 3.09               | 2.95   | 2.90   | -           | -      | -      | -           | -      | -      |
| 5.00 to 5.50; (22.097 µm)  | 2.74               | 2.70   | 2.85   | -           | -      | -      | -           | -      | -      |
| 5.50 to 6.00; (15.625 µm)  | 2.63               | 2.56   | 2.61   | -           | -      | -      | -           | -      | -      |
| 6.00 to 6.50; (11.049 µm)  | 3.42               | 3.40   | 3.48   | -           | -      | -      | -           | -      | -      |
| 6.50 to 7.00; (7.813 µm)   | 3.33               | 3.30   | 3.32   | -           | -      | -      | -           | -      | -      |
| 7.00 to 7.50; (5.524 µm)   | 4.32               | 4.27   | 4.29   | -           | -      | -      | -           | -      | -      |
| 7.50 to 8.00; (3.906 µm)   | 5.50               | 5.43   | 5.53   | -           | -      | -      | -           | -      | -      |
| 8.00 to 8.50; (2.762 µm)   | 5.30               | 5.19   | 5.27   | -           | -      | -      | -           | -      | -      |
| 8.50 to 9.00; (1.953 µm)   | 4.96               | 4.91   | 5.08   | -           | -      | -      | -           | -      | -      |
| 9.00 to 9.50; (1.381 µm)   | 4.80               | 4.84   | 5.10   | -           | -      | -      | -           | -      | -      |
| 9.50 to 10.00; (0.977 µm)  | 4.11               | 4.15   | 4.37   | -           | -      | -      | -           | -      | -      |
| 10.00 to 10.50; (0.691 µm) | 2.99               | 3.00   | 3.12   | -           | -      | -      | -           | -      | -      |
| 10.50 to 11.00; (0.488 µm) | 1.99               | 1.95   | 2.01   | -           | -      | -      | -           | -      | -      |
| 11.00 to 11.50; (0.345 µm) | 1.26               | 1.21   | 1.23   | -           | -      | -      | -           | -      | -      |
| 11.50 to 12.00; (0.244 µm) | 0.77               | 0.72   | 0.74   | -           | -      | -      | -           | -      | -      |
| 12.00 to 12.50; (0.173 µm) | 0.45               | 0.41   | 0.42   | -           | -      | -      | -           | -      | -      |
| 12.50 to 13.00; (0.122 µm) | 0.27               | 0.24   | 0.25   | -           | -      | -      | -           | -      | -      |
| 13.00 to 13.50; (0.086 µm) | 0.15               | 0.13   | 0.13   | -           | -      | -      | -           | -      | -      |
| 13.50 to 14.00; (0.061 µm) | 0.05               | 0.05   | 0.05   | -           | -      | -      | -           | -      | -      |
| 14.00 to 14.50; (0.043 µm) | 0.01               | 0.01   | 0.01   | -           | -      | -      | -           | -      | -      |

|     |        |        |        |   |   |   |   |   |   |
|-----|--------|--------|--------|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| d10 | 1.16   | 1.18   | 1.15   | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| d50 | 34.73  | 37.45  | 31.79  | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| d90 | 409.34 | 413.05 | 405.94 | - | - | - | - | - | - |

|     | Subsample 1 |       |      | Subsample 2 |       |     | Subsample 3 |       |     |
|-----|-------------|-------|------|-------------|-------|-----|-------------|-------|-----|
|     | Mean        | StDev | COV  | Mean        | StDev | COV | Mean        | StDev | COV |
| d10 | 1.16        | 0.02  | 1.48 | -           | -     | -   | -           | -     | -   |
| d50 | 34.65       | 2.83  | 8.16 | -           | -     | -   | -           | -     | -   |
| d90 | 409.45      | 3.55  | 0.87 | -           | -     | -   | -           | -     | -   |

**APPENDIX 1.** Benchmark laser replicate data for sediment distributed as PS79.

|                            | Replicate Sample 5 |        |        |             |        |        |             |        |        |
|----------------------------|--------------------|--------|--------|-------------|--------|--------|-------------|--------|--------|
|                            | Subsample 1        |        |        | Subsample 2 |        |        | Subsample 3 |        |        |
|                            | Run 1a             | Run 1b | Run 1c | Run 2a      | Run 2b | Run 2c | Run 3a      | Run 3b | Run 3c |
| 0.00 to 0.50; (707 µm)     | 0.96               | 2.33   | 1.50   | -           | -      | -      | -           | -      | -      |
| 0.50 to 1.00; (500 µm)     | 3.40               | 3.97   | 4.54   | -           | -      | -      | -           | -      | -      |
| 1.00 to 1.50; (353.6 µm)   | 8.96               | 8.76   | 8.92   | -           | -      | -      | -           | -      | -      |
| 1.50 to 2.00; (250 µm)     | 8.97               | 8.86   | 8.96   | -           | -      | -      | -           | -      | -      |
| 2.00 to 2.50; (176.8 µm)   | 10.20              | 10.27  | 10.40  | -           | -      | -      | -           | -      | -      |
| 2.50 to 3.00; (125 µm)     | 10.56              | 9.90   | 9.94   | -           | -      | -      | -           | -      | -      |
| 3.00 to 3.50; (88.39 µm)   | 8.41               | 8.05   | 7.81   | -           | -      | -      | -           | -      | -      |
| 3.50 to 4.00; (62.5 µm)    | 7.32               | 6.98   | 6.76   | -           | -      | -      | -           | -      | -      |
| 4.00 to 4.50; (44.19 µm)   | 5.61               | 5.54   | 5.49   | -           | -      | -      | -           | -      | -      |
| 4.50 to 5.00; (31.25 µm)   | 3.15               | 3.05   | 2.96   | -           | -      | -      | -           | -      | -      |
| 5.00 to 5.50; (22.097 µm)  | 2.14               | 2.21   | 2.17   | -           | -      | -      | -           | -      | -      |
| 5.50 to 6.00; (15.625 µm)  | 1.99               | 1.98   | 2.05   | -           | -      | -      | -           | -      | -      |
| 6.00 to 6.50; (11.049 µm)  | 2.29               | 2.30   | 2.31   | -           | -      | -      | -           | -      | -      |
| 6.50 to 7.00; (7.813 µm)   | 2.31               | 2.25   | 2.33   | -           | -      | -      | -           | -      | -      |
| 7.00 to 7.50; (5.524 µm)   | 2.97               | 2.84   | 2.94   | -           | -      | -      | -           | -      | -      |
| 7.50 to 8.00; (3.906 µm)   | 3.64               | 3.53   | 3.58   | -           | -      | -      | -           | -      | -      |
| 8.00 to 8.50; (2.762 µm)   | 3.48               | 3.38   | 3.42   | -           | -      | -      | -           | -      | -      |
| 8.50 to 9.00; (1.953 µm)   | 3.10               | 3.16   | 3.16   | -           | -      | -      | -           | -      | -      |
| 9.00 to 9.50; (1.381 µm)   | 2.82               | 3.00   | 3.01   | -           | -      | -      | -           | -      | -      |
| 9.50 to 10.00; (0.977 µm)  | 2.39               | 2.54   | 2.59   | -           | -      | -      | -           | -      | -      |
| 10.00 to 10.50; (0.691 µm) | 1.81               | 1.87   | 1.92   | -           | -      | -      | -           | -      | -      |
| 10.50 to 11.00; (0.488 µm) | 1.28               | 1.27   | 1.31   | -           | -      | -      | -           | -      | -      |
| 11.00 to 11.50; (0.345 µm) | 0.87               | 0.82   | 0.84   | -           | -      | -      | -           | -      | -      |
| 11.50 to 12.00; (0.244 µm) | 0.58               | 0.52   | 0.51   | -           | -      | -      | -           | -      | -      |
| 12.00 to 12.50; (0.173 µm) | 0.36               | 0.31   | 0.30   | -           | -      | -      | -           | -      | -      |
| 12.50 to 13.00; (0.122 µm) | 0.23               | 0.19   | 0.17   | -           | -      | -      | -           | -      | -      |
| 13.00 to 13.50; (0.086 µm) | 0.13               | 0.10   | 0.09   | -           | -      | -      | -           | -      | -      |
| 13.50 to 14.00; (0.061 µm) | 0.05               | 0.04   | 0.03   | -           | -      | -      | -           | -      | -      |
| 14.00 to 14.50; (0.043 µm) | 0.01               | 0.00   | 0.00   | -           | -      | -      | -           | -      | -      |

|     |        |        |        |   |   |   |   |   |   |
|-----|--------|--------|--------|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| d10 | 1.83   | 1.81   | 1.79   | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| d50 | 93.84  | 96.93  | 96.89  | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| d90 | 401.96 | 431.99 | 428.67 | - | - | - | - | - | - |

|     | Subsample 1 |       |      | Subsample 2 |       |     | Subsample 3 |       |     |
|-----|-------------|-------|------|-------------|-------|-----|-------------|-------|-----|
|     | Mean        | StDev | COV  | Mean        | StDev | COV | Mean        | StDev | COV |
| d10 | 1.81        | 0.02  | 1.22 | -           | -     | -   | -           | -     | -   |
| d50 | 95.89       | 1.77  | 1.85 | -           | -     | -   | -           | -     | -   |
| d90 | 420.88      | 16.46 | 3.91 | -           | -     | -   | -           | -     | -   |

**APPENDIX 2.** Gradistat output of size categories based on final merged data provided by each participant and the Benchmark Average for sediment distributed as PS79 (used to create Figure 8).

|                    | BM<br>Average | PSA_2701 | PSA_2702 | PSA_2703 | PSA_2704 | PSA_2705 | PSA_2706 | PSA_2707 | PSA_2708 | PSA_2709 |
|--------------------|---------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| VERY COARSE GRAVEL | 0.00          | 0.00     | 0.00     | n/p      | 0.00     | 0.00     | 0.00     | 0.00     | 0.00     | 0.00     |
| COARSE GRAVEL      | 0.00          | 0.00     | 0.00     | n/p      | 0.00     | 0.00     | 0.00     | 0.00     | 0.00     | 0.00     |
| MEDIUM GRAVEL      | 42.91         | 42.68    | 42.56    | n/p      | 39.89    | 39.97    | 39.00    | 40.53    | 36.50    | 42.56    |
| FINE GRAVEL        | 49.79         | 48.60    | 49.64    | n/p      | 51.75    | 51.14    | 52.70    | 50.99    | 53.11    | 49.64    |
| VERY FINE GRAVEL   | 7.28          | 8.71     | 7.79     | n/p      | 8.34     | 8.79     | 8.22     | 7.96     | 10.11    | 7.79     |
| VERY COARSE SAND   | 0.00          | 0.01     | 0.01     | n/p      | 0.02     | 0.10     | 0.01     | 0.02     | 0.01     | 0.01     |
| COARSE SAND        | 0.00          | 0.00     | 0.00     | n/p      | 0.00     | 0.00     | 0.00     | 0.50     | 0.26     | 0.00     |
| MEDIUM SAND        | 0.00          | 0.00     | 0.00     | n/p      | 0.00     | 0.00     | 0.01     | 0.00     | 0.00     | 0.00     |
| FINE SAND          | 0.00          | 0.00     | 0.00     | n/p      | 0.00     | 0.00     | 0.01     | 0.00     | 0.00     | 0.00     |
| VERY FINE SAND     | 0.00          | 0.00     | 0.00     | n/p      | 0.00     | 0.00     | 0.01     | 0.00     | 0.00     | 0.00     |
| VERY COARSE SILT   | 0.00          | 0.00     | 0.00     | n/p      | 0.00     | 0.00     | 0.01     | 0.00     | 0.00     | 0.00     |
| COARSE SILT        | 0.00          | 0.00     | 0.00     | n/p      | 0.00     | 0.00     | 0.01     | 0.00     | 0.00     | 0.00     |
| MEDIUM SILT        | 0.00          | 0.00     | 0.00     | n/p      | 0.00     | 0.00     | 0.00     | 0.00     | 0.00     | 0.00     |
| FINE SILT          | 0.00          | 0.00     | 0.00     | n/p      | 0.00     | 0.00     | 0.00     | 0.00     | 0.00     | 0.00     |
| VERY FINE SILT     | 0.00          | 0.00     | 0.00     | n/p      | 0.00     | 0.00     | 0.00     | 0.00     | 0.00     | 0.00     |
| CLAY               | 0.00          | 0.00     | 0.00     | n/p      | 0.00     | 0.00     | 0.01     | 0.00     | 0.00     | 0.00     |
| GRAVEL             | 99.98         | 99.99    | 99.99    | n/p      | 99.98    | 99.90    | 99.93    | 99.47    | 99.72    | 99.99    |
| SAND               | 0.01          | 0.01     | 0.01     | n/p      | 0.02     | 0.10     | 0.04     | 0.53     | 0.28     | 0.01     |
| SILT               | 0.01          | 0.00     | 0.00     | n/p      | 0.00     | 0.00     | 0.03     | 0.00     | 0.00     | 0.00     |
| CLAY               | 0.00          | 0.00     | 0.00     | n/p      | 0.00     | 0.00     | 0.01     | 0.00     | 0.00     | 0.00     |

n/p - not participating in this exercise at current time.

**APPENDIX 2.** Gradistat output of size categories based on final merged data provided by each participant and the Benchmark Average for sediment distributed as PS79 (used to create Figure 8).

|                    | BM<br>Average | PSA_2710 | PSA_2711 | PSA_2712 | PSA_2713 | PSA_2714 | PSA_2715 | PSA_2716 | PSA_2717 |
|--------------------|---------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| VERY COARSE GRAVEL | 0.00          | n/p      | 0.00     | 0.00     | 0.00     | 0.00     | 0.00     | 0.00     | 0.00     |
| COARSE GRAVEL      | 0.00          | n/p      | 0.00     | 0.00     | 0.00     | 0.00     | 0.00     | 0.00     | 0.00     |
| MEDIUM GRAVEL      | 42.91         | n/p      | 38.97    | 41.25    | 40.14    | 37.81    | 43.06    | 41.68    | 40.33    |
| FINE GRAVEL        | 49.79         | n/p      | 52.05    | 50.24    | 50.78    | 54.19    | 49.55    | 50.35    | 50.09    |
| VERY FINE GRAVEL   | 7.28          | n/p      | 8.97     | 8.49     | 9.02     | 7.99     | 7.37     | 7.97     | 9.57     |
| VERY COARSE SAND   | 0.00          | n/p      | 0.00     | 0.01     | 0.01     | 0.01     | 0.00     | 0.00     | 0.02     |
| COARSE SAND        | 0.00          | n/p      | 0.00     | 0.00     | 0.05     | 0.00     | 0.00     | 0.00     | 0.00     |
| MEDIUM SAND        | 0.00          | n/p      | 0.00     | 0.00     | 0.00     | 0.00     | 0.00     | 0.00     | 0.00     |
| FINE SAND          | 0.00          | n/p      | 0.00     | 0.00     | 0.00     | 0.00     | 0.00     | 0.00     | 0.00     |
| VERY FINE SAND     | 0.00          | n/p      | 0.00     | 0.00     | 0.00     | 0.00     | 0.00     | 0.00     | 0.00     |
| VERY COARSE SILT   | 0.00          | n/p      | 0.00     | 0.00     | 0.00     | 0.00     | 0.00     | 0.00     | 0.00     |
| COARSE SILT        | 0.00          | n/p      | 0.00     | 0.00     | 0.00     | 0.00     | 0.00     | 0.00     | 0.00     |
| MEDIUM SILT        | 0.00          | n/p      | 0.00     | 0.00     | 0.00     | 0.00     | 0.00     | 0.00     | 0.00     |
| FINE SILT          | 0.00          | n/p      | 0.00     | 0.00     | 0.00     | 0.00     | 0.00     | 0.00     | 0.00     |
| VERY FINE SILT     | 0.00          | n/p      | 0.00     | 0.00     | 0.00     | 0.00     | 0.00     | 0.00     | 0.00     |
| CLAY               | 0.00          | n/p      | 0.00     | 0.00     | 0.00     | 0.00     | 0.00     | 0.00     | 0.00     |
| GRAVEL             | 99.98         | n/p      | 100.00   | 99.99    | 99.94    | 99.99    | 99.98    | 100.00   | 99.98    |
| SAND               | 0.01          | n/p      | 0.00     | 0.01     | 0.06     | 0.01     | 0.01     | 0.00     | 0.02     |
| SILT               | 0.01          | n/p      | 0.00     | 0.00     | 0.00     | 0.00     | 0.00     | 0.00     | 0.00     |
| CLAY               | 0.00          | n/p      | 0.00     | 0.00     | 0.00     | 0.00     | 0.00     | 0.00     | 0.00     |

n/p - not participating in this exercise at current time.

**APPENDIX 3.** Final Merged Data sheets (with comments) as supplied by participating laboratories (arranged by LabCode) and the Benchmark Replicates for sediment distributed as PS79

| Exercise Code:   | PS79   |        |
|--|--|--------|
| LabCode:   | PSA_2701   |        |
| Sample Code:   | PS792701   |        |
| Phi interval (explicit)<br>+ sieve mesh (theoretical sieves shown in brackets) | Percentage<br>(mark as "0" for no material & leave blank for not analysed) | Grams  |
| -6.50 to -6.00; 63 mm  | 0.00   | 0.00   |
| -6.00 to -5.50; 45 mm  | 0.00   | 0.00   |
| -5.50 to -5.00; 31.5 mm  | 0.00   | 0.00   |
| -5.00 to -4.50; 22.4 mm  | 0.00   | 0.00   |
| -4.50 to -4.00; 16 mm  | 0.00   | 0.00   |
| -4.00 to -3.50; 11.2 mm  | 1.00   | 7.94   |
| -3.50 to -3.00; 8 mm   | 41.63  | 329.17 |
| -3.00 to -2.50; 5.6 mm   | 34.29  | 271.07 |
| -2.50 to -2.00; 4 mm   | 14.26  | 112.77 |
| -2.00 to -1.50; 2.8 mm   | 8.32   | 65.77  |
| -1.50 to -1.00; 2 mm   | 0.38   | 3.04   |
| -1.00 to -0.50; 1.4 mm   | 0.00   | 0.02   |
| -0.50 to 0.00; 1 mm  | 0.00   | 0.02   |
| 0.00 to 0.50; (707 µm)   | 0.10   | 0.81   |
| 0.50 to 1.00; (500 µm)   |  |        |
| 1.00 to 1.50; (353.6 µm)   |  |        |
| 1.50 to 2.00; (250 µm)   |  |        |
| 2.00 to 2.50; (176.8 µm)   |  |        |
| 2.50 to 3.00; (125 µm)   |  |        |
| 3.00 to 3.50; (88.39 µm)   |  |        |
| 3.50 to 4.00; (62.5 µm)  |  |        |
| 4.00 to 4.50; (44.19 µm)   |  |        |
| 4.50 to 5.00; (31.25 µm)   |  |        |
| 5.00 to 5.50; (22.097 µm)  |  |        |
| 5.50 to 6.00; (15.625 µm)  |  |        |
| 6.00 to 6.50; (11.049 µm)  |  |        |
| 6.50 to 7.00; (7.813 µm)   |  |        |
| 7.00 to 7.50; (5.524 µm)   |  |        |
| 7.50 to 8.00; (3.906 µm)   |  |        |
| 8.00 to 8.50; (2.762 µm)   |  |        |
| 8.50 to 9.00; (1.953 µm)   |  |        |
| 9.00 to 9.50; (1.381 µm)   |  |        |
| 11.00 to 11.50; (0.345 µm)   |  |        |
| 11.50 to 12.00; (0.244 µm)   |  |        |
| 12.00 to 12.50; (0.173 µm)   |  |        |
| 12.50 to 13.00; (0.122 µm)   |  |        |
| 13.00 to 13.50; (0.086 µm)   |  |        |
| 13.50 to 14.00; (0.061 µm)   |  |        |
| 14.00 to 14.50; (0.043 µm)   |  |        |
| > 14.50; (0.01 µm)   |  |        |
| TOTAL  | 100.00   | 790.61 |

Notes: Data re-submitted following the Interim Report.

**APPENDIX 3.** Final Merged Data sheets (with comments) as supplied by participating laboratories (arranged by LabCode) and the Benchmark Replicates for sediment distributed as PS79

| Exercise Code:   | PS79   |        |
|--|--|--------|
| LabCode:   | PSA_2702   |        |
| Sample Code:   | PS792702   |        |
| Phi interval (explicit)<br>+ sieve mesh (theoretical sieves shown in brackets) | Percentage   | Grams  |
|  | (mark as "0" for no material & leave blank for not analysed) |        |
| -6.50 to -6.00; 63 mm  | 0.00   | 0.00   |
| -6.00 to -5.50; 45 mm  | 0.00   | 0.00   |
| -5.50 to -5.00; 31.5 mm  | 0.00   | 0.00   |
| -5.00 to -4.50; 22.4 mm  | 0.00   | 0.00   |
| -4.50 to -4.00; 16 mm  | 0.00   | 0.00   |
| -4.00 to -3.50; 11.2 mm  | 0.21   | 1.70   |
| -3.50 to -3.00; 8 mm   | 42.35  | 337.00 |
| -3.00 to -2.50; 5.6 mm   | 31.97  | 254.40 |
| -2.50 to -2.00; 4 mm   | 17.67  | 140.60 |
| -2.00 to -1.50; 2.8 mm   | 7.65   | 60.90  |
| -1.50 to -1.00; 2 mm   | 0.14   | 1.10   |
| -1.00 to -0.50; 1.4 mm   | 0.00   | 0.00   |
| -0.50 to 0.00; 1 mm  | 0.01   | 0.10   |
| 0.00 to 0.50; (707 µm)   | 0.00   | 0.00   |
| 0.50 to 1.00; (500 µm)   | 0.00   | 0.00   |
| 1.00 to 1.50; (353.6 µm)   | 0.00   | 0.00   |
| 1.50 to 2.00; (250 µm)   | 0.00   | 0.00   |
| 2.00 to 2.50; (176.8 µm)   | 0.00   | 0.00   |
| 2.50 to 3.00; (125 µm)   | 0.00   | 0.00   |
| 3.00 to 3.50; (88.39 µm)   | 0.00   | 0.00   |
| 3.50 to 4.00; (62.5 µm)  | 0.00   | 0.00   |
| 4.00 to 4.50; (44.19 µm)   | 0.00   | 0.00   |
| 4.50 to 5.00; (31.25 µm)   | 0.00   | 0.00   |
| 5.00 to 5.50; (22.097 µm)  | 0.00   | 0.00   |
| 5.50 to 6.00; (15.625 µm)  | 0.00   | 0.00   |
| 6.00 to 6.50; (11.049 µm)  | 0.00   | 0.00   |
| 6.50 to 7.00; (7.813 µm)   | 0.00   | 0.00   |
| 7.00 to 7.50; (5.524 µm)   | 0.00   | 0.00   |
| 7.50 to 8.00; (3.906 µm)   | 0.00   | 0.00   |
| 8.00 to 8.50; (2.762 µm)   | 0.00   | 0.00   |
| 8.50 to 9.00; (1.953 µm)   | 0.00   | 0.00   |
| 9.00 to 9.50; (1.381 µm)   | 0.00   | 0.00   |
| 9.50 to 10.00; (0.977 µm)  | 0.00   | 0.00   |
| 10.00 to 10.50; (0.691 µm)   | 0.00   | 0.00   |
| 10.50 to 11.00; (0.488 µm)   | 0.00   | 0.00   |
| 11.00 to 11.50; (0.345 µm)   | 0.00   | 0.00   |
| 11.50 to 12.00; (0.244 µm)   | 0.00   | 0.00   |
| 12.00 to 12.50; (0.173 µm)   | 0.00   | 0.00   |
| 12.50 to 13.00; (0.122 µm)   | 0.00   | 0.00   |
| 13.00 to 13.50; (0.086 µm)   | 0.00   | 0.00   |
| 13.50 to 14.00; (0.061 µm)   |  |        |
| 14.00 to 14.50; (0.043 µm)   |  |        |
| > 14.50; (0.01 µm)   |  |        |
| TOTAL  | 100.00   | 795.80 |
|  |  |        |

**APPENDIX 3.** Final Merged Data sheets (with comments) as supplied by participating laboratories (arranged by LabCode) and the Benchmark Replicates for sediment distributed as PS79

| Exercise Code:   | PS79   |       |
|--|--|-------|
| LabCode:   | PSA_2703   |       |
| Sample Code:   | PS792703   |       |
| Phi interval (explicit)<br>+ sieve mesh (theoretical sieves shown in brackets)   | Percentage   | Grams |
|  | (mark as "0" for no material & leave blank for not analysed) |       |
| -6.50 to -6.00; 63 mm<br>-6.00 to -5.50; 45 mm<br>-5.50 to -5.00; 31.5 mm<br>-5.00 to -4.50; 22.4 mm<br>-4.50 to -4.00; 16 mm<br>-4.00 to -3.50; 11.2 mm<br>-3.50 to -3.00; 8 mm<br>-3.00 to -2.50; 5.6 mm<br>-2.50 to -2.00; 4 mm<br>-2.00 to -1.50; 2.8 mm<br>-1.50 to -1.00; 2 mm   |  |       |
| -1.00 to -0.50; 1.4 mm<br>-0.50 to 0.00; 1 mm<br>0.00 to 0.50; (707 µm)<br>0.50 to 1.00; (500 µm)<br>1.00 to 1.50; (353.6 µm)<br>1.50 to 2.00; (250 µm)<br>2.00 to 2.50; (176.8 µm)<br>2.50 to 3.00; (125 µm)<br>3.00 to 3.50; (88.39 µm)<br>3.50 to 4.00; (62.5 µm)   |  |       |
| 4.00 to 4.50; (44.19 µm)<br>4.50 to 5.00; (31.25 µm)<br>5.00 to 5.50; (22.097 µm)<br>5.50 to 6.00; (15.625 µm)<br>6.00 to 6.50; (11.049 µm)<br>6.50 to 7.00; (7.813 µm)<br>7.00 to 7.50; (5.524 µm)<br>7.50 to 8.00; (3.906 µm)<br>8.00 to 8.50; (2.762 µm)<br>8.50 to 9.00; (1.953 µm)<br>9.00 to 9.50; (1.381 µm)<br>9.50 to 10.00; (0.977 µm)<br>10.00 to 10.50; (0.691 µm)<br>10.50 to 11.00; (0.488 µm)<br>11.00 to 11.50; (0.345 µm)<br>11.50 to 12.00; (0.244 µm)<br>12.00 to 12.50; (0.173 µm)<br>12.50 to 13.00; (0.122 µm)<br>13.00 to 13.50; (0.086 µm)<br>13.50 to 14.00; (0.061 µm)<br>14.00 to 14.50; (0.043 µm)<br>> 14.50; (0.01 µm) |  |       |
| TOTAL  |  |       |
| Notes:   |  |       |

**APPENDIX 3.** Final Merged Data sheets (with comments) as supplied by participating laboratories (arranged by LabCode) and the Benchmark Replicates for sediment distributed as PS79

| Exercise Code:   | PS79   |       |
|--|--|-------|
| LabCode:   | PSA_2704   |       |
| Sample Code:   | PS792704   |       |
| Phi interval (explicit)<br>+ sieve mesh (theoretical sieves shown in brackets) | Percentage   | Grams |
|  | (mark as "0" for no material & leave blank for not analysed) |       |
| -6.50 to -6.00; 63 mm  | 0.00   |       |
| -6.00 to -5.50; 45 mm  | 0.00   |       |
| -5.50 to -5.00; 31.5 mm  | 0.00   |       |
| -5.00 to -4.50; 22.4 mm  | 0.00   |       |
| -4.50 to -4.00; 16 mm  | 0.00   |       |
| -4.00 to -3.50; 11.2 mm  | 1.51   |       |
| -3.50 to -3.00; 8 mm   | 38.38  |       |
| -3.00 to -2.50; 5.6 mm   | 35.18  |       |
| -2.50 to -2.00; 4 mm   | 16.57  |       |
| -2.00 to -1.50; 2.8 mm   | 7.95   |       |
| -1.50 to -1.00; 2 mm   | 0.39   |       |
| -1.00 to -0.50; 1.4 mm   | 0.01   |       |
| -0.50 to 0.00; 1 mm  | 0.01   |       |
| 0.00 to 0.50; (707 µm)   |  |       |
| 0.50 to 1.00; (500 µm)   |  |       |
| 1.00 to 1.50; (353.6 µm)   |  |       |
| 1.50 to 2.00; (250 µm)   |  |       |
| 2.00 to 2.50; (176.8 µm)   |  |       |
| 2.50 to 3.00; (125 µm)   |  |       |
| 3.00 to 3.50; (88.39 µm)   |  |       |
| 3.50 to 4.00; (62.5 µm)  |  |       |
| 4.00 to 4.50; (44.19 µm)   |  |       |
| 4.50 to 5.00; (31.25 µm)   |  |       |
| 5.00 to 5.50; (22.097 µm)  |  |       |
| 5.50 to 6.00; (15.625 µm)  |  |       |
| 6.00 to 6.50; (11.049 µm)  |  |       |
| 6.50 to 7.00; (7.813 µm)   |  |       |
| 7.00 to 7.50; (5.524 µm)   |  |       |
| 7.50 to 8.00; (3.906 µm)   |  |       |
| 8.00 to 8.50; (2.762 µm)   |  |       |
| 8.50 to 9.00; (1.953 µm)   |  |       |
| 9.00 to 9.50; (1.381 µm)   |  |       |
| 9.50 to 10.00; (0.977 µm)  |  |       |
| 10.00 to 10.50; (0.691 µm)   |  |       |
| 10.50 to 11.00; (0.488 µm)   |  |       |
| 11.00 to 11.50; (0.345 µm)   |  |       |
| 11.50 to 12.00; (0.244 µm)   |  |       |
| 12.00 to 12.50; (0.173 µm)   |  |       |
| 12.50 to 13.00; (0.122 µm)   |  |       |
| 13.00 to 13.50; (0.086 µm)   |  |       |
| 13.50 to 14.00; (0.061 µm)   |  |       |
| 14.00 to 14.50; (0.043 µm)   |  |       |
| > 14.50; (0.01 µm)   |  |       |
| TOTAL  | 100.00   |       |
| Notes:   |  |       |

**APPENDIX 3.** Final Merged Data sheets (with comments) as supplied by participating laboratories (arranged by LabCode) and the Benchmark Replicates for sediment distributed as PS79

| Exercise Code:   | PS79   |       |
|--|--|-------|
| LabCode:   | PSA_2705   |       |
| Sample Code:   | PS792705   |       |
| Phi interval (explicit)<br>+ sieve mesh (theoretical sieves shown in brackets) | Percentage   | Grams |
|  | (mark as "0" for no material & leave blank for not analysed) |       |
| -6.50 to -6.00; 63 mm  | 0.00   |       |
| -6.00 to -5.50; 45 mm  | 0.00   |       |
| -5.50 to -5.00; 31.5 mm  | 0.00   |       |
| -5.00 to -4.50; 22.4 mm  | 0.00   |       |
| -4.50 to -4.00; 16 mm  | 0.00   |       |
| -4.00 to -3.50; 11.2 mm  | 0.00   |       |
| -3.50 to -3.00; 8 mm   | 39.97  |       |
| -3.00 to -2.50; 5.6 mm   | 35.80  |       |
| -2.50 to -2.00; 4 mm   | 15.34  |       |
| -2.00 to -1.50; 2.8 mm   | 8.58   |       |
| -1.50 to -1.00; 2 mm   | 0.21   |       |
| -1.00 to -0.50; 1.4 mm   | 0.10   |       |
| -0.50 to 0.00; 1 mm  | 0.00   |       |
| 0.00 to 0.50; (707 µm)   | 0.00   |       |
| 0.50 to 1.00; (500 µm)   | 0.00   |       |
| 1.00 to 1.50; (353.6 µm)   | 0.00   |       |
| 1.50 to 2.00; (250 µm)   | 0.00   |       |
| 2.00 to 2.50; (176.8 µm)   | 0.00   |       |
| 2.50 to 3.00; (125 µm)   | 0.00   |       |
| 3.00 to 3.50; (88.39 µm)   | 0.00   |       |
| 3.50 to 4.00; (62.5 µm)  | 0.00   |       |
| 4.00 to 4.50; (44.19 µm)   | 0.00   |       |
| 4.50 to 5.00; (31.25 µm)   | 0.00   |       |
| 5.00 to 5.50; (22.097 µm)  | 0.00   |       |
| 5.50 to 6.00; (15.625 µm)  | 0.00   |       |
| 6.00 to 6.50; (11.049 µm)  | 0.00   |       |
| 6.50 to 7.00; (7.813 µm)   | 0.00   |       |
| 7.00 to 7.50; (5.524 µm)   | 0.00   |       |
| 7.50 to 8.00; (3.906 µm)   | 0.00   |       |
| 8.00 to 8.50; (2.762 µm)   | 0.00   |       |
| 8.50 to 9.00; (1.953 µm)   | 0.00   |       |
| 9.00 to 9.50; (1.381 µm)   | 0.00   |       |
| 9.50 to 10.00; (0.977 µm)  | 0.00   |       |
| 10.00 to 10.50; (0.691 µm)   | 0.00   |       |
| 10.50 to 11.00; (0.488 µm)   | 0.00   |       |
| 11.00 to 11.50; (0.345 µm)   | 0.00   |       |
| 11.50 to 12.00; (0.244 µm)   |  |       |
| 12.00 to 12.50; (0.173 µm)   |  |       |
| 12.50 to 13.00; (0.122 µm)   |  |       |
| 13.00 to 13.50; (0.086 µm)   |  |       |
| 13.50 to 14.00; (0.061 µm)   |  |       |
| 14.00 to 14.50; (0.043 µm)   |  |       |
| > 14.50; (0.01 µm)   |  |       |
| TOTAL  | 100.00   |       |
| Notes:   |  |       |

**APPENDIX 3.** Final Merged Data sheets (with comments) as supplied by participating laboratories (arranged by LabCode) and the Benchmark Replicates for sediment distributed as PS79

| Exercise Code:   | PS79   |        |
|--|--|--------|
| LabCode:   | PSA_2706   |        |
| Sample Code:   | PS792706   |        |
| Phi interval (explicit)<br>+ sieve mesh (theoretical sieves shown in brackets) | Percentage<br>(mark as "0" for no material & leave blank for not analysed) | Grams  |
| -6.50 to -6.00; 63 mm  | 0.00   | 0.00   |
| -6.00 to -5.50; 45 mm  | 0.00   | 0.00   |
| -5.50 to -5.00; 31.5 mm  | 0.00   | 0.00   |
| -5.00 to -4.50; 22.4 mm  | 0.00   | 0.00   |
| -4.50 to -4.00; 16 mm  | 0.00   | 0.00   |
| -4.00 to -3.50; 11.2 mm  | 0.00   | 0.00   |
| -3.50 to -3.00; 8 mm   | 39.00  | 310.00 |
| -3.00 to -2.50; 5.6 mm   | 36.00  | 286.16 |
| -2.50 to -2.00; 4 mm   | 16.70  | 132.75 |
| -2.00 to -1.50; 2.8 mm   | 7.54   | 59.94  |
| -1.50 to -1.00; 2 mm   | 0.68   | 5.43   |
| -1.00 to -0.50; 1.4 mm   | 0.01   | 0.05   |
| -0.50 to 0.00; 1 mm  | 0.00   | 0.03   |
| 0.00 to 0.50; (707 µm)   | 0.00   | 0.02   |
| 0.50 to 1.00; (500 µm)   | 0.00   | 0.02   |
| 1.00 to 1.50; (353.6 µm)   | 0.00   | 0.02   |
| 1.50 to 2.00; (250 µm)   | 0.00   | 0.02   |
| 2.00 to 2.50; (176.8 µm)   | 0.00   | 0.02   |
| 2.50 to 3.00; (125 µm)   | 0.00   | 0.03   |
| 3.00 to 3.50; (88.39 µm)   | 0.00   | 0.03   |
| 3.50 to 4.00; (62.5 µm)  | 0.00   | 0.04   |
| 4.00 to 4.50; (44.19 µm)   | 0.01   | 0.04   |
| 4.50 to 5.00; (31.25 µm)   | 0.01   | 0.04   |
| 5.00 to 5.50; (22.097 µm)  | 0.00   | 0.03   |
| 5.50 to 6.00; (15.625 µm)  | 0.00   | 0.03   |
| 6.00 to 6.50; (11.049 µm)  | 0.00   | 0.02   |
| 6.50 to 7.00; (7.813 µm)   | 0.00   | 0.02   |
| 7.00 to 7.50; (5.524 µm)   | 0.00   | 0.02   |
| 7.50 to 8.00; (3.906 µm)   | 0.00   | 0.02   |
| 8.00 to 8.50; (2.762 µm)   | 0.00   | 0.02   |
| 8.50 to 9.00; (1.953 µm)   | 0.00   | 0.02   |
| 9.00 to 9.50; (1.381 µm)   | 0.00   | 0.02   |
| 9.50 to 10.00; (0.977 µm)  | 0.00   | 0.01   |
| 10.00 to 10.50; (0.691 µm)   | 0.00   | 0.01   |
| 10.50 to 11.00; (0.488 µm)   | 0.00   | 0.01   |
| 11.00 to 11.50; (0.345 µm)   | 0.00   | 0.00   |
| 11.50 to 12.00; (0.244 µm)   | 0.00   | 0.00   |
| 12.00 to 12.50; (0.173 µm)   | 0.00   | 0.00   |
| 12.50 to 13.00; (0.122 µm)   | 0.00   | 0.00   |
| 13.00 to 13.50; (0.086 µm)   | 0.00   | 0.00   |
| 13.50 to 14.00; (0.061 µm)   | 0.00   | 0.00   |
| 14.00 to 14.50; (0.043 µm)   | 0.00   | 0.00   |
| > 14.50; (0.01 µm)   | 0.00   | 0.00   |
| TOTAL  | 100.00   | 794.86 |

Notes: NMBAQC PSA SOP for supporting biological data - incorporating BS1377: Parts 1: 2016 and 2: 1990 (dry sieving) and BS13320: 2020 (laser diffraction).

**APPENDIX 3.** Final Merged Data sheets (with comments) as supplied by participating laboratories (arranged by LabCode) and the Benchmark Replicates for sediment distributed as PS79

| Exercise Code:  | PS79   |       |
|---|--|-------|
| LabCode:  | PSA_2707   |       |
| Sample Code:  | PS792707   |       |
| Phi interval (explicit)<br>+ sieve mesh (theoretical sieves shown in brackets)  | Percentage   | Grams |
|   | (mark as "0" for no material & leave blank for not analysed) |       |
| -6.50 to -6.00; 63 mm   | 0.00   |       |
| -6.00 to -5.50; 45 mm   | 0.00   |       |
| -5.50 to -5.00; 31.5 mm   | 0.00   |       |
| -5.00 to -4.50; 22.4 mm   | 0.00   |       |
| -4.50 to -4.00; 16 mm   | 0.00   |       |
| -4.00 to -3.50; 11.2 mm   | 0.65   |       |
| -3.50 to -3.00; 8 mm  | 39.88  |       |
| -3.00 to -2.50; 5.6 mm  | 35.84  |       |
| -2.50 to -2.00; 4 mm  | 15.15  |       |
| -2.00 to -1.50; 2.8 mm  | 7.70   |       |
| -1.50 to -1.00; 2 mm  | 0.26   |       |
| -1.00 to -0.50; 1.4 mm  | 0.01   |       |
| -0.50 to 0.00; 1 mm   | 0.01   |       |
| 0.00 to 0.50; (707 µm)  | 0.50   |       |
| 0.50 to 1.00; (500 µm)  |  |       |
| 1.00 to 1.50; (353.6 µm)  |  |       |
| 1.50 to 2.00; (250 µm)  |  |       |
| 2.00 to 2.50; (176.8 µm)  |  |       |
| 2.50 to 3.00; (125 µm)  |  |       |
| 3.00 to 3.50; (88.39 µm)  |  |       |
| 3.50 to 4.00; (62.5 µm)   |  |       |
| 4.00 to 4.50; (44.19 µm)  |  |       |
| 4.50 to 5.00; (31.25 µm)  |  |       |
| 5.00 to 5.50; (22.097 µm)   |  |       |
| 5.50 to 6.00; (15.625 µm)   |  |       |
| 6.00 to 6.50; (11.049 µm)   |  |       |
| 6.50 to 7.00; (7.813 µm)  |  |       |
| 7.00 to 7.50; (5.524 µm)  |  |       |
| 7.50 to 8.00; (3.906 µm)  |  |       |
| 8.00 to 8.50; (2.762 µm)  |  |       |
| 8.50 to 9.00; (1.953 µm)  |  |       |
| 9.00 to 9.50; (1.381 µm)  |  |       |
| 9.50 to 10.00; (0.977 µm)   |  |       |
| 10.00 to 10.50; (0.691 µm)  |  |       |
| 10.50 to 11.00; (0.488 µm)  |  |       |
| 11.00 to 11.50; (0.345 µm)  |  |       |
| 11.50 to 12.00; (0.244 µm)  |  |       |
| 12.00 to 12.50; (0.173 µm)  |  |       |
| 12.50 to 13.00; (0.122 µm)  |  |       |
| 13.00 to 13.50; (0.086 µm)  |  |       |
| 13.50 to 14.00; (0.061 µm)  |  |       |
| 14.00 to 14.50; (0.043 µm)  |  |       |
| > 14.50; (0.01 µm)  |  |       |
| TOTAL   | 100.00   |       |
| Notes: Fine powder released in the sieving process as the sample consists of soft sedimentary limestone which is being ground down during sieving producing fines <1mm and 0.5% (added to the 0.00 to 0.50 phi) |  |       |

**APPENDIX 3.** Final Merged Data sheets (with comments) as supplied by participating laboratories (arranged by LabCode) and the Benchmark Replicates for sediment distributed as PS79

|                |          |
|----------------|----------|
| Exercise Code: | PS79     |
| LabCode:       | PSA_2708 |
| Sample Code:   | PS792708 |

| Phi interval (explicit)<br>+ sieve mesh (theoretical sieves shown in brackets) | Percentage   | Grams         |
|--|--|---------------|
|  | (mark as "0" for no material & leave blank for not analysed) |               |
| -6.50 to -6.00; 63 mm  | 0.00   | 0.00          |
| -6.00 to -5.50; 45 mm  | 0.00   | 0.00          |
| -5.50 to -5.00; 31.5 mm  | 0.00   | 0.00          |
| -5.00 to -4.50; 22.4 mm  | 0.00   | 0.00          |
| -4.50 to -4.00; 16 mm  | 0.00   | 0.00          |
| -4.00 to -3.50; 11.2 mm  | 0.00   | 0.00          |
| -3.50 to -3.00; 8 mm   | 36.50  | 289.67        |
| -3.00 to -2.50; 5.6 mm   | 38.61  | 306.37        |
| -2.50 to -2.00; 4 mm   | 14.50  | 115.10        |
| -2.00 to -1.50; 2.8 mm   | 9.85   | 78.13         |
| -1.50 to -1.00; 2 mm   | 0.26   | 2.07          |
| -1.00 to -0.50; 1.4 mm   | 0.01   | 0.10          |
| -0.50 to 0.00; 1 mm  | 0.00   | 0.00          |
| 0.00 to 0.50; (707 µm)   | 0.26   | 2.10          |
| 0.50 to 1.00; (500 µm)   |  |               |
| 1.00 to 1.50; (353.6 µm)   |  |               |
| 1.50 to 2.00; (250 µm)   |  |               |
| 2.00 to 2.50; (176.8 µm)   |  |               |
| 2.50 to 3.00; (125 µm)   |  |               |
| 3.00 to 3.50; (88.39 µm)   |  |               |
| 3.50 to 4.00; (62.5 µm)  |  |               |
| 4.00 to 4.50; (44.19 µm)   |  |               |
| 4.50 to 5.00; (31.25 µm)   |  |               |
| 5.00 to 5.50; (22.097 µm)  |  |               |
| 5.50 to 6.00; (15.625 µm)  |  |               |
| 6.00 to 6.50; (11.049 µm)  |  |               |
| 6.50 to 7.00; (7.813 µm)   |  |               |
| 7.00 to 7.50; (5.524 µm)   |  |               |
| 7.50 to 8.00; (3.906 µm)   |  |               |
| 8.00 to 8.50; (2.762 µm)   |  |               |
| 8.50 to 9.00; (1.953 µm)   |  |               |
| 9.00 to 9.50; (1.381 µm)   |  |               |
| 9.50 to 10.00; (0.977 µm)  |  |               |
| 10.00 to 10.50; (0.691 µm)   |  |               |
| 10.50 to 11.00; (0.488 µm)   |  |               |
| 11.00 to 11.50; (0.345 µm)   |  |               |
| 11.50 to 12.00; (0.244 µm)   |  |               |
| 12.00 to 12.50; (0.173 µm)   |  |               |
| 12.50 to 13.00; (0.122 µm)   |  |               |
| 13.00 to 13.50; (0.086 µm)   |  |               |
| 13.50 to 14.00; (0.061 µm)   |  |               |
| 14.00 to 14.50; (0.043 µm)   |  |               |
| > 14.50; (0.01 µm)   |  |               |
| <b>TOTAL</b>   | <b>100.00</b>  | <b>793.53</b> |

Notes: <1mm fraction accounted for only 2.1g which was not sufficient to carry out multiple runs through the mastersizer. This <1mm fraction equates to ~0.26% of the total weight (793.53g) of the whole sample and was therefore added to the 707µm fraction in the final data (as previously suggested). Sand and fines fractions are likely a result of chipped off gravel particles caused during the sieving process.

Red text calculated by Apem Ltd.

**APPENDIX 3.** Final Merged Data sheets (with comments) as supplied by participating laboratories (arranged by LabCode) and the Benchmark Replicates for sediment distributed as PS79

| Exercise Code:   | PS79   |        |
|--|--|--------|
| LabCode:   | PSA_2709   |        |
| Sample Code:   | PS792709   |        |
| Phi interval (explicit)<br>+ sieve mesh (theoretical sieves shown in brackets) | Percentage<br>(mark as "0" for no material & leave blank for not analysed) | Grams  |
| -6.50 to -6.00; 63 mm  | 0.00   | 0.00   |
| -6.00 to -5.50; 45 mm  | 0.00   | 0.00   |
| -5.50 to -5.00; 31.5 mm  | 0.00   | 0.00   |
| -5.00 to -4.50; 22.4 mm  | 0.00   | 0.00   |
| -4.50 to -4.00; 16 mm  | 0.00   | 0.00   |
| -4.00 to -3.50; 11.2 mm  | 0.21   | 1.70   |
| -3.50 to -3.00; 8 mm   | 42.35  | 337.00 |
| -3.00 to -2.50; 5.6 mm   | 31.97  | 254.40 |
| -2.50 to -2.00; 4 mm   | 17.67  | 140.60 |
| -2.00 to -1.50; 2.8 mm   | 7.65   | 60.90  |
| -1.50 to -1.00; 2 mm   | 0.14   | 1.10   |
| -1.00 to -0.50; 1.4 mm   | 0.00   | 0.00   |
| -0.50 to 0.00; 1 mm  | 0.01   | 0.10   |
| 0.00 to 0.50; (707 µm)   | 0.00   | 0.00   |
| 0.50 to 1.00; (500 µm)   | 0.00   | 0.00   |
| 1.00 to 1.50; (353.6 µm)   | 0.00   | 0.00   |
| 1.50 to 2.00; (250 µm)   | 0.00   | 0.00   |
| 2.00 to 2.50; (176.8 µm)   | 0.00   | 0.00   |
| 2.50 to 3.00; (125 µm)   | 0.00   | 0.00   |
| 3.00 to 3.50; (88.39 µm)   | 0.00   | 0.00   |
| 3.50 to 4.00; (62.5 µm)  | 0.00   | 0.00   |
| 4.00 to 4.50; (44.19 µm)   | 0.00   | 0.00   |
| 4.50 to 5.00; (31.25 µm)   | 0.00   | 0.00   |
| 5.00 to 5.50; (22.097 µm)  | 0.00   | 0.00   |
| 5.50 to 6.00; (15.625 µm)  | 0.00   | 0.00   |
| 6.00 to 6.50; (11.049 µm)  | 0.00   | 0.00   |
| 6.50 to 7.00; (7.813 µm)   | 0.00   | 0.00   |
| 7.00 to 7.50; (5.524 µm)   | 0.00   | 0.00   |
| 7.50 to 8.00; (3.906 µm)   | 0.00   | 0.00   |
| 8.00 to 8.50; (2.762 µm)   | 0.00   | 0.00   |
| 8.50 to 9.00; (1.953 µm)   | 0.00   | 0.00   |
| 9.00 to 9.50; (1.381 µm)   | 0.00   | 0.00   |
| 9.50 to 10.00; (0.977 µm)  | 0.00   | 0.00   |
| 10.00 to 10.50; (0.691 µm)   | 0.00   | 0.00   |
| 10.50 to 11.00; (0.488 µm)   | 0.00   | 0.00   |
| 11.00 to 11.50; (0.345 µm)   | 0.00   | 0.00   |
| 11.50 to 12.00; (0.244 µm)   | 0.00   | 0.00   |
| 12.00 to 12.50; (0.173 µm)   | 0.00   | 0.00   |
| 12.50 to 13.00; (0.122 µm)   | 0.00   | 0.00   |
| 13.00 to 13.50; (0.086 µm)   | 0.00   | 0.00   |
| 13.50 to 14.00; (0.061 µm)   | 0.00   | 0.00   |
| 14.00 to 14.50; (0.043 µm)   | 0.00   | 0.00   |
| > 14.50; (0.01 µm)   | 0.00   | 0.00   |
| TOTAL  | 100.00   | 795.80 |
| Notes:   |  |        |

**APPENDIX 3.** Final Merged Data sheets (with comments) as supplied by participating laboratories (arranged by LabCode) and the Benchmark Replicates for sediment distributed as PS79

|  |   |       |
|--|---|-------|
| Exercise Code:   | PS79  |       |
| LabCode:   | PSA_2710  |       |
| Sample Code:   | PS792710  |       |
| Phi interval (explicit)<br>+ sieve mesh (theoretical sieves shown in brackets)   | Percentage<br><small>(mark as "0" for no material &amp; leave blank for not analysed)</small> | Grams |
| -6.50 to -6.00; 63 mm<br>-6.00 to -5.50; 45 mm<br>-5.50 to -5.00; 31.5 mm<br>-5.00 to -4.50; 22.4 mm<br>-4.50 to -4.00; 16 mm<br>-4.00 to -3.50; 11.2 mm<br>-3.50 to -3.00; 8 mm<br>-3.00 to -2.50; 5.6 mm<br>-2.50 to -2.00; 4 mm<br>-2.00 to -1.50; 2.8 mm<br>-1.50 to -1.00; 2 mm   |   |       |
| -1.00 to -0.50; 1.4 mm<br>-0.50 to 0.00; 1 mm<br>0.00 to 0.50; (707 µm)<br>0.50 to 1.00; (500 µm)<br>1.00 to 1.50; (353.6 µm)<br>1.50 to 2.00; (250 µm)<br>2.00 to 2.50; (176.8 µm)<br>2.50 to 3.00; (125 µm)<br>3.00 to 3.50; (88.39 µm)<br>3.50 to 4.00; (62.5 µm)   |   |       |
| 4.00 to 4.50; (44.19 µm)<br>4.50 to 5.00; (31.25 µm)<br>5.00 to 5.50; (22.097 µm)<br>5.50 to 6.00; (15.625 µm)<br>6.00 to 6.50; (11.049 µm)<br>6.50 to 7.00; (7.813 µm)<br>7.00 to 7.50; (5.524 µm)<br>7.50 to 8.00; (3.906 µm)<br>8.00 to 8.50; (2.762 µm)<br>8.50 to 9.00; (1.953 µm)<br>9.00 to 9.50; (1.381 µm)<br>9.50 to 10.00; (0.977 µm)<br>10.00 to 10.50; (0.691 µm)<br>10.50 to 11.00; (0.488 µm)<br>11.00 to 11.50; (0.345 µm)<br>11.50 to 12.00; (0.244 µm)<br>12.00 to 12.50; (0.173 µm)<br>12.50 to 13.00; (0.122 µm)<br>13.00 to 13.50; (0.086 µm)<br>13.50 to 14.00; (0.061 µm)<br>14.00 to 14.50; (0.043 µm)<br>> 14.50; (0.01 µm) |   |       |
| TOTAL  |   |       |
| Notes:   |   |       |

**APPENDIX 3.** Final Merged Data sheets (with comments) as supplied by participating laboratories (arranged by LabCode) and the Benchmark Replicates for sediment distributed as PS79

| Exercise Code:  | PS79   |       |
|---|--|-------|
| LabCode:  | PSA_2711   |       |
| Sample Code:  | PS792711   |       |
| Phi interval (explicit)<br>+ sieve mesh (theoretical sieves shown in brackets)  | Percentage   | Grams |
|   | (mark as "0" for no material & leave blank for not analysed) |       |
| -6.50 to -6.00; 63 mm   | 0.00   |       |
| -6.00 to -5.50; 45 mm   | 0.00   |       |
| -5.50 to -5.00; 31.5 mm   | 0.00   |       |
| -5.00 to -4.50; 22.4 mm   | 0.00   |       |
| -4.50 to -4.00; 16 mm   | 0.00   |       |
| -4.00 to -3.50; 11.2 mm   | 0.94   |       |
| -3.50 to -3.00; 8 mm  | 38.03  |       |
| -3.00 to -2.50; 5.6 mm  | 33.19  |       |
| -2.50 to -2.00; 4 mm  | 18.86  |       |
| -2.00 to -1.50; 2.8 mm  | 8.31   |       |
| -1.50 to -1.00; 2 mm  | 0.67   |       |
| -1.00 to -0.50; 1.4 mm  | 0.00   |       |
| -0.50 to 0.00; 1 mm   | 0.00   |       |
| 0.00 to 0.50; (707 µm)  | 0.00   |       |
| 0.50 to 1.00; (500 µm)  | 0.00   |       |
| 1.00 to 1.50; (353.6 µm)  | 0.00   |       |
| 1.50 to 2.00; (250 µm)  | 0.00   |       |
| 2.00 to 2.50; (176.8 µm)  | 0.00   |       |
| 2.50 to 3.00; (125 µm)  | 0.00   |       |
| 3.00 to 3.50; (88.39 µm)  | 0.00   |       |
| 3.50 to 4.00; (62.5 µm)   | 0.00   |       |
| 4.00 to 4.50; (44.19 µm)  | 0.00   |       |
| 4.50 to 5.00; (31.25 µm)  | 0.00   |       |
| 5.00 to 5.50; (22.097 µm)   | 0.00   |       |
| 5.50 to 6.00; (15.625 µm)   | 0.00   |       |
| 6.00 to 6.50; (11.049 µm)   | 0.00   |       |
| 6.50 to 7.00; (7.813 µm)  | 0.00   |       |
| 7.00 to 7.50; (5.524 µm)  | 0.00   |       |
| 7.50 to 8.00; (3.906 µm)  | 0.00   |       |
| 8.00 to 8.50; (2.762 µm)  | 0.00   |       |
| 8.50 to 9.00; (1.953 µm)  | 0.00   |       |
| 9.00 to 9.50; (1.381 µm)  | 0.00   |       |
| 9.50 to 10.00; (0.977 µm)   | 0.00   |       |
| 10.00 to 10.50; (0.691 µm)  | 0.00   |       |
| 10.50 to 11.00; (0.488 µm)  | 0.00   |       |
| 11.00 to 11.50; (0.345 µm)  | 0.00   |       |
| 11.50 to 12.00; (0.244 µm)  | 0.00   |       |
| 12.00 to 12.50; (0.173 µm)  | 0.00   |       |
| 12.50 to 13.00; (0.122 µm)  | 0.00   |       |
| 13.00 to 13.50; (0.086 µm)  | 0.00   |       |
| 13.50 to 14.00; (0.061 µm)  | 0.00   |       |
| 14.00 to 14.50; (0.043 µm)  | 0.00   |       |
| > 14.50; (0.01 µm)  | 0.00   |       |
| TOTAL   | 100.00   |       |
| Notes: No fine material prior to sieving was recorded. We believe the material in the pan (limestone dust) was the result of the sieving process and from the erosion of coarse particles. The sample was split into 3 fractions to prevent sieves clogging and each fraction was sieved for 30 minutes |  |       |

**APPENDIX 3.** Final Merged Data sheets (with comments) as supplied by participating laboratories (arranged by LabCode) and the Benchmark Replicates for sediment distributed as PS79

| Exercise Code:   | PS79   |   |
|--|--|---|
| LabCode:   | PSA_2712   |   |
| Sample Code:   | PS792712   |   |
| Phi interval (explicit)<br>+ sieve mesh (theoretical sieves shown in brackets)   | Percentage<br>(mark as "0" for no material & leave blank for not analysed) | Grams   |
| -6.50 to -6.00; 63 mm<br>-6.00 to -5.50; 45 mm<br>-5.50 to -5.00; 31.5 mm<br>-5.00 to -4.50; 22.4 mm<br>-4.50 to -4.00; 16 mm<br>-4.00 to -3.50; 11.2 mm<br>-3.50 to -3.00; 8 mm<br>-3.00 to -2.50; 5.6 mm<br>-2.50 to -2.00; 4 mm<br>-2.00 to -1.50; 2.8 mm<br>-1.50 to -1.00; 2 mm   | 1.20<br>40.03<br>34.43<br>15.79<br>8.13<br>0.36                            | 9.4800<br>315.3900<br>271.2900<br>124.3900<br>64.0300<br>2.8300 |
| -1.00 to -0.50; 1.4 mm<br>-0.50 to 0.00; 1 mm<br>0.00 to 0.50; (707 µm)<br>0.50 to 1.00; (500 µm)<br>1.00 to 1.50; (353.6 µm)<br>1.50 to 2.00; (250 µm)<br>2.00 to 2.50; (176.8 µm)<br>2.50 to 3.00; (125 µm)<br>3.00 to 3.50; (88.39 µm)<br>3.50 to 4.00; (62.5 µm)   | 0.01<br>0.00   | 0.0800<br>0.0300  |
| 4.00 to 4.50; (44.19 µm)<br>4.50 to 5.00; (31.25 µm)<br>5.00 to 5.50; (22.097 µm)<br>5.50 to 6.00; (15.625 µm)<br>6.00 to 6.50; (11.049 µm)<br>6.50 to 7.00; (7.813 µm)<br>7.00 to 7.50; (5.524 µm)<br>7.50 to 8.00; (3.906 µm)<br>8.00 to 8.50; (2.762 µm)<br>8.50 to 9.00; (1.953 µm)<br>9.00 to 9.50; (1.381 µm)<br>9.50 to 10.00; (0.977 µm)<br>10.00 to 10.50; (0.691 µm)<br>10.50 to 11.00; (0.488 µm)<br>11.00 to 11.50; (0.345 µm)<br>11.50 to 12.00; (0.244 µm)<br>12.00 to 12.50; (0.173 µm)<br>12.50 to 13.00; (0.122 µm)<br>13.00 to 13.50; (0.086 µm)<br>13.50 to 14.00; (0.061 µm)<br>14.00 to 14.50; (0.043 µm)<br>> 14.50; (0.01 µm) |  |   |
| TOTAL  | 99.96  | 787.5200  |
| Notes: No laser data analysis as sample contained no mud/ sand component.  |  |   |
| Red text calculated by APEM Ltd.   |  |   |

**APPENDIX 3.** Final Merged Data sheets (with comments) as supplied by participating laboratories (arranged by LabCode) and the Benchmark Replicates for sediment distributed as PS79

| Exercise Code:   | PS79  |   |
|--|---|---|
| LabCode:   | PSA_2713  |   |
| Sample Code:   | PS792713  |   |
| Phi interval (explicit)<br>+ sieve mesh (theoretical sieves shown in brackets)   | Percentage<br>(mark as "0" for no material & leave blank for not analysed)              | Grams   |
| -6.50 to -6.00; 63 mm<br>-6.00 to -5.50; 45 mm<br>-5.50 to -5.00; 31.5 mm<br>-5.00 to -4.50; 22.4 mm<br>-4.50 to -4.00; 16 mm<br>-4.00 to -3.50; 11.2 mm<br>-3.50 to -3.00; 8 mm<br>-3.00 to -2.50; 5.6 mm<br>-2.50 to -2.00; 4 mm<br>-2.00 to -1.50; 2.8 mm<br>-1.50 to -1.00; 2 mm   | 0.00<br>0.00<br>0.00<br>0.00<br>0.00<br>0.48<br>39.67<br>35.52<br>15.26<br>8.63<br>0.39 | 0.00<br>0.00<br>0.00<br>0.00<br>0.00<br>3.79<br>315.12<br>282.14<br>121.26<br>68.56<br>3.06 |
| -1.00 to -0.50; 1.4 mm<br>-0.50 to 0.00; 1 mm<br>0.00 to 0.50; (707 µm)<br>0.50 to 1.00; (500 µm)<br>1.00 to 1.50; (353.6 µm)<br>1.50 to 2.00; (250 µm)<br>2.00 to 2.50; (176.8 µm)<br>2.50 to 3.00; (125 µm)<br>3.00 to 3.50; (88.39 µm)<br>3.50 to 4.00; (62.5 µm)   | 0.01<br>0.00<br><b>0.05</b>   | 0.04<br>0.02<br><b>0.42</b>   |
| 4.00 to 4.50; (44.19 µm)<br>4.50 to 5.00; (31.25 µm)<br>5.00 to 5.50; (22.097 µm)<br>5.50 to 6.00; (15.625 µm)<br>6.00 to 6.50; (11.049 µm)<br>6.50 to 7.00; (7.813 µm)<br>7.00 to 7.50; (5.524 µm)<br>7.50 to 8.00; (3.906 µm)<br>8.00 to 8.50; (2.762 µm)<br>8.50 to 9.00; (1.953 µm)<br>9.00 to 9.50; (1.381 µm)<br>9.50 to 10.00; (0.977 µm)<br>10.00 to 10.50; (0.691 µm)<br>10.50 to 11.00; (0.488 µm)<br>11.00 to 11.50; (0.345 µm)<br>11.50 to 12.00; (0.244 µm)<br>12.00 to 12.50; (0.173 µm)<br>12.50 to 13.00; (0.122 µm)<br>13.00 to 13.50; (0.086 µm)<br>13.50 to 14.00; (0.061 µm)<br>14.00 to 14.50; (0.043 µm)<br>> 14.50; (0.01 µm) |   |   |
| <b>TOTAL</b>   | <b>100.00</b>   | <b>794.41</b>   |
| Notes:   |   |   |

**APPENDIX 3.** Final Merged Data sheets (with comments) as supplied by participating laboratories (arranged by LabCode) and the Benchmark Replicates for sediment distributed as PS79

| Exercise Code:   | PS79  |   |
|--|---|---|
| LabCode:   | PSA_2714  |   |
| Sample Code:   | PS792714  |   |
| Phi interval (explicit)<br>+ sieve mesh (theoretical sieves shown in brackets)   | Percentage<br>(mark as "0" for no material & leave blank for not analysed)              | Grams   |
| -6.50 to -6.00; 63 mm<br>-6.00 to -5.50; 45 mm<br>-5.50 to -5.00; 31.5 mm<br>-5.00 to -4.50; 22.4 mm<br>-4.50 to -4.00; 16 mm<br>-4.00 to -3.50; 11.2 mm<br>-3.50 to -3.00; 8 mm<br>-3.00 to -2.50; 5.6 mm<br>-2.50 to -2.00; 4 mm<br>-2.00 to -1.50; 2.8 mm<br>-1.50 to -1.00; 2 mm   | 0.00<br>0.00<br>0.00<br>0.00<br>0.00<br>0.00<br>37.81<br>38.22<br>15.97<br>7.35<br>0.65 | 0.00<br>0.00<br>0.00<br>0.00<br>0.00<br>0.00<br>301.34<br>304.58<br>127.24<br>58.54<br>5.17 |
| -1.00 to -0.50; 1.4 mm<br>-0.50 to 0.00; 1 mm<br>0.00 to 0.50; (707 µm)<br>0.50 to 1.00; (500 µm)<br>1.00 to 1.50; (353.6 µm)<br>1.50 to 2.00; (250 µm)<br>2.00 to 2.50; (176.8 µm)<br>2.50 to 3.00; (125 µm)<br>3.00 to 3.50; (88.39 µm)<br>3.50 to 4.00; (62.5 µm)   | 0.01<br>0.00  | 0.04<br>0.02  |
| 4.00 to 4.50; (44.19 µm)<br>4.50 to 5.00; (31.25 µm)<br>5.00 to 5.50; (22.097 µm)<br>5.50 to 6.00; (15.625 µm)<br>6.00 to 6.50; (11.049 µm)<br>6.50 to 7.00; (7.813 µm)<br>7.00 to 7.50; (5.524 µm)<br>7.50 to 8.00; (3.906 µm)<br>8.00 to 8.50; (2.762 µm)<br>8.50 to 9.00; (1.953 µm)<br>9.00 to 9.50; (1.381 µm)<br>9.50 to 10.00; (0.977 µm)<br>10.00 to 10.50; (0.691 µm)<br>10.50 to 11.00; (0.488 µm)<br>11.00 to 11.50; (0.345 µm)<br>11.50 to 12.00; (0.244 µm)<br>12.00 to 12.50; (0.173 µm)<br>12.50 to 13.00; (0.122 µm)<br>13.00 to 13.50; (0.086 µm)<br>13.50 to 14.00; (0.061 µm)<br>14.00 to 14.50; (0.043 µm)<br>> 14.50; (0.01 µm) |   |   |
| TOTAL  | 100.00  | 796.93  |
| Notes:   |   |   |

**APPENDIX 3.** Final Merged Data sheets (with comments) as supplied by participating laboratories (arranged by LabCode) and the Benchmark Replicates for sediment distributed as PS79

| Exercise Code:  | PS79   |        |
|---|--|--------|
| LabCode:  | PSA_2715   |        |
| Sample Code:  | PS792715   |        |
| Phi interval (explicit)<br>+ sieve mesh (theoretical sieves shown in brackets)  | Percentage   | Grams  |
|   | (mark as "0" for no material & leave blank for not analysed) |        |
| -6.50 to -6.00; 63 mm   | 0.00   | 0.0000 |
| -6.00 to -5.50; 45 mm   | 0.00   | 0.0000 |
| -5.50 to -5.00; 31.5 mm   | 0.00   | 0.0000 |
| -5.00 to -4.50; 22.4 mm   | 0.00   | 0.0000 |
| -4.50 to -4.00; 16 mm   | 0.00   | 0.0000 |
| -4.00 to -3.50; 11.2 mm   | 0.00   | 0.0000 |
| -3.50 to -3.00; 8 mm  | 43.06  | 340.92 |
| -3.00 to -2.50; 5.6 mm  | 31.39  | 248.52 |
| -2.50 to -2.00; 4 mm  | 18.15  | 143.73 |
| -2.00 to -1.50; 2.8 mm  | 7.25   | 57.43  |
| -1.50 to -1.00; 2 mm  | 0.12   | 0.95   |
| -1.00 to -0.50; 1.4 mm  | 0.00   | 0.03   |
| -0.50 to 0.00; 1 mm   | 0.00   | 0.00   |
| 0.00 to 0.50; (707 µm)  | 0.00   | 0.00   |
| 0.50 to 1.00; (500 µm)  | 0.00   | 0.01   |
| 1.00 to 1.50; (353.6 µm)  | 0.00   | 0.01   |
| 1.50 to 2.00; (250 µm)  | 0.00   | 0.01   |
| 2.00 to 2.50; (176.8 µm)  | 0.00   | 0.01   |
| 2.50 to 3.00; (125 µm)  | 0.00   | 0.01   |
| 3.00 to 3.50; (88.39 µm)  | 0.00   | 0.01   |
| 3.50 to 4.00; (62.5 µm)   | 0.00   | 0.01   |
| 4.00 to 4.50; (44.19 µm)  | 0.00   | 0.01   |
| 4.50 to 5.00; (31.25 µm)  | 0.00   | 0.01   |
| 5.00 to 5.50; (22.097 µm)   | 0.00   | 0.00   |
| 5.50 to 6.00; (15.625 µm)   | 0.00   | 0.00   |
| 6.00 to 6.50; (11.049 µm)   | 0.00   | 0.00   |
| 6.50 to 7.00; (7.813 µm)  | 0.00   | 0.00   |
| 7.00 to 7.50; (5.524 µm)  | 0.00   | 0.00   |
| 7.50 to 8.00; (3.906 µm)  | 0.00   | 0.00   |
| 8.00 to 8.50; (2.762 µm)  | 0.00   | 0.00   |
| 8.50 to 9.00; (1.953 µm)  | 0.00   | 0.00   |
| 9.00 to 9.50; (1.381 µm)  | 0.00   | 0.00   |
| 9.50 to 10.00; (0.977 µm)   | 0.00   | 0.00   |
| 10.00 to 10.50; (0.691 µm)  | 0.00   | 0.00   |
| 10.50 to 11.00; (0.488 µm)  | 0.00   | 0.00   |
| 11.00 to 11.50; (0.345 µm)  | 0.00   | 0.00   |
| 11.50 to 12.00; (0.244 µm)  | 0.00   | 0.00   |
| 12.00 to 12.50; (0.173 µm)  | 0.00   | 0.00   |
| 12.50 to 13.00; (0.122 µm)  | 0.00   | 0.00   |
| 13.00 to 13.50; (0.086 µm)  | 0.00   | 0.00   |
| 13.50 to 14.00; (0.061 µm)  | 0.00   | 0.00   |
| 14.00 to 14.50; (0.043 µm)  | 0.00   | 0.00   |
| > 14.50; (0.01 µm)  | 0.00   | 0.00   |
| TOTAL   | 100.00   | 791.70 |
| Notes: This sample was oven dried and then dry sieved to 1 mm. A small amount of sediment (c. 0.1 g) was retained in the sieve pan. For completeness, this material was analysed by laser diffraction in the small volume module (ULM). The volume of sediment was so small that the whole sample was analysed once, but run three times. For the purposes of this spreadsheet the data has been entered three times to generate 9 sets of results. |  |        |

**APPENDIX 3.** Final Merged Data sheets (with comments) as supplied by participating laboratories (arranged by LabCode) and the Benchmark Replicates for sediment distributed as PS79

| Exercise Code:   | PS79   |        |
|--|--|--------|
| LabCode:   | PSA_2716   |        |
| Sample Code:   | PS792716   |        |
| Phi interval (explicit)<br>+ sieve mesh (theoretical sieves shown in brackets) | Percentage   | Grams  |
|  | (mark as "0" for no material & leave blank for not analysed) |        |
| -6.50 to -6.00; 63 mm  | 0.00   | 0.00   |
| -6.00 to -5.50; 45 mm  | 0.00   | 0.00   |
| -5.50 to -5.00; 31.5 mm  | 0.00   | 0.00   |
| -5.00 to -4.50; 22.4 mm  | 0.00   | 0.00   |
| -4.50 to -4.00; 16 mm  | 0.00   | 0.00   |
| -4.00 to -3.50; 11.2 mm  | 2.39   | 19.06  |
| -3.50 to -3.00; 8 mm   | 39.28  | 312.94 |
| -3.00 to -2.50; 5.6 mm   | 33.74  | 268.75 |
| -2.50 to -2.00; 4 mm   | 16.61  | 132.35 |
| -2.00 to -1.50; 2.8 mm   | 7.72   | 61.53  |
| -1.50 to -1.00; 2 mm   | 0.25   | 1.97   |
| -1.00 to -0.50; 1.4 mm   | 0.00   | 0.01   |
| -0.50 to 0.00; 1 mm  | 0.00   | 0.01   |
| 0.00 to 0.50; (707 µm)   |  |        |
| 0.50 to 1.00; (500 µm)   |  |        |
| 1.00 to 1.50; (353.6 µm)   |  |        |
| 1.50 to 2.00; (250 µm)   |  |        |
| 2.00 to 2.50; (176.8 µm)   |  |        |
| 2.50 to 3.00; (125 µm)   |  |        |
| 3.00 to 3.50; (88.39 µm)   |  |        |
| 3.50 to 4.00; (62.5 µm)  |  |        |
| 4.00 to 4.50; (44.19 µm)   |  |        |
| 4.50 to 5.00; (31.25 µm)   |  |        |
| 5.00 to 5.50; (22.097 µm)  |  |        |
| 5.50 to 6.00; (15.625 µm)  |  |        |
| 6.00 to 6.50; (11.049 µm)  |  |        |
| 6.50 to 7.00; (7.813 µm)   |  |        |
| 7.00 to 7.50; (5.524 µm)   |  |        |
| 7.50 to 8.00; (3.906 µm)   |  |        |
| 8.00 to 8.50; (2.762 µm)   |  |        |
| 8.50 to 9.00; (1.953 µm)   |  |        |
| 9.00 to 9.50; (1.381 µm)   |  |        |
| 9.50 to 10.00; (0.977 µm)  |  |        |
| 10.00 to 10.50; (0.691 µm)   |  |        |
| 10.50 to 11.00; (0.488 µm)   |  |        |
| 11.00 to 11.50; (0.345 µm)   |  |        |
| 11.50 to 12.00; (0.244 µm)   |  |        |
| 12.00 to 12.50; (0.173 µm)   |  |        |
| 12.50 to 13.00; (0.122 µm)   |  |        |
| 13.00 to 13.50; (0.086 µm)   |  |        |
| 13.50 to 14.00; (0.061 µm)   |  |        |
| 14.00 to 14.50; (0.043 µm)   |  |        |
| > 14.50; (0.01 µm)   |  |        |
| TOTAL  | 100.00   | 796.62 |
| Notes: Red text calculates by APEM.  |  |        |

**APPENDIX 3.** Final Merged Data sheets (with comments) as supplied by participating laboratories (arranged by LabCode) and the Benchmark Replicates for sediment distributed as PS79

| Exercise Code:   | PS79  |   |
|--|---|---|
| LabCode:   | PSA_2717  |   |
| Sample Code:   | PS792717  |   |
| Phi interval (explicit)<br>+ sieve mesh (theoretical sieves shown in brackets)   | Percentage<br>(mark as "0" for no material & leave blank for not analysed)              | Grams   |
| -6.50 to -6.00; 63 mm<br>-6.00 to -5.50; 45 mm<br>-5.50 to -5.00; 31.5 mm<br>-5.00 to -4.50; 22.4 mm<br>-4.50 to -4.00; 16 mm<br>-4.00 to -3.50; 11.2 mm<br>-3.50 to -3.00; 8 mm<br>-3.00 to -2.50; 5.6 mm<br>-2.50 to -2.00; 4 mm<br>-2.00 to -1.50; 2.8 mm<br>-1.50 to -1.00; 2 mm   | 0.00<br>0.00<br>0.00<br>0.00<br>0.00<br>0.26<br>40.06<br>35.61<br>14.49<br>9.29<br>0.27 | 0.00<br>0.00<br>0.00<br>0.00<br>0.00<br>2.09<br>318.82<br>283.34<br>115.27<br>73.94<br>2.18 |
| -1.00 to -0.50; 1.4 mm<br>-0.50 to 0.00; 1 mm<br>0.00 to 0.50; (707 µm)<br>0.50 to 1.00; (500 µm)<br>1.00 to 1.50; (353.6 µm)<br>1.50 to 2.00; (250 µm)<br>2.00 to 2.50; (176.8 µm)<br>2.50 to 3.00; (125 µm)<br>3.00 to 3.50; (88.39 µm)<br>3.50 to 4.00; (62.5 µm)   | 0.01<br>0.01  | 0.10<br>0.04  |
| 4.00 to 4.50; (44.19 µm)<br>4.50 to 5.00; (31.25 µm)<br>5.00 to 5.50; (22.097 µm)<br>5.50 to 6.00; (15.625 µm)<br>6.00 to 6.50; (11.049 µm)<br>6.50 to 7.00; (7.813 µm)<br>7.00 to 7.50; (5.524 µm)<br>7.50 to 8.00; (3.906 µm)<br>8.00 to 8.50; (2.762 µm)<br>8.50 to 9.00; (1.953 µm)<br>9.00 to 9.50; (1.381 µm)<br>9.50 to 10.00; (0.977 µm)<br>10.00 to 10.50; (0.691 µm)<br>10.50 to 11.00; (0.488 µm)<br>11.00 to 11.50; (0.345 µm)<br>11.50 to 12.00; (0.244 µm)<br>12.00 to 12.50; (0.173 µm)<br>12.50 to 13.00; (0.122 µm)<br>13.00 to 13.50; (0.086 µm)<br>13.50 to 14.00; (0.061 µm)<br>14.00 to 14.50; (0.043 µm)<br>> 14.50; (0.01 µm) |   |   |
| TOTAL  | 100.00  | 795.78  |
| Notes:   |   |   |

**APPENDIX 3.** Final Merged Data sheets (with comments) as supplied by participating laboratories (arranged by LabCode) and the Benchmark Replicates for sediment distributed as PS79

| Exercise Code:  | PS79   |        |
|---|--|--------|
| LabCode:  | PSA_2730   |        |
| Sample Code:  | Benchmark Replicate 1  |        |
| Phi interval (explicit)<br>+ sieve mesh (theoretical sieves shown in brackets)  | Percentage   | Grams  |
|   | (mark as "0" for no material & leave blank for not analysed) |        |
| -6.50 to -6.00; 63 mm   | 0.00   | 0.00   |
| -6.00 to -5.50; 45 mm   | 0.00   | 0.00   |
| -5.50 to -5.00; 31.5 mm   | 0.00   | 0.00   |
| -5.00 to -4.50; 22.4 mm   | 0.00   | 0.00   |
| -4.50 to -4.00; 16 mm   | 0.00   | 0.00   |
| -4.00 to -3.50; 11.2 mm   | 0.00   | 0.00   |
| -3.50 to -3.00; 8 mm  | 41.92  | 332.59 |
| -3.00 to -2.50; 5.6 mm  | 33.33  | 264.42 |
| -2.50 to -2.00; 4 mm  | 17.70  | 140.43 |
| -2.00 to -1.50; 2.8 mm  | 6.99   | 55.49  |
| -1.50 to -1.00; 2 mm  | 0.04   | 0.33   |
| -1.00 to -0.50; 1.4 mm  | 0.00   | 0.01   |
| -0.50 to 0.00; 1 mm   | 0.00   | 0.02   |
| 0.00 to 0.50; (707 µm)  | 0.00   | 0.00   |
| 0.50 to 1.00; (500 µm)  | 0.00   | 0.01   |
| 1.00 to 1.50; (353.6 µm)  | 0.00   | 0.01   |
| 1.50 to 2.00; (250 µm)  | 0.00   | 0.01   |
| 2.00 to 2.50; (176.8 µm)  | 0.00   | 0.01   |
| 2.50 to 3.00; (125 µm)  | 0.00   | 0.01   |
| 3.00 to 3.50; (88.39 µm)  | 0.00   | 0.01   |
| 3.50 to 4.00; (62.5 µm)   | 0.00   | 0.01   |
| 4.00 to 4.50; (44.19 µm)  | 0.00   | 0.00   |
| 4.50 to 5.00; (31.25 µm)  | 0.00   | 0.00   |
| 5.00 to 5.50; (22.097 µm)   | 0.00   | 0.00   |
| 5.50 to 6.00; (15.625 µm)   | 0.00   | 0.00   |
| 6.00 to 6.50; (11.049 µm)   | 0.00   | 0.00   |
| 6.50 to 7.00; (7.813 µm)  | 0.00   | 0.00   |
| 7.00 to 7.50; (5.524 µm)  | 0.00   | 0.00   |
| 7.50 to 8.00; (3.906 µm)  | 0.00   | 0.00   |
| 8.00 to 8.50; (2.762 µm)  | 0.00   | 0.00   |
| 8.50 to 9.00; (1.953 µm)  | 0.00   | 0.00   |
| 9.00 to 9.50; (1.381 µm)  | 0.00   | 0.00   |
| 9.50 to 10.00; (0.977 µm)   | 0.00   | 0.00   |
| 10.00 to 10.50; (0.691 µm)  | 0.00   | 0.00   |
| 10.50 to 11.00; (0.488 µm)  | 0.00   | 0.00   |
| 11.00 to 11.50; (0.345 µm)  | 0.00   | 0.00   |
| 11.50 to 12.00; (0.244 µm)  | 0.00   | 0.00   |
| 12.00 to 12.50; (0.173 µm)  | 0.00   | 0.00   |
| 12.50 to 13.00; (0.122 µm)  | 0.00   | 0.00   |
| 13.00 to 13.50; (0.086 µm)  | 0.00   | 0.00   |
| 13.50 to 14.00; (0.061 µm)  | 0.00   | 0.00   |
| 14.00 to 14.50; (0.043 µm)  | 0.00   | 0.00   |
| >14.5; (0.01)   | 0.00   | 0.00   |
| TOTAL   | 100.00   | 793.40 |
| Notes: This sample was oven dried and then dry sieved to 1 mm. A small amount of sediment (c. 0.1 g) was retained in the sieve pan. For completeness, this material was analysed by laser diffraction in the small volume module (ULM). The volume of sediment was so small that the whole sample was analysed once, but run three times. For the purposes of this spreadsheet the data has been entered three times to generate 9 sets of results. |  |        |

**APPENDIX 3.** Final Merged Data sheets (with comments) as supplied by participating laboratories (arranged by LabCode) and the Benchmark Replicates for sediment distributed as PS79

| Exercise Code:  | PS79   |        |
|---|--|--------|
| LabCode:  | PSA_2731   |        |
| Sample Code:  | Benchmark Replicate 2  |        |
| Phi interval (explicit)<br>+ sieve mesh (theoretical sieves shown in brackets)  | Percentage   | Grams  |
|   | (mark as "0" for no material & leave blank for not analysed) |        |
| -6.50 to -6.00; 63 mm   | 0.00   | 0.00   |
| -6.00 to -5.50; 45 mm   | 0.00   | 0.00   |
| -5.50 to -5.00; 31.5 mm   | 0.00   | 0.00   |
| -5.00 to -4.50; 22.4 mm   | 0.00   | 0.00   |
| -4.50 to -4.00; 16 mm   | 0.00   | 0.00   |
| -4.00 to -3.50; 11.2 mm   | 0.00   | 0.00   |
| -3.50 to -3.00; 8 mm  | 42.63  | 338.26 |
| -3.00 to -2.50; 5.6 mm  | 32.66  | 259.18 |
| -2.50 to -2.00; 4 mm  | 17.07  | 135.44 |
| -2.00 to -1.50; 2.8 mm  | 7.57   | 60.06  |
| -1.50 to -1.00; 2 mm  | 0.04   | 0.34   |
| -1.00 to -0.50; 1.4 mm  | 0.00   | 0.03   |
| -0.50 to 0.00; 1 mm   | 0.00   | 0.01   |
| 0.00 to 0.50; (707 µm)  | 0.00   | 0.00   |
| 0.50 to 1.00; (500 µm)  | 0.00   | 0.00   |
| 1.00 to 1.50; (353.6 µm)  | 0.00   | 0.01   |
| 1.50 to 2.00; (250 µm)  | 0.00   | 0.01   |
| 2.00 to 2.50; (176.8 µm)  | 0.00   | 0.01   |
| 2.50 to 3.00; (125 µm)  | 0.00   | 0.01   |
| 3.00 to 3.50; (88.39 µm)  | 0.00   | 0.01   |
| 3.50 to 4.00; (62.5 µm)   | 0.00   | 0.01   |
| 4.00 to 4.50; (44.19 µm)  | 0.00   | 0.01   |
| 4.50 to 5.00; (31.25 µm)  | 0.00   | 0.01   |
| 5.00 to 5.50; (22.097 µm)   | 0.00   | 0.00   |
| 5.50 to 6.00; (15.625 µm)   | 0.00   | 0.00   |
| 6.00 to 6.50; (11.049 µm)   | 0.00   | 0.00   |
| 6.50 to 7.00; (7.813 µm)  | 0.00   | 0.00   |
| 7.00 to 7.50; (5.524 µm)  | 0.00   | 0.01   |
| 7.50 to 8.00; (3.906 µm)  | 0.00   | 0.01   |
| 8.00 to 8.50; (2.762 µm)  | 0.00   | 0.01   |
| 8.50 to 9.00; (1.953 µm)  | 0.00   | 0.01   |
| 9.00 to 9.50; (1.381 µm)  | 0.00   | 0.01   |
| 9.50 to 10.00; (0.977 µm)   | 0.00   | 0.00   |
| 10.00 to 10.50; (0.691 µm)  | 0.00   | 0.00   |
| 10.50 to 11.00; (0.488 µm)  | 0.00   | 0.00   |
| 11.00 to 11.50; (0.345 µm)  | 0.00   | 0.00   |
| 11.50 to 12.00; (0.244 µm)  | 0.00   | 0.00   |
| 12.00 to 12.50; (0.173 µm)  | 0.00   | 0.00   |
| 12.50 to 13.00; (0.122 µm)  | 0.00   | 0.00   |
| 13.00 to 13.50; (0.086 µm)  | 0.00   | 0.00   |
| 13.50 to 14.00; (0.061 µm)  | 0.00   | 0.00   |
| 14.00 to 14.50; (0.043 µm)  | 0.00   | 0.00   |
| >14.5; (0.01)   | 0.00   | 0.00   |
| TOTAL   | 100.00   | 793.46 |
| Notes: This sample was oven dried and then dry sieved to 1 mm. A small amount of sediment (c. 0.1 g) was retained in the sieve pan. For completeness, this material was analysed by laser diffraction in the small volume module (ULM). The volume of sediment was so small that the whole sample was analysed once, but run three times. For the purposes of this spreadsheet the data has been entered three times to generate 9 sets of results. |  |        |

**APPENDIX 3.** Final Merged Data sheets (with comments) as supplied by participating laboratories (arranged by LabCode) and the Benchmark Replicates for sediment distributed as PS79

| Exercise Code:  | PS79   |        |
|---|--|--------|
| LabCode:  | PSA_2732   |        |
| Sample Code:  | Benchmark Replicate 3  |        |
| Phi interval (explicit)<br>+ sieve mesh (theoretical sieves shown in brackets)  | Percentage   | Grams  |
|   | (mark as "0" for no material & leave blank for not analysed) |        |
| -6.50 to -6.00; 63 mm   | 0.00   | 0.00   |
| -6.00 to -5.50; 45 mm   | 0.00   | 0.00   |
| -5.50 to -5.00; 31.5 mm   | 0.00   | 0.00   |
| -5.00 to -4.50; 22.4 mm   | 0.00   | 0.00   |
| -4.50 to -4.00; 16 mm   | 0.00   | 0.00   |
| -4.00 to -3.50; 11.2 mm   | 0.00   | 0.00   |
| -3.50 to -3.00; 8 mm  | 42.68  | 339.24 |
| -3.00 to -2.50; 5.6 mm  | 32.87  | 261.28 |
| -2.50 to -2.00; 4 mm  | 17.21  | 136.79 |
| -2.00 to -1.50; 2.8 mm  | 7.14   | 56.76  |
| -1.50 to -1.00; 2 mm  | 0.07   | 0.57   |
| -1.00 to -0.50; 1.4 mm  | 0.00   | 0.02   |
| -0.50 to 0.00; 1 mm   | 0.00   | 0.03   |
| 0.00 to 0.50; (707 µm)  | 0.00   | 0.00   |
| 0.50 to 1.00; (500 µm)  | 0.00   | 0.01   |
| 1.00 to 1.50; (353.6 µm)  | 0.00   | 0.01   |
| 1.50 to 2.00; (250 µm)  | 0.00   | 0.01   |
| 2.00 to 2.50; (176.8 µm)  | 0.00   | 0.01   |
| 2.50 to 3.00; (125 µm)  | 0.00   | 0.01   |
| 3.00 to 3.50; (88.39 µm)  | 0.00   | 0.01   |
| 3.50 to 4.00; (62.5 µm)   | 0.00   | 0.01   |
| 4.00 to 4.50; (44.19 µm)  | 0.00   | 0.01   |
| 4.50 to 5.00; (31.25 µm)  | 0.00   | 0.01   |
| 5.00 to 5.50; (22.097 µm)   | 0.00   | 0.00   |
| 5.50 to 6.00; (15.625 µm)   | 0.00   | 0.00   |
| 6.00 to 6.50; (11.049 µm)   | 0.00   | 0.00   |
| 6.50 to 7.00; (7.813 µm)  | 0.00   | 0.00   |
| 7.00 to 7.50; (5.524 µm)  | 0.00   | 0.01   |
| 7.50 to 8.00; (3.906 µm)  | 0.00   | 0.01   |
| 8.00 to 8.50; (2.762 µm)  | 0.00   | 0.01   |
| 8.50 to 9.00; (1.953 µm)  | 0.00   | 0.01   |
| 9.00 to 9.50; (1.381 µm)  | 0.00   | 0.01   |
| 9.50 to 10.00; (0.977 µm)   | 0.00   | 0.00   |
| 10.00 to 10.50; (0.691 µm)  | 0.00   | 0.00   |
| 10.50 to 11.00; (0.488 µm)  | 0.00   | 0.00   |
| 11.00 to 11.50; (0.345 µm)  | 0.00   | 0.00   |
| 11.50 to 12.00; (0.244 µm)  | 0.00   | 0.00   |
| 12.00 to 12.50; (0.173 µm)  | 0.00   | 0.00   |
| 12.50 to 13.00; (0.122 µm)  | 0.00   | 0.00   |
| 13.00 to 13.50; (0.086 µm)  | 0.00   | 0.00   |
| 13.50 to 14.00; (0.061 µm)  | 0.00   | 0.00   |
| 14.00 to 14.50; (0.043 µm)  | 0.00   | 0.00   |
| >14.5; (0.01)   | 0.00   | 0.00   |
| TOTAL   | 100.00   | 794.83 |
| Notes: This sample was oven dried and then dry sieved to 1 mm. A small amount of sediment (c. 0.1 g) was retained in the sieve pan. For completeness, this material was analysed by laser diffraction in the small volume module (ULM). The volume of sediment was so small that the whole sample was analysed once, but run three times. For the purposes of this spreadsheet the data has been entered three times to generate 9 sets of results. |  |        |

**APPENDIX 3.** Final Merged Data sheets (with comments) as supplied by participating laboratories (arranged by LabCode) and the Benchmark Replicates for sediment distributed as PS79

| Exercise Code:  | PS79   |        |
|---|--|--------|
| LabCode:  | PSA_2733   |        |
| Sample Code:  | Benchmark Replicate 4  |        |
| Phi interval (explicit)<br>+ sieve mesh (theoretical sieves shown in brackets)  | Percentage   | Grams  |
|   | (mark as "0" for no material & leave blank for not analysed) |        |
| -6.50 to -6.00; 63 mm   | 0.00   | 0.00   |
| -6.00 to -5.50; 45 mm   | 0.00   | 0.00   |
| -5.50 to -5.00; 31.5 mm   | 0.00   | 0.00   |
| -5.00 to -4.50; 22.4 mm   | 0.00   | 0.00   |
| -4.50 to -4.00; 16 mm   | 0.00   | 0.00   |
| -4.00 to -3.50; 11.2 mm   | 0.00   | 0.00   |
| -3.50 to -3.00; 8 mm  | 43.45  | 344.51 |
| -3.00 to -2.50; 5.6 mm  | 32.00  | 253.75 |
| -2.50 to -2.00; 4 mm  | 17.20  | 136.41 |
| -2.00 to -1.50; 2.8 mm  | 7.24   | 57.38  |
| -1.50 to -1.00; 2 mm  | 0.09   | 0.75   |
| -1.00 to -0.50; 1.4 mm  | 0.00   | 0.02   |
| -0.50 to 0.00; 1 mm   | 0.00   | 0.01   |
| 0.00 to 0.50; (707 µm)  | 0.00   | 0.00   |
| 0.50 to 1.00; (500 µm)  | 0.00   | 0.00   |
| 1.00 to 1.50; (353.6 µm)  | 0.00   | 0.01   |
| 1.50 to 2.00; (250 µm)  | 0.00   | 0.01   |
| 2.00 to 2.50; (176.8 µm)  | 0.00   | 0.01   |
| 2.50 to 3.00; (125 µm)  | 0.00   | 0.01   |
| 3.00 to 3.50; (88.39 µm)  | 0.00   | 0.01   |
| 3.50 to 4.00; (62.5 µm)   | 0.00   | 0.00   |
| 4.00 to 4.50; (44.19 µm)  | 0.00   | 0.00   |
| 4.50 to 5.00; (31.25 µm)  | 0.00   | 0.00   |
| 5.00 to 5.50; (22.097 µm)   | 0.00   | 0.00   |
| 5.50 to 6.00; (15.625 µm)   | 0.00   | 0.00   |
| 6.00 to 6.50; (11.049 µm)   | 0.00   | 0.00   |
| 6.50 to 7.00; (7.813 µm)  | 0.00   | 0.00   |
| 7.00 to 7.50; (5.524 µm)  | 0.00   | 0.00   |
| 7.50 to 8.00; (3.906 µm)  | 0.00   | 0.01   |
| 8.00 to 8.50; (2.762 µm)  | 0.00   | 0.01   |
| 8.50 to 9.00; (1.953 µm)  | 0.00   | 0.00   |
| 9.00 to 9.50; (1.381 µm)  | 0.00   | 0.00   |
| 9.50 to 10.00; (0.977 µm)   | 0.00   | 0.00   |
| 10.00 to 10.50; (0.691 µm)  | 0.00   | 0.00   |
| 10.50 to 11.00; (0.488 µm)  | 0.00   | 0.00   |
| 11.00 to 11.50; (0.345 µm)  | 0.00   | 0.00   |
| 11.50 to 12.00; (0.244 µm)  | 0.00   | 0.00   |
| 12.00 to 12.50; (0.173 µm)  | 0.00   | 0.00   |
| 12.50 to 13.00; (0.122 µm)  | 0.00   | 0.00   |
| 13.00 to 13.50; (0.086 µm)  | 0.00   | 0.00   |
| 13.50 to 14.00; (0.061 µm)  | 0.00   | 0.00   |
| 14.00 to 14.50; (0.043 µm)  | 0.00   | 0.00   |
| >14.5; (0.01)   | 0.00   | 0.00   |
| TOTAL   | 100.00   | 792.93 |
| Notes: This sample was oven dried and then dry sieved to 1 mm. A small amount of sediment (c. 0.1 g) was retained in the sieve pan. For completeness, this material was analysed by laser diffraction in the small volume module (ULM). The volume of sediment was so small that the whole sample was analysed once, but run three times. For the purposes of this spreadsheet the data has been entered three times to generate 9 sets of results. |  |        |

**APPENDIX 3.** Final Merged Data sheets (with comments) as supplied by participating laboratories (arranged by LabCode) and the Benchmark Replicates for sediment distributed as PS79

| Exercise Code:  | PS79   |        |
|---|--|--------|
| LabCode:  | PSA_2734   |        |
| Sample Code:  | Benchmark Replicate 5  |        |
| Phi interval (explicit)<br>+ sieve mesh (theoretical sieves shown in brackets)  | Percentage   | Grams  |
|   | (mark as "0" for no material & leave blank for not analysed) |        |
| -6.50 to -6.00; 63 mm   | 0.00   | 0.00   |
| -6.00 to -5.50; 45 mm   | 0.00   | 0.00   |
| -5.50 to -5.00; 31.5 mm   | 0.00   | 0.00   |
| -5.00 to -4.50; 22.4 mm   | 0.00   | 0.00   |
| -4.50 to -4.00; 16 mm   | 0.00   | 0.00   |
| -4.00 to -3.50; 11.2 mm   | 0.00   | 0.00   |
| -3.50 to -3.00; 8 mm  | 43.89  | 347.28 |
| -3.00 to -2.50; 5.6 mm  | 31.08  | 245.94 |
| -2.50 to -2.00; 4 mm  | 17.82  | 141.02 |
| -2.00 to -1.50; 2.8 mm  | 7.15   | 56.54  |
| -1.50 to -1.00; 2 mm  | 0.04   | 0.32   |
| -1.00 to -0.50; 1.4 mm  | 0.00   | 0.01   |
| -0.50 to 0.00; 1 mm   | 0.00   | 0.02   |
| 0.00 to 0.50; (707 µm)  | 0.00   | 0.00   |
| 0.50 to 1.00; (500 µm)  | 0.00   | 0.00   |
| 1.00 to 1.50; (353.6 µm)  | 0.00   | 0.01   |
| 1.50 to 2.00; (250 µm)  | 0.00   | 0.01   |
| 2.00 to 2.50; (176.8 µm)  | 0.00   | 0.01   |
| 2.50 to 3.00; (125 µm)  | 0.00   | 0.01   |
| 3.00 to 3.50; (88.39 µm)  | 0.00   | 0.01   |
| 3.50 to 4.00; (62.5 µm)   | 0.00   | 0.01   |
| 4.00 to 4.50; (44.19 µm)  | 0.00   | 0.01   |
| 4.50 to 5.00; (31.25 µm)  | 0.00   | 0.00   |
| 5.00 to 5.50; (22.097 µm)   | 0.00   | 0.00   |
| 5.50 to 6.00; (15.625 µm)   | 0.00   | 0.00   |
| 6.00 to 6.50; (11.049 µm)   | 0.00   | 0.00   |
| 6.50 to 7.00; (7.813 µm)  | 0.00   | 0.00   |
| 7.00 to 7.50; (5.524 µm)  | 0.00   | 0.00   |
| 7.50 to 8.00; (3.906 µm)  | 0.00   | 0.00   |
| 8.00 to 8.50; (2.762 µm)  | 0.00   | 0.00   |
| 8.50 to 9.00; (1.953 µm)  | 0.00   | 0.00   |
| 9.00 to 9.50; (1.381 µm)  | 0.00   | 0.00   |
| 9.50 to 10.00; (0.977 µm)   | 0.00   | 0.00   |
| 10.00 to 10.50; (0.691 µm)  | 0.00   | 0.00   |
| 10.50 to 11.00; (0.488 µm)  | 0.00   | 0.00   |
| 11.00 to 11.50; (0.345 µm)  | 0.00   | 0.00   |
| 11.50 to 12.00; (0.244 µm)  | 0.00   | 0.00   |
| 12.00 to 12.50; (0.173 µm)  | 0.00   | 0.00   |
| 12.50 to 13.00; (0.122 µm)  | 0.00   | 0.00   |
| 13.00 to 13.50; (0.086 µm)  | 0.00   | 0.00   |
| 13.50 to 14.00; (0.061 µm)  | 0.00   | 0.00   |
| 14.00 to 14.50; (0.043 µm)  | 0.00   | 0.00   |
| >14.5; (0.01)   | 0.00   | 0.00   |
| TOTAL   | 100.00   | 791.25 |
| Notes: This sample was oven dried and then dry sieved to 1 mm. A small amount of sediment (c. 0.1 g) was retained in the sieve pan. For completeness, this material was analysed by laser diffraction in the small volume module (ULM). The volume of sediment was so small that the whole sample was analysed once, but run three times. For the purposes of this spreadsheet the data has been entered three times to generate 9 sets of results. |  |        |

**APPENDIX 4.** Participant laser replicate data for sediment distributed as PS79.

**PSA\_2706 LASER DATA**

| Microns | Run 1 - a | Run 1 - b | Run 1 - c | Run 2 - a | Run 2 - b | Run 2 - c | Run 3 - a | Run 3 - b | Run 3 - c |
|---------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| 707     | 2.24      | 4.52      | 3.35      | 2.83      | 2.02      | 3.01      | 6.11      | 3.75      | 5.01      |
| 500     | 3.89      | 4.69      | 3.99      | 3.48      | 3.46      | 4.11      | 4.43      | 3.13      | 4.17      |
| 353.6   | 4.96      | 4.87      | 4.83      | 3.79      | 4.44      | 4.24      | 3.35      | 2.78      | 3.49      |
| 250     | 5.29      | 5.03      | 5.63      | 4.05      | 4.78      | 4.11      | 3.49      | 3.11      | 3.56      |
| 176.8   | 5.21      | 5.11      | 5.99      | 4.41      | 4.92      | 4.44      | 4.12      | 3.85      | 4.10      |
| 125     | 5.38      | 5.38      | 6.12      | 5.04      | 5.35      | 5.28      | 4.83      | 4.84      | 4.87      |
| 88.39   | 6.19      | 6.14      | 6.57      | 6.13      | 6.30      | 6.38      | 5.87      | 6.18      | 5.98      |
| 62.5    | 7.36      | 7.21      | 7.36      | 7.50      | 7.50      | 7.46      | 7.24      | 7.74      | 7.33      |
| 44.19   | 8.10      | 7.83      | 7.83      | 8.43      | 8.28      | 8.09      | 8.24      | 8.78      | 8.26      |
| 31.25   | 7.75      | 7.43      | 7.36      | 8.22      | 7.99      | 7.81      | 8.08      | 8.58      | 8.07      |
| 22.097  | 6.48      | 6.17      | 6.08      | 6.98      | 6.75      | 6.67      | 6.83      | 7.23      | 6.85      |
| 15.625  | 5.02      | 4.79      | 4.69      | 5.44      | 5.28      | 5.27      | 5.26      | 5.60      | 5.33      |
| 11.049  | 3.96      | 3.80      | 3.72      | 4.27      | 4.17      | 4.20      | 4.07      | 4.36      | 4.18      |
| 7.813   | 3.44      | 3.32      | 3.25      | 3.68      | 3.62      | 3.65      | 3.47      | 3.74      | 3.59      |
| 5.524   | 3.34      | 3.23      | 3.17      | 3.56      | 3.51      | 3.54      | 3.35      | 3.62      | 3.48      |
| 3.906   | 3.46      | 3.33      | 3.26      | 3.66      | 3.60      | 3.62      | 3.46      | 3.72      | 3.57      |
| 2.762   | 3.50      | 3.36      | 3.29      | 3.69      | 3.61      | 3.63      | 3.51      | 3.75      | 3.59      |
| 1.953   | 3.34      | 3.19      | 3.12      | 3.48      | 3.40      | 3.41      | 3.33      | 3.55      | 3.39      |
| 1.381   | 3.03      | 2.89      | 2.83      | 3.13      | 3.04      | 3.05      | 3.01      | 3.20      | 3.05      |
| 0.977   | 2.78      | 2.66      | 2.60      | 2.85      | 2.77      | 2.78      | 2.75      | 2.93      | 2.80      |
| 0.691   | 2.54      | 2.43      | 2.38      | 2.60      | 2.53      | 2.54      | 2.51      | 2.68      | 2.56      |
| 0.488   | 1.93      | 1.86      | 1.83      | 1.97      | 1.92      | 1.93      | 1.91      | 2.04      | 1.96      |
| 0.345   | 0.80      | 0.77      | 0.76      | 0.80      | 0.78      | 0.79      | 0.78      | 0.84      | 0.81      |
| 0.244   | 0.00      | 0.00      | 0.00      | 0.00      | 0.00      | 0.00      | 0.00      | 0.00      | 0.00      |
| 0.173   | 0.00      | 0.00      | 0.00      | 0.00      | 0.00      | 0.00      | 0.00      | 0.00      | 0.00      |
| 0.122   | 0.00      | 0.00      | 0.00      | 0.00      | 0.00      | 0.00      | 0.00      | 0.00      | 0.00      |
| 0.086   | 0.00      | 0.00      | 0.00      | 0.00      | 0.00      | 0.00      | 0.00      | 0.00      | 0.00      |
| 0.061   | 0.00      | 0.00      | 0.00      | 0.00      | 0.00      | 0.00      | 0.00      | 0.00      | 0.00      |
| 0.043   | 0.00      | 0.00      | 0.00      | 0.00      | 0.00      | 0.00      | 0.00      | 0.00      | 0.00      |
| Total   | 100.00    | 100.00    | 100.00    | 100.00    | 100.00    | 100.00    | 100.00    | 100.00    | 100.00    |

|     | Run 1 - a | Run 1 - b | Run 1 - c | Run 2 - a | Run 2 - b | Run 2 - c | Run 3 - a | Run 3 - b | Run 3 - c |
|-----|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| d10 | 1.73      | 1.82      | 1.86      | 1.68      | 1.73      | 1.73      | 1.75      | 1.63      | 1.71      |
| d50 | 41.56     | 45.72     | 47.57     | 36.82     | 38.85     | 38.88     | 39.99     | 34.91     | 38.47     |
| d90 | 381.68    | 472.68    | 413.01    | 356.85    | 351.40    | 395.18    | 521.71    | 340.53    | 460.93    |

|     | Subsample 1 |       |       | Subsample 2 |       |     | Subsample 3 |       |     |
|-----|-------------|-------|-------|-------------|-------|-----|-------------|-------|-----|
|     | Mean        | StDev | COV   | Mean        | StDev | COV | Mean        | StDev | COV |
| d10 | 1.80        | 0.07  | 3.78  | -           | -     | -   | -           | -     | -   |
| d50 | 44.95       | 3.08  | 6.85  | -           | -     | -   | -           | -     | -   |
| d90 | 422.46      | 46.23 | 10.94 | -           | -     | -   | -           | -     | -   |

**APPENDIX 4.** Participant laser replicate data for sediment distributed as PS79.

**PSA\_2715 LASER DATA**

| Microns | Run 1 - a | Run 1 - b | Run 1 - c | Run 2 - a | Run 2 - b | Run 2 - c | Run 3 - a | Run 3 - b | Run 3 - c |
|---------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| 707     | 0.17      | 0.27      | 0.37      | -         | -         | -         | -         | -         | -         |
| 500     | 4.34      | 5.43      | 5.03      | -         | -         | -         | -         | -         | -         |
| 353.6   | 10.28     | 11.02     | 10.66     | -         | -         | -         | -         | -         | -         |
| 250     | 11.17     | 11.11     | 11.24     | -         | -         | -         | -         | -         | -         |
| 176.8   | 11.38     | 10.76     | 10.67     | -         | -         | -         | -         | -         | -         |
| 125     | 10.82     | 10.15     | 10.22     | -         | -         | -         | -         | -         | -         |
| 88.39   | 9.07      | 8.48      | 8.53      | -         | -         | -         | -         | -         | -         |
| 62.5    | 7.06      | 6.67      | 6.43      | -         | -         | -         | -         | -         | -         |
| 44.19   | 5.69      | 5.54      | 5.52      | -         | -         | -         | -         | -         | -         |
| 31.25   | 4.73      | 4.78      | 4.87      | -         | -         | -         | -         | -         | -         |
| 22.097  | 3.38      | 3.42      | 3.44      | -         | -         | -         | -         | -         | -         |
| 15.625  | 2.41      | 2.47      | 2.58      | -         | -         | -         | -         | -         | -         |
| 11.049  | 2.02      | 2.14      | 2.23      | -         | -         | -         | -         | -         | -         |
| 7.813   | 1.96      | 2.04      | 2.10      | -         | -         | -         | -         | -         | -         |
| 5.524   | 2.25      | 2.29      | 2.35      | -         | -         | -         | -         | -         | -         |
| 3.906   | 2.45      | 2.46      | 2.53      | -         | -         | -         | -         | -         | -         |
| 2.762   | 2.21      | 2.23      | 2.28      | -         | -         | -         | -         | -         | -         |
| 1.953   | 1.80      | 1.84      | 1.89      | -         | -         | -         | -         | -         | -         |
| 1.381   | 1.48      | 1.55      | 1.61      | -         | -         | -         | -         | -         | -         |
| 0.977   | 1.24      | 1.31      | 1.36      | -         | -         | -         | -         | -         | -         |
| 0.691   | 1.03      | 1.08      | 1.11      | -         | -         | -         | -         | -         | -         |
| 0.488   | 0.85      | 0.87      | 0.89      | -         | -         | -         | -         | -         | -         |
| 0.345   | 0.69      | 0.68      | 0.69      | -         | -         | -         | -         | -         | -         |
| 0.244   | 0.54      | 0.52      | 0.52      | -         | -         | -         | -         | -         | -         |
| 0.173   | 0.40      | 0.37      | 0.37      | -         | -         | -         | -         | -         | -         |
| 0.122   | 0.29      | 0.27      | 0.27      | -         | -         | -         | -         | -         | -         |
| 0.086   | 0.18      | 0.17      | 0.16      | -         | -         | -         | -         | -         | -         |
| 0.061   | 0.08      | 0.07      | 0.07      | -         | -         | -         | -         | -         | -         |
| 0.043   | 0.01      | 0.01      | 0.01      | -         | -         | -         | -         | -         | -         |
| Total   | 100.00    | 100.00    | 100.00    | 0.00      | 0.00      | 0.00      | 0.00      | 0.00      | 0.00      |

|     | Run 1 - a | Run 1 - b | Run 1 - c | Run 2 - a | Run 2 - b | Run 2 - c | Run 3 - a | Run 3 - b | Run 3 - c |
|-----|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| d10 | 3.44      | 3.36      | 3.24      | -         | -         | -         | -         | -         | -         |
| d50 | 116.59    | 118.75    | 116.13    | -         | -         | -         | -         | -         | -         |
| d90 | 415.64    | 436.83    | 430.53    | -         | -         | -         | -         | -         | -         |

|     | Subsample 1 |       |      | Subsample 2 |       |     | Subsample 3 |       |     |
|-----|-------------|-------|------|-------------|-------|-----|-------------|-------|-----|
|     | Mean        | StDev | COV  | Mean        | StDev | COV | Mean        | StDev | COV |
| d10 | 3.35        | 0.10  | 2.98 | -           | -     | -   | -           | -     | -   |
| d50 | 117.15      | 1.40  | 1.19 | -           | -     | -   | -           | -     | -   |
| d90 | 427.67      | 10.88 | 2.54 | -           | -     | -   | -           | -     | -   |

**Appendix 5.** Comparison of participant laser subsample data with the Benchmark Average for sediment distributed as PS79.

